



UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

Abstract

General and Academic IV - Faculty of Humanities- Syllabus of MA Political Science Programme (CCSS PG) in tune with the CCSS PG Regulations 2022 with effect from 2022 Admission onwards - Implemented- Orders Issued

G & A - IV - B

U.O.No. 20223/2022/Admn

Dated, Calicut University.P.O, 26.10.2022

*Read:-*1.U.O.No. 8481/2022/Admn dated 11.04.2022

2.The minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in Political Science PG held on 25.07.2022.

3. Remarks of the Dean , Faculty of Humanities dated 20.08.2022.

ORDER

1. The Regulations under Choice-based Credit Semester System for Post Graduate Programmes (CCSS PG-2022) of all Teaching Departments / Schools of the University of Calicut has been implemented with effect from 2022 Admission vide paper read as (1) above.
2. The Board of Studies in Political Science (PG) held on 25.07.2022 vide paper read as (2) above, has discussed and approved the Syllabus (Outcome Based) of MA Political Science (CCSS-PG) in tune with CCSS PG Regulations 2022 w.e.f 2022 admission.
3. The Dean, Faculty of Humanities, vide paper read as (3) above , has approved the above resolution of the Board of Studies in Political Science (PG) held on 25.07.2022.
4. Considering the urgency, the Vice Chancellor has approved the minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in Political Science (PG) held on 25.07.2022 and has accorded sanction to implement the Scheme and Syllabus of MA Political Science Programme (CCSS PG) in tune with the new CCSS PG Regulations 2022, in the Teaching Departments of the University with effect from 2022 Admission onwards, subject to ratification by the Academic Council.
5. The Scheme and Syllabus of MA Political Science Programme (CCSS PG) in tune with CCSS PG Regulations 2022, is thus implemented in the Teaching Departments of the University with effect from 2022 Admission onwards.
6. Orders are issued accordingly. (Syllabus appended)

Ajitha P.P

Joint Registrar

To

1.The Head of the Department, Department of Political Science.

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Section Officer

UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

POSTGRADUATE PROGRAMME IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

CHOICE BASED CREDIT AND SEMESTER SYSTEM (CCSS)

[OUTCOME BASED EDUCATION]



SCHEME & SYLLABUS

(2022 Admission onwards)

GUIDELINES FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF SYLLABUS IN
MA POLITICAL SCIENCE (CCSS)

[2022 Admissions Onwards]

The syllabus revision for the M.A Political Science (CCSS) is being undertaken with the objectives of upgrading the knowledge levels of the students that they have attained in their under-graduate classes. They are enabled to develop the faculty of critical analysis of their knowledge on the basis of methodological tools that they acquire. It is also intended to help them tackle any form of tests for starting a career as well as for further advanced studies. The under-graduate syllabus is chosen as the information base for further study, and hence, as far as possible the Scheme and Courses chosen for under-graduate syllabus has not been repeated. New courses in emerging areas have been included to facilitate investigations into frontier areas.

Students in the M.A programme are required to take 16 courses + Project work and Viva Voce over a four Semester period. The core courses (12) are defined around five broad areas: (1) Political Theory (2) Government and Political Process in India (3) Comparative Politics and International Relations and (4) public Administration and Public Policy (5) Human Rights. Besides the core courses, students have to select 4 Elective courses, one each in Second and Third Semesters and Two in the Fourth Semester. The credit requirement for award of M.A. Degree as prescribed by the University Regulations is 72. Students are also expected to do 1 Audit course of 2 Credits each in 1st and 2nd Semesters.

Programme Learning Outcome

Students completing the Master of Arts in Political Science will:

- Explain, compare and contrast fundamental political processes and institutions, actors and ideas related to Indian Government and Politics, Political Theory, Comparative Politics, International Relations, Human Rights, Public Administration and Public Policy
- Understand the various concepts, theories, models, methods and postulates in Political Science
- Examine the philosophical underpinnings and the practice of government
- Understand and be able to interrelate the leading theories, literature and approaches in the field of Political Science

- Develop and apply analytical skills to the study of political science and able to formulate effective argumentation about the political world
- Have a competence in the basic methodology of research in political science
- Analyse political and policy problems and prescribe policy options
- Develop the effective communication and presentation skills
- Helps to Specialize in any of the field: Political Theory, Indian Politics, International Relations, Public Administration and Public Policy
- To Equip students for employment opportunities both in Government and Non-Government sectors especially in the field of Teaching, Law, Public Policy

Structure of the Programme

• Accumulated Minimum Credits required for successful completion of programme	72
• Minimum credits required from Core courses	48
• Minimum credits required from Elective courses	16
• Minimum credits required from compulsory project/dissertation	8
• Minimum attendance required	75%

Eligibility

Under Mark System: B A Degree in Political Science (Main), or any other Degree with at least one Main paper or Complimentary/ Subsidiary paper in Political Science with 45% marks. OBC/OEC candidates are eligible to relaxation up to 5%. SC/ST candidates need only to get a pass

Under Grading System: B A Degree in Political Science (Main), or any other Degree with at least one Core course or Complimentary course in Political Science (Complimentary Courses: Political Science, Indian Constitution and Politics, International Relations & Organisations and Public Administration) with overall CGPA equivalent to 50%. OBC/OEC candidates are eligible to relaxation up to 5%. SC/ST candidates need only to get a pass. Rank list shall be prepared on the basis of 50% of Entrance Examination and 50% of the total Marks/ Grade of the Degree examination.

Assessment

Total score of a course is 100. The evaluation scheme for each course (paper) shall contain two parts - a) Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) b) End Semester Evaluation (ESE) in which 50% weight

shall be given to the continuous (internal) evaluation. The remaining 50 % weight shall be for the end semester examination evaluation. CE consists of four components: 5 % for Attendance (90 % & above: 5 marks, 80 to 89 %: 3 marks, 75 to 79 %: 1 mark, below 75 %: nil); Seminar (5 %); Assignment (5 %); Test Paper (30 %); and Viva Voce/Field Work (5 %). In the matter of attendance 75 % is compulsory for appearing for the End Semester Examination.

Test Paper (1 hour duration) is in the form short answer questions (4 x 5 = 20 marks) in which the candidate has to answer any four questions out of six, each in about 150 words and an essay question (1 x 10 = 10 marks) in which a question needs to be answered out of two in about 250 words. Each student has also to make a seminar presentation for about twenty minutes on a topic assigned by the teacher. For each course, there is Viva Voce at the end of the Semester. End Semester Examination (3-hour duration) consists of two types of questions – Short answer questions (6 x 5 = 30 marks) in which the candidate has to answer any six questions out of ten, each in about 150 words and essay questions (2 x 10 = 20 marks) in which two questions need to be answered out of four each in about 250 words. The medium for writing internal and external examinations is English only.

Open Elective

Department offers one open elective course titled “Social and Political Thought of B. R. Ambedkar” (POL2 E02) in the second semester of the MA programme.

Study Tour Programme

Study tour to destinations of historical, political and constitutional importance in third semester is part of the completion of the programme. This includes governmental institutions, constitutional institutions, Legislatures, and places of historical importance.

**COURSES OFFERED FOR M.A POLITICAL SCIENCE UNDER CHOICE BASED
CREDIT SEMESTER SYSTEM (CCSS) w.e.f. 2022 ADMISSION**

Semester I			
Course Code	Title	Type	Credit
POL1 C01	Political Theory: Liberal Tradition	Core	4
POL1 C02	Political Ideas in Modern India	Core	4
POL1 C03	Political Institutions in India	Core	4
POL1 C04	Theories and Concepts of Public Administration	Core	4
POL1 A01	Ability Enhancement Course (AEC) ▪ Basics of Computer	Audit Course	2
Semester II			
Course Code	Title	Type	Credit
POL2 C05	Political Analysis: Approaches and Trends	Core	4
POL2 C06	Political Theory: Marxian Tradition	Core	4
POL2 C07	Democracy and Political Process in India	Core	4
POL2 E01	Human Rights in India: Theory and Practice	Elective	4
POL2 E02	Social and Political Thought of B. R. Ambedkar	Open Elective	4
POL2 E03	Indian Administration	Elective	4
POL2 A02	Professional Competency Course ▪ Field Survey and Data Analysis	Audit Course	2
Semester III			
Course Code	Title	Type	Credit
POL3 C08	Methods in Political Studies	Core	4
POL3 C09	Comparative Politics	Core	4
POL3 C10	Theoretical Aspects of International Politics	Core	4
POL3 E04	Contemporary Discourse on Democracy	Elective	4
POL3 E05	Development Administration	Elective	4
POL3 E06	Environment, Development and Politics	Elective	4
POL3 E07	Politics of Developing Societies	Elective	4
Semester IV			
Course Code	Title	Type	Credit
POL4 C11	Kerala: Political Process and Development	Core	4
POL4 C12	Contemporary International Politics	Core	4
POL4 E08	Contemporary Political Theory	Elective	4
POL4 E09	Foreign Policy of India	Elective	4
POL4 E10	Public Policy	Elective	4
POL4 E11	Politics of Globalization	Elective	4
POL4 E12	Mass Media and Political Communication	Elective	4
POL4 P01	Dissertation/Project/Viva Voce		8
Total Credits			72

SEMESTER I

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL1 C01	Political Theory: Liberal Tradition	Core	4

Course Rationale

Objective is to understand different schools of liberal political theories prevalent after the emergence of enlightenment and modernity in the West. A comparison is made between the classical, modern and neo liberal theories and between the liberal schools and the conservative theories. Focus is on rightly grasping how far they shape the ideological realm of the contemporary society, economy and politics.

Course Learning Outcome

- Provides an opportunity to critically engage with the original writings of the thinkers of the western liberal tradition
- Develops familiarity with concepts in Liberal Tradition
- Helps to improve the ability of conceptual analysis and critical thinking
- Helps to write a lucid and tenacious summary of the thought of major thinkers

Course Content.

I. Liberalism:

- Enlightenment, Modernity and Reason
- The Philosophical and Socio-economic Setting of Political Liberalism

II. Machiavelli:

- Modern Secular Nation State
- Political Realism and Strategies of Power
- Republicanism

III. Social Contract Theory:

- Thomas Hobbes: Absolute Sovereign, Human Nature and Contract
- John Locke: Social Contract; Consent and authority; Limited Government; Private Property and Civil Society
- Rousseau: Critique of Civilization, General Will and Social Contract

IV. Utilitarianism:

- Jeremy Bentham: Principle of Utility; Utilitarian argument for democratic government
- J.S Mill: Qualitative Utilitarianism; Liberty and Individuality; and Representative Government

V. Conservatism (Reactions to Liberalism):

- Edmund Burke: Conservative Reformism, Critic of French Revolution
- Hegel: Idealism, Dialectics, State, Freedom and Critique of Civil society

VI. Contemporary Liberalism:

- Pluralistic Sovereignty and Theory of Rights (Harold J. Laski)
- Theory of Justice (John Rawls)

- Libertarianism (Nozick and Hayek)

Required Readings

Books

- Dunning W.A, *A History of Political Theories* (4 Vols.), Central Book Depot, Allahabad.
- Gettell R.G, *History of Political Thought*, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 2007
- Maxey, C C, *Political Philosophies*, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 2007.
- Sabine, George H, *A History of Political Theory*, Oxford, IBH, 2008.
- Laski, H. J, *The Rise of European Liberalism*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2006.
- Hamphser-Monk, Iain, *A History of Modern Political Thought*, Blackwell Publishers, UK, 1992.
- Gould, James A and Vincent N Thursby (eds.) *Contemporary Political Thought*, Rhine hart, Holt, 1969.
- Catlin, George, *A History of Political Philosophy*, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 2006.
- Freedden, Michael, *The New Liberalism: An Ideology of Social Reform*. Clarendon Press, Oxford, 2011.
- Terrell Carver & James Martin, *Continental Political Thought*, MacMillan, Palgrave, 2003.
- Shapiro, Ian, *The Moral Foundations of Politics*, Aakar Books, New Delhi, 2004.
- Kymlica, Will, *Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction*, OUP, New Delhi, 2005.
- John, Gray, *Hayek on Liberty*, Routledge, New York, 1998.
- Bronner, Stephen Eric, (ed.), *Twentieth Century Political Theory: A Reader*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
- Kelly, Paul, *Liberalism*, Polity Press, USA, 2005.
- Clohesy, Anthony M et.al, eds., *Contemporary Political Theorists in context*, Routledge, Oxon, 2009.
- Boucher, David and Paule Kelly eds., *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*, OUP, Oxford, 2009.
- Varouxakas, Georgios, *John Stuart Mill's Thought and Influence*, Routledge, London, 2010.
- Farelly, Colin, *Contemporary Political Theory: A Reader*, Sage, London, 2004.
- A Miller, Dard and Janet Cole, *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Political Thought*, Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 1991.
- Bader, Ralf M. and John Meadowcroft (eds), *The Cambridge Companion to Nozick's Anarchy, State and Utopia*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2011.

- Cohen, G.A., *Resuming Justice and Equality*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2008.
- Callincos, Alex, *Equality*, Cambridge, Polity, 2000
- Alan, Ebenstein, *Introduction to Political Thinkers*, Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 2015
- John Gray, *Hayek on Liberty*, Routledge, New York, 1999

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL1 C02	Political Ideas in Modern India	Core	4

Course Rationale

The course aims to basic social and political premises of different streams of Indian Political Thought with reference to Colonialism, invocation of tradition and Modernity. A comparison is made between Extremists and Moderates and between Secularists and Communalists. Focus is on rightly grasping how far they influenced the shaping of the ideological realm of the contemporary Indian Society and Politics.

Course Learning Outcome

- It helps the students to develop a theoretical framework to understand the formation of modern India from the colonial to post-colonial period
- Course helps to understand the practice and experiences of democracy, liberty, equality, and justice in India
- Develops a framework to carry out a micro level analysis on social, economic, and political transformation of India
- Course helps the students to understand practical contribution of modern Indian thinkers from different ideological positions

Course Content

I. Imagining the Modern:

- Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Syed Ahmed Khan and Jawaharlal Nehru

II. The Idea of the Nation:

- Tilak, Savarkar and Jinnah

III. Democracy

- Gandhi, Ambedkar and Nehru

IV. Liberty, Equality, Justice

- Pandita Ramabai, Sree Narayana Guru, Periyar, Lohia and Ambedkar

V. Social and Economic Transformation

- Phule, Sree Narayana Guru, M.N. Roy and Nehru

VI. Swaraj and Sarvodaya

- Gandhi and Jayaprakash Narayanan

Required Readings

Books

- Alam, Javeed, *India: Living with Modernity*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999.
- Parel, Anthony, *Pax Gandhiana: The Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi*, OUP, Oxford, 2016
- Parel, Anthony, (eds) *Gandhi, Freedom and Self Rule*, New York: Lexington Books
- Chatterjee, Partha, *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse*, Minnesota: University of Minnesota Press.
- Ambedkar, B.R., *The Annihilation of Caste*, Navayana Publications, New Delhi, 2014, ed. By S. Anand
- Appadorai, A., *Indian Political Thinking in the Twentieth Century*, South Asia Publishers, New Delhi, 1987.
- C.A Bayly, *Recovering Liberties: Indian Thought in the Age of Liberalism and Empire*, CUP, Cambridge, 2012.
- Chakrabarthy, Bidyut & R. K Pandey, *Modern Indian Political Thought: Text and Context*, Sage, New Delhi 2009.
- Chakrabarthy, Bidyut, *Social and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
- Cosimo Zene (ed), *The Political Philosophies of Antonio Gramsci and B.R. Ambedkar*, Routledge, Oxon, 2013.
- Gore, M.S., *The Social Context of an Ideology: Ambedkar's Political and Social Thought*, Sage, New Delhi, 1993.
- Iyer, Raghavan N., *The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatama Gandhi*, OUP, New Delhi, 1973.
- Kanta Kataria, *Relevance of Ambedkar's Ideology*, Rawat Publications, 2016.
- Lohia, Ram Manohar, *Marx, Gandhi and Socialism*, Navhind Publishers, Hyderabad, 1963.
- Lohia, Ram Manohar, *The Doctrinal Foundations of Socialism*, Tulloch, Bombay, 1952.
- Mehta, V R & Thomas Pantham, eds., *Political Ideas in Modern India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2006
- Metha, V.R., *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1996
- Pantham, Thomas & Kenneth Deutsch, *Social and Political Thought in Modern India*, Sage, New Delhi, 1984
- Parek, Bhikhu, *Colonialism, Tradition and Reform*, Sage, New Delhi 1998.
- Raju, Raguram, *Debating Gandhi*, OUP, New Delhi, 2006.

- Ramashray Roy and Ravi Ranjan, *Essays on Modernism, Democracy and Well Being: A Gandhian Perspective*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2016.
- Rodrigues, Vlaerian, ed., *The Essential Writings of Ambedkar*, OUP, New Delhi, 2004
- Roy M.N., *Reason Romanticism and Revolution, (2 Vols.)*, Dehradun, Renaissance.
- Singh, Aakash, *Indian Political Thought: A Reader*, Routledge, 2010.
- Savarkar, V D, *Hindutva; Who is a Hindu?* Hindi Sahitya Sadan, New Delhi, 2003
- Savarkar, V D, *Essentials of Hindutva*, Independent Publishing, 2019
- Chakrabarty, Bidyut, *Politics, Ideology and Nationalism: Jinnah, Savarkar and Ambedkar versus Gandhi*, SAGE, India, 2020
- Jalal, Ayesha, *The Sole Spokesman: Jinnah, the Muslim League and the Demand*, Britain, Cambridge University Press, 1994
- Prashant More, J. B. *Muhammad Ali Jinnah: A Journey from India to Pakistan*, Niyogi Books, New Delhi, 2019
- Iftikhar, Babar, *Quaid-i-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah: A Visionary Leader, Great Statesman & Founder of Pakistan*, Hilal Publications, Rawalpindi Cantt, 2021
- Ahmed, Akbar, *Jinnah, Pakistan and Islamic Identity: The Search for Saladin*, Rutledge, London, 2005
- Ramabai, Pandita, *The High-caste Hindu Woman*, Maharashtra State Board for Literature and Culture, Bombay, 1981
- Kosambi, Meera, *Pandita Ramabai: Through her own words*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000
- Chakravarti, Uma, *Rewriting History: The Life and Times of Pandita Ramabai*, Zubaan, New Delhi, 2013
- Chandra, Sudhir, *Gandhi: An Impossible Possibility*, Routledge, London, 2020
- C, V Kunjiraman, "Interviews with Guru", in K N Shaji *Sreenarayana Guru: Jeevitham, Darsanam, Krithikal*, Current Books, Thrissur, PP: 88-105

Articles

- Sathyamurthy, T. V, *Indian Nationalism: State of the Debate, Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 32, No. 14 (Apr. 5-11), pp. 715-721, 1997
- Bilgrami, Akeel, *Jinnah, Grand Street*, Vol. 4, No. 3 (Spring), pp. 191-205, 1985
- Prashant More, J. B, *Jinnah and the Pakistan Demand, Modern Asian Studies*, Vol. 17, No. 4, pp. 529-561, 1983

- Kosambi, Meera, *Women, Emancipation and Equality: Pandita Ramabai's Contribution to Women's Cause*, *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 23, No. 44, pp. WS38-WS49, 1988
- Rege, Sharmila, *Dalit Women Talk Differently: A Critique of 'Difference' and towards a Dalit Feminist Standpoint Position*, *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 33, No. 44, pp. WS39-WS46, 1998
- Bilgrami ed; *Democratic Culture: Historical and Philosophical essays*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2011.
- *Democratic Culture: Historical and Philosophical essays*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2011.
- *Gandhi, Rajmohan, Independence and Social Justice: The Ambedkar-Gandhi Debate*, EPW, Vol. L, No.15, April 11, 2015.
- Suhas Palshikar, *Ambedkar and Gandhi: Limits of Divergence and Possibilities of Conversation*, EPW, Vol. I No.15, April 11, 2015.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL1 C03	Political Institutions in India	Core	4

Course Rationale

The course begins by examining issues and debates that occupied a central place in the Constituent Assembly of India and the major perspectives that shaped the institutions of India over the years. It examines the constitutional values enshrined in the chapter on fundamental rights in the constitution of India. This course aims at providing a clear understanding about the manner in which the Constitution seeks to moderate the relationship between the individual, groups/community and the state. It then examines not only the organisation of India's federal polity and the distribution of State power but also how they show the way to contentious discourse on regionalism and secessionism would be discussed.

Course Learning Outcome

- Students will able to demonstrate substantive knowledge of institutions and values that shape politics in India
- Helps to identify the core normative philosophy of the field of Indian Politics
- Helps to have an in-depth knowledge of the socio-political implications of the debates in modern Indian politics

Course Content

I. Social and Ideological Base of Indian Constitution

- Constituent Assembly – Nature of debate on core constitutional issues
- Ideological Expanses of the Constitution: Social, Economic and Political

II. Individual and the State:

- Fundamental Rights and Nature of Human Rights

III. Tryst with Social Justice:

- Directive Principles of State Policy
- Globalization and changing nature of rights and justice in the Indian context

IV. Federal Process

- Nature of Federation: Constitutional provisions
- Contentious areas and issues in Centre-State relations
- Movements for State Autonomy
- Changing nature of Centre- State relations in the context of Globalization
- Role of Governor

V. Institutions of Governance

- Legislature: Process, accountability and representation; role of Parliamentary Committees
- Executive: Role of President; Prime Minister and Council of Ministers; Collective responsibility

- Judiciary: Judicial Independence and Review; Judicial Activism and Public Interest Litigation and Judicial reforms

VI. Grassroot Democracy

- Seventy third and Seventy fourth Constitutional Amendments – structure, powers and functions of Panchayat Raj Institutions
- Role of PRIs in rural development and democratization.

Required Readings

Books

- Government of India, Ministry of Law, Justice and Company affairs, *The Constitution of India*, New Delhi 2015
- Niraja Gopal Jayal & Prathap Bhanu Mehta (eds), *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, OUP, 2016.
- Rao, Shiva B., *The Framing of India's Constitution: A Study and Select Documents*, Tripathy, Bombay, 1968.
- Bhargava Rajiv, ed., *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.
- Austin, Granville, *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, Oxford; Clarendon Press 1996.
- Austin, Granville, *Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, New York: OUP 1999.
- Chandrachud, Chinthan, *The Case that India Forgot*, Juggernaut, New Delhi, 2009
- Yamamoto, Tatsuya and Ueda, Tomoaki, *Law and Democracy in Contemporary India: Constitution, Contact Zone, and Performing Rights*, Palgrave Macmillan, Gewerbestrasse, 2019
- Bhatia, Gautam, *Offend, Shock, or Disturb: Free Speech under the Indian Constitution*, New Delhi, 2018
- Dam, Shubhankar, *Presidential Legislation in India: The Law and Practice of Ordinances*, Cambridge University Press, Delhi, 2014
- Kannanbiran, Kalpana, *Tools of Justice: Non-discrimination and the Indian Constitution*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2015
- Choudhry, Sujit, Khosla, Madhav, Mehta, Pratap Bhanu, *The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Constitution*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2016
- De, Rohit, *A People's Constitution: The Everyday Life of Law in the Indian Republic*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2018
- Singh, Tripurdaman, *Sixteen Stormy Days: The Story of the First Amendment to India's Constitution*, Penguin Random House, New Delhi, 2020
- Pai, Sudha, *Constitutional and Democratic Institutions in India: A Critical Analysis*, Orient

Blackswan, Hyderabad, 2020

- Khosla, Madhav, *India's Founding Moment: The Constitution of a most Surprising Democracy*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 2020
- Ananth, Krishna V, *The Indian Constitution and Social Revolution: Right to Property since Independence*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2015
- Dhaktode, S.S., *Human Rights & Indian Constitution: Dr. B. R. Ambedkar's Enduring Legacies*, Bhashya Prakashan, Mumbai, 2013
- Mody, Zia, *10 Judgements That Changed India*, Shobha De Books, New Delhi, 2013
- Gupta, *Bhabani Sen India: Problems of Governance*, New Delhi: Konark Publishers, 1996.
- Hasan, Zoya et al., eds., *India's Living Constitution: Ideas Practices and Controversies*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2002.
- Chakrabarthy, Bidyut, *Indian Politics and Society since Independence: Events, Processes and Ideology*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2007.
- Baxi, Upendra, *The Supreme Court in Indian Politics*, Eastern Book Company, New Delhi, 1980.
- Sathe S.P., *Judicial Activism in India: Transgressing Borders and Enforcing Limits*, OUP, New Delhi, 2002.
- Rathore, Akash Sing *Ambedkar's Preamble: A Secret History of the Constitution of India*, Penguin: New Delhi, 2020
- Mayur Suresh and Siddharth Narrain (eds), *The Shifting Scales of Justice: The Supreme Court in Neo-Liberal India*, Orient Blackswan, Hyderabad, 2014
- Arora, Balveer and Douglas Verney, eds., *Multiple Identities in a Single State: Indian Federalism A Comparative Perspective*, Konark Publishers, New Delhi, 1995.
- Mukherji Nirmal and Balveer Arora, eds., *Federalism in India: Origins and Development*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1992.
- Saez Lawrence, *Federalism without a Centre: The Impact of Political and Economic Reforms on India's Federal System*, Sage, New Delhi, 2002.
- Kashyap, Subash C; *Our Constitution*, NBT, New Delhi, 2009
- Morris Johns, W.H; *Government and Politics in India*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2005
- Mitra, Subratha K, *Politics in India: Structure Process and Policy*, Routledge, New Delhi 2011.

Articles

- Bagchi, Amaresh, *Rethinking Federalism: Overview of current Debates with some Reflections in Indian context*, EPW, Vol. XXXv, No.34, Aug 19, 2000

- Beller, Gerald, E. Benevolent, *Illusions in a Developing Society: The Assertion of Supreme Court Authority in Democratic India*, *The Western Politics Quarterly* XXXVI, No.4, December 1983.
- Desarda, H.M., *The Crisis of Governance*, *The Radical Humanist*, Vol.61, No.5, Aug 97.
- DNA, Bhagwan, D., A study in Executive – Judicial conflict. *The Indian case Asian Survey*, XXIII, No.4 April 1983.
- Persler, Franklin. A., *'Studying India's Pol. Culture'*, *Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politic*, XXII, No.3, November, 1984.
- Sathe, S.P., Supreme Court, *Parliament and Constitution I & II 'EPW vol. Nos.34 and 325*, August 21, 1971.
- Sathe, S.P. Towards Cooperative Federation: *Revisioning the Centre – state Relations*, *The Radical Humanist* Vol.60 No.8, Nov. '96.
- Sinha, Shivendra, K., *Judicial Activism A Ray of Hope*, *The Radical Humanist* Vol.6, No.4, July '96.
- Thalhur, Ramesh, C., *"The Fate of Indian Parliamentary Democracy"* *Pacific Affairs* XLIX, No.2 (Summer, 1976.)
- Tripathi R.C., *'Functioning of Parliament in India'*. *The Indian Journal of Public Administration*, Vol. XLIII, No.3, July-Sept 1997.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL1 C04	Theories and Concepts of Public Administration	Core	4

Course Rationale

Public Administration is an evolving subject and it is conditioned by the changing dynamics of society. As democracy advances, the importance of concepts and theories in Public Administration is becoming more pronounced especially in recent times. The study of theories and concepts in Public Administration is imperative for all societies – developing or developed and dictatorial or democratic – seem relevant. The course is designed taking into consideration all these factors.

Course Learning Outcome

- It develops theoretical and practical understanding about administrative theory, research and practice.
- It enables students to express the integrative knowledge, skills, and ethics necessary for responsible administrative, management and leadership positions.
- Develops analytical and critical thinking skills and aptitude required to serve and address the public issues and concerns.
- Prepares them for higher order of thinking and analysis in different research areas of public administration in the era of new world order.

Course Content

I. Nature of Public Administration

- Nature and significance of Public Administration; Evolution of Public Administration as a discipline; Politics - Administration dichotomy
- Comparative Public Administration – An overview; Development Administration

II. Approaches to Public Administration

- Traditional Approaches- Historical, Philosophical and Institutional
- Modern Approaches - Marxist, Behavioral, Ecological and Decision Making
- Contemporary Approaches – Public Choice Approach.

III. Theories of Public Administration

- Evolution of Administrative Theory
- Classical Theory, Scientific Management, Human Relations Theory, Management by Objectives

IV. New Public Administration

- Minnow brook I and II; Blackburn Manifesto: Refounding Public Administration; New Public Management: Reinventing Government; Centralization and Decentralization:

Participatory Administration.

V. Bureaucratic Theory

- Bureaucracy: Importance, Types and Roles
- Growth of Bureaucracy: factors contributing to the growth Weberian Bureaucracy and its critics.
- Policymaking and Subordinate Legislation

VI. Public Administration in a Globalized World

- Globalization and its impact on Public Administration: State vs. Market debate; Future scope of Public Administration in a Globalized world.

VII. Feminist Critiques of Administration

Required Readings

Books

- Alka Dhameja & Sweta Mishra, *Public Administration: Approaches and Applications*, Pearson, 2016.
- Rakesh Hooja & Ramesh K. Arora (ed.), *Administrative Theories: Approaches, concepts and Thinkers in Administration*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2008.
- Ramesh K Arora (ed), *Perspectives in Administrations Theory*, Associated Publishing House New Delhi, 1979
- Ferrel Heady, *Public Administration: A Comparative Perspective*, Marcel Dekker, New York, 2001.
- Alka Dhameja ed; *Contemporary Debates in Public Administration*, PHI, New Delhi, 2010.
- Uma Meduri, *Public Administration in Globalization Era: The New Public Management Perspective*, Orient Blackswan, New Delhi, 2010.
- Bidyut Chakrabarthy & Mohit Bhattacharya, *Public Administration: A Reader*, Oxford, IBH, 2006
- Bidut Chkrabarthy, & Mohit Bhattacharya (eds.), *Administrative Change and Innovation: A Reader*, Oxford, IBH, 2004
- Ramesh K. Arora, *Comparative Public Administration: An Ecological Approach*, Associated Publishing House, New Delhi, 2003.
- B.L Fadia & K. Fadia, *Public Administration*, Sahityabhavan Publications, New Delhi, 2007.
- H. George Frederickson and Kevin B. Smith, *The Public Administrations Theory Primer: Essentials of Public Policy and Administration*, Rawat Publication, Jaipur 2008.

- Rumki Basu, *Public Administration: Concepts and Theories*, Sterling, New Delhi, 2003.
- L.D White, *An Introduction to the study of Public Administration*, Surjeet Publication, Delhi, 2006.
- Herbert Simon, *Administrative Behaviour, A Study of Decision-Making Process on Administrative Organization*, Mac Millan, New York, 1976.
- Dimock, *Modern Public Administration*, Surjeet Publications, New Delhi, 2006.
- John M. Pfiffner & Robert Prethus, *Public Administration*, Surjeet Pub, New Delhi, 2006.
- Ferrel Heady, *Public Administration, A Comparative Perspective*, Marcel Rokker, New York.
- S.R Maheswari, *Administrative Thinkers*, Mac Millan, New Delhi, 2002.
- P.L Sajeew Reddy et al, (ed), *Democracy, Governance and Globalization*, Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi, 2004.
- Fred W. Riggs, *Administration in Developing Countries: The Theory of Prismatic Society*, Houghton Mifflin Boston, 1964
- F.W.Riggs, *The Ecology of Public Administration*, Asia Publishing House, New Delhi, 1961.
- D. Ravindra Prasad, et al. *Administrative Thinkers*, Sterling, New Delhi, 1980
- Bidyut Chakrabarthy & Prakash Chand, *Public Administration in a Globalising World*, Sage, 2012

Ability Enhancement Course

Title	Type	Credit
Basics of Computer	Audit	2

Course Objectives

- The major objective of this course is to give students a general awareness on basic computer skills and its use in education. Completion of the course will result in MS Office applications knowledge and skills.

Course Description

- The course aims to equip a student with fundamental computer literacy mainly for the academic purpose – study/learning and research. The student will learn to use Windows on the Pc- compatible computers as well as MS Office which has the following applications: word processing programme (MS Word), a spreadsheet programme (MS Excel), a presentation programme (MS Power Point) and Database (MS Access). This course is intended for students requiring ‘hand -on’ knowledge of computer applications.

Course Learning Outcome

- Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to apply technical knowledge and perform technical skills with regard to computer for their higher studies/research. Also, the candidate would be capable to utilize internet web resources for knowledge.

Method of evaluation

- 30 percentage weightages for written exam, 20 percentage weightages for viva and remaining 50 percentage for practical examination.

Course Content:

Module 1

- Know your computer – various parts of a computer – software, hardware installing and uninstalling
- Essential Programmes: MS Office – Word, Excel and PowerPoint
- Downloading, Scanning, Printing and Formatting

Module II

- Use of Internet – browser navigation, bookmarks, web addresses and hyperlinks- searching -use of engines
- Email: sending, receiving and replying to email
- Online courses: information and registration process -MOOC
- Collecting academic resources/data collection from reliable websites-
- Translation through website -common softwares
- Changing document formats – word to pdf, pdf to word, jpeg to pdf etc
- Access to online sources: journals/books, articles. Documents. Reports
- Info-net: e-library, Jstore
- Use of Websites for information on higher studies

SEMESTER II

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL2 C05	Political Analysis: Approaches and Trends	Core	4

Course Rationale

The Course is intended to familiarize the students with the basic trends in the political analysis and sensitizing the students to the vital question and challenges of the public (political) life. The course encourages the students to engage in reading different writings on politics and thereby providing an analytical and theoretical background for political studies. It also helps in developing a capacity among students to deal with complex arguments.

Course Learning Outcome

- Students attain the capability to distinguish the normative inquiry from other kinds of inquiry within the discipline of political science.
- Students are expected to apply abstract theory to concrete problems by using the ideas of political theorists to address contemporary social and political issues.
- Students are familiarized with the basic concepts of Liberty, Equality, Rights, Law and Justice and its theoretical understanding.

Course Content

I. Nature of Political Analysis

- Normative: Institutional and Interpretative
- Empirical: Behavioralism and Post-Behaviouralism

II. Positivist approaches to Political Science

- System Analysis (David Easton)
- Structural – Functional Analysis (Gabriel Almond) Communication Theory (Karl Deutsch)
- Positivism and Logical Positivism (Augustus Comte and Vienna Circle)

III. Recent Trends in Political Analysis-I

- Hermeneutics: Nature and Major Arguments
- Communitarianism- Major Postulations
- Critical Theory- Significance in Social Science

IV. Recent Trends in Political Analysis - II

- Post Structuralism- Arguments and Concerns
- Deconstruction- Major concerns
- Postcolonialism

V. Political Skills

- Power Analysis
- Stakeholders Analysis
- Political Mapping
- Network Analysis
- Discourse Analysis

VI. Democracy

- Liberal, Marxist, and Elitist Perspectives

Required Readings

Books

- Apter, David. E, *Introduction to Political Analysis*, Prentice Hall, 1984
- Barry, Norman P, *An Introduction to Modern Political Theory*, MacMillan, London 1989.
- Bauman Z., *In Search of Politics*, Polity Press, Cambridge, 1999.
- Bellamy, Richard, *Theories and Concepts of Politics*, Manchester University Press, Manchester, 1983
- Bhargava, Rajeev and Ashok Acharya (ed), *Political Theory: An Introduction*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2008
- Bhargava, Rajeev, *What is Political Theory and Why Do We Need It?* OUP, New Delhi, 2010
- Blaug, Ricardo & John Schwarzmantel (eds), *Democracy: A Reader*, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh, 1998.
- David Held, *Models of Democracy*, Palgrave Macmillan, New York 2015,
- David Held, *Political Theory Today*, Polity Press, Cambridge 1991
- David Marsh and Gerry Stoker (eds), *Theory and Methods in Political Science*, Palgrave MacMillan, New York 2015.
- Dhal, Robert A., *Democracy and Its Critics*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1991.
- Dunn, John; *Rethinking Modern Political Theory*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1985
- Farrelly, Colin; *Contemporary Political Theory: A Reader*, Sage, Thousand Oaks, 2004.
- Hoffman, John and Paul Graham, *Introduction to Political Theory*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2007.
- Jessica Kuper, *Political Science and Political Theory*, Routledge, Kegan Paul, 1987.
- Johnson, Phil and Mary Clark, *Positivism: Deductive Research Methodologies*, 2006
- Leopold, David and Stears Marc (ed), *Political Theory: Methods and Approaches*, OUP, Oxford, 2008.
- Mahajan Gurpreet (ed), *Democracy, Difference and Social Justice*, OUP, New Delhi, 1998
- Martin Macquillan, *Deconstruction a Reader*, Rutledge, London, 2001
- Meiksins Wood, Ellen, *Democracy against Capitalism*, CUP, Cambridge, 2007.

- Michael Has & Henry S Kariel (ed), *Approaches to the Study of Political Science*, Chandler, 1988.
- Miliband, Ralph, *Marxism and Politics*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2007.
- Ramberg, “Hermeneutics” in Ramberg, ed., *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, SUP, Stanford, 2005
- S.L Varma, *Advanced Modern Political Theory: Analysis and Technologies*, Rawat Pub., Jaipur, 2008.
- Vinod M.J and Meena Deshpande, *Contemporary Political Theory*, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. Delhi, 2016.
- Young, Oran R, *Systems of Political Science*, Prentice Hall Inc, Cliffs, 1998.
- Bennet, Jan, “Modernity and Its critics” in John S. Dryzek, Bonnie Honig and Anne Philips, ed., *The Oxford Handbook of Political Theory*, OUP, Oxford, 2006.
- Bennet, Jane, “Post Modern Approaches to Political Theory” in Gerald F. Gaus & Chandran Kukathas, ed., *Political Theory*, Sage, London, 2004.
- Blakely, Georgina, ‘Democracy’ in Georgina Blakeley and Valerie Bryson eds. *Marx and Other Four-Letter Words*, Pluto Press, London.2005.
- Brunkhorst, Hauke, “Critical Theory and Emperical Research” in David M. Rasmussen, ed., *Critical Theory*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1996.
- Callinicos, Alex, “Marxism and Politics” in Adrian Leftwich, eds. *What is Politics*, Polity Press, UK, 2004.
- Dryzek, John.S., ‘The Progress of Political Science’, *The Journal of Political Science*, Vol.48,1986.
- Easton, David, “Political Science in the United States: Past and Present”, *International Political Science Review*, No. 1, 1985 133-152. Vol.6,
- Forbes, Donald H, “Positive Political Theory” in Gerald F. Gaus & Chandran Kukathas, ed., *Political Theory*, Sage, London, 2004.
- Gunnel, John G., ‘Handbooks and History: Is It Still the American Science of Politics?’ *International Political Review*, Vol.23, No.4, 339-354, 2002. *Science*
- Horkheimer, Max (2006), “The State of Contemporary Social Philosophy and The tasks of an Institute for Social Research” in Stephen Eric Bronner eds. *Twentieth Century Political Theory*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
- Kenny Mike, “Communitarianism” in Alan Finlayson, ed., *Contemporary Political Thought*, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh, 2003.
- Etzioni, Amitai, *Communitarianism revisited*, Journal of Political Ideologies, 19:3, 241-260, 2014

- Etzioni, Amitai, *Communitarianism*, from *Encyclopedia of Community: From the Village to the Virtual World*, Vol. 1, A-D, Karen Christensen and David Levinson, eds., Sage: London pp. 224-228, 2003
- Etzioni, Amitai, *The New Normal: Finding a Balance between Individual Rights and the Common Good*. Transaction Publishers: New Brunswick, NJ: 2015
- James Paul Gee, *An Introduction to Discourse Analysis: Theory and Method*, Routledge, London, 2004
- Flowerdew, John John E. Richardson, *The Routledge Handbook of Critical Discourse Studies*, Routledge, Oxon, 2018.
- Fairclough, Isabela and Norman Fairclough, *Political Discourse Analysis: A Method for Advanced Students*, Routledge, Oxon, 2012

Articles

- Bennet, Jan, “Modernity and Its critics” in John S. Dryzek, Bonnie Honig and Anne Philips, ed., *The Oxford Handbook of Political Theory*, OUP, Oxford, 2006.
- Bennet, Jane, “Post Modern Approaches to Political Theory” in Gerald F. Gaus & Chandran Kukathas, ed., *Political Theory*, Sage, London, 2004.
- Blakely, Georgina, ‘Democracy’ in Georgina Blakeley and Valerie Bryson eds. *Marx and Other Four-Letter Words*, Pluto Press, London.2005.
- Brunkhorst, Hauke, “Critical Theory and Empirical Research” in David M. Rasmussen, ed., *Critical Theory*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1996.
- Callinicos, Alex, “Marxism and Politics” in Adrian Leftwich, eds. *What is Politics*, Polity Press, UK, 2004.
- Dryzek, John.S., ‘The Progress of Political Science’, *The Journal of Political Science*, Vol.48,1986.
- Easton, David, “Political Science in the United States: Past and Present”, *International Political Science Review*, No. 1, 1985 133-152. Vol.6,
- Forbes, Donald H, “Positive Political Theory” in Gerald F. Gaus & Chandran Kukathas, ed., *Political Theory*, Sage, London, 2004.
- Gunnel, John G., ‘Handbooks and History: Is It Still the American Science of Politics?’ *International Political Review*, Vol.23, No.4, 339-354, 2002. *Science*
- Horkheimer, Max (2006), “The State of Contemporary Social Philosophy and the tasks of an Institute for Social Research” in Stephen Eric Bronner eds. *Twentieth Century Political Theory*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
- Kenny Mike, “Communitarianism” in Alan Finlayson, ed., *Contemporary Political Thought*,

Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh, 2003.

- Lyotard, Jean-Francois, “The Post-Modern Condition” in Stephen Eric Bronner, ed., *Twentieth Century Political Theory a reader*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
- Mackenzie, Iain, “Post Structuralism and Post Modernism” *Contemporary Political Thought*, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh, 2003.
- Patton, Paul, “After the Linguistic Turn: Post- Structuralist and Liberal Pragmatist Political Theory” in John S. Dryze, Bonnie Honic and Anne Phillips eds, *The Oxford Handbook of Political Theory*, Oxford University Press, Oxfor, 2006.
- Richard, Dagger, “Communitarianism and Republicanism” in Gerald F. Gaus & Chandran Kukathas, ed., *Political Theory*, Sage, London, 2004.
- Walzer Michael, “Philosophy and Democracy” in Derek Matravers and Jon Pike, ed., *Debates in Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Anthology*, Routledge, London, 2003.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL2 C06	Political Theory: Marxian Tradition	Core	4

Course Rationale

The course aims to provide basic philosophical premises of different streams of Marxian theory from classical Marxism to neo-Marxism. Focus is on the evolution of Marxian theories in relation to the developments in other strands of political philosophies. The objective is also to inquire about the relevance of Marxian theories in building up a critical posture on the socio-political reality for social change.

Course Learning Outcome

- Demonstrates the ability to analyse social and political issues by using the ideas of political theorists.
- Develops skill at constructing, analyzing, and critiquing political arguments.
- Enables them to apply theoretical arguments to evaluate different solutions to political problems.

Course content

I. Marx and Engels:

- Dialectical Materialism (notion of contradiction, contentious legacies of Hegel and Feuerbach)
- Base –Superstructure Analysis; Inner contradictions of Capitalism - classes and exploitation; Labour theory of Value; Alienation (Distinction between objectification and alienation)
- Social Change: Origin of Family State and Private Property
- Marxist Method of Analysis

II. Lenin:

- Role of Party; Democratic Centralism; Socialist State; Imperialism
- Views of Rosa Luxemburg

III. Mao:

- Marxism in Agrarian Societies; Role of Peasantry in Revolution; Permanent Revolution; People's Democracy; On Contradictions

IV. Gramsci:

- State and Domination; Instrumentalist conception and Relative Autonomy; Aspects of domination; Ideology; Hegemony and Resistance; State and Civil Society; Fascism and Working Class

V. Capitalist State:

- Ralph Miliband – Four functions of State

- N. Poulantzas – Relative Autonomy and Exceptional State

VI. Contemporary Marxism:

- Frankfurt School – Humanist Marxism and the New Left; Critical Theory.
- Althusser – Structural Marxism; Ideology and Ideological State Apparatuses

Required Readings

Books

- Althusser, Louis, *Lenin and Philosophy and Other Essays*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2006.
- Arato, Andrew and Gedhardt E, eds., *The Essential Frankfurt School Reader*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1978.
- Bottomore, T.B (ed.), *A Dictionary of Marxist Thought*, OUP, Oxford, 2000.
- Bottomore, Tom, *The Frankfurt School and its Critics*, Routledge, Oxon, 2003.
- Callinicos, Alex, *Althusser's Marxism*, Pluto Press, London, 1976.
- Carver, Harrell & James Martin, *Continental Political Thought*, MacMillan, Palgrave, 2010.
- Chris Sparks and Stuart Issacs, *Political Theorists in Context*, Routledge, Rawat Book Sellers, Jaipur, 2004
- Chrisline, Buci Glucksmann, *Gramsci and the State*, Lawrence and Wishart, London, 1979.
- Cohen, G, *Karl Marx's Theory of History: A Defense*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1978.
- Daryl Glaser & David M. Walker (eds.), *Twentieth Century Marxism: A Global Introduction*, Routledge, New York, 2007.
- David Held, *Introduction to Critical Theory*, Polity Press,
- David Held, *Political Theory and the Modern State*, Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 2015
- Elliot, G., *Althusser: A Critical Reader*, Oxford & Cambridge, Blackwell, 1994.
- Femia, J.V., *Gramsci's Political Thought: Hegemony, Consciousness and the Revolutionary Process*, Oxford: Clarendon, 1981.
- Francese, Joseph, *Perspectives on Gramsci: Politics, Culture and Social Theory*, Routledge, Oxon, 2009.
- Geoff Boucher, *Understanding Marxism*, Acumen Publishing Ltd. U.K, 2012
- Giddens, Anthony, *A Contemporary Critique of Historical Materialism*, University of California Press, California, 1981
- Harding, N, *Lenin's Political Thought*, St Martin's, New York, 1982.

- Hunt, Richard. N., *The Political ideas of Marx and Engels*, Macmillan, London, 1974
- Istvan Meszoros, *The Challenge and Burden of Historical Times: Socialism in the 21st Century*, Aakar Books
- Jennings, Jeremy (ed) *Socialism: Critical Concepts in Political Science* (4 Vols) Routledge: London, 2003.
- Jessop, Bob, Nicos Poulantzas: Marxist Theory and Political Strategy, Mac Millan, London, 1985.
- Kolakowski, Leszek, *Main Currents of Marxism*, WW Norton & Co., New York, 2005.
- Levine, Andrew, *A Future for Marxism? Althusser: The Analytical Turn and the Revival of Socialist Theory*, Pluto Press, London, 2003.
- Lukacs, Georg, *Lenin: A Study on the Unity of His Thought*, Verso, London, 2009
- MacLellan, David, *The Thought of Karl Marx*, MacMillan, London, 1971.
- MacLellan, David, *Marxism after Marx: An Introduction*, Macmillan, London, 1979
- Manoranjan Mohanty, *The Political Philosophy of Mao Zedong*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2012
- Martin, J. (ed.), *Antonio Gramsci: Critical Assessments of Political Philosophers*, Routledge, London, 2002.
- Martin, James ed., *The Poulantzas Reader: Marxism, Law and the State*, Verso, London, 2008.
- Miliband, Ralf, *State in Capitalist Society*, Aakar Books, New Delhi, 2014
- Mouffe, C (ed.), *Gramsci and Marxist Theory*, Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1979.
- Poulantzas, Nicos, *State, Power, Socialism*, New Left Books, London, 2002.
- Poulantzas, *Classes in Contemporary Capitalism*, Verso, London, 1979
- Resnick, Stephen. A & Wolff Richard D eds. *New Departures in Marxian Theory*, Routledge, Oxon, 2006.
- Schram, Stuart R, *The Political Thought of Mao Tse-tung*, Praeger, New York, 1969.
- Womack, Barntly, *The Foundations of Mao Zedong's Political Thought*, Hawai University Press, Honolulu, 1982
- Woods, Alan, *Reformism or Revolution: Marxism and Socialism of the 21 Century*, Aakar, Delhi, 2009

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL2 C07	Democracy and Political Process in India	Core	4

Course Rationale

The course intends to develop a critical insight on the nature of the Indian State and the unfolding internal dynamics of the Indian society and politics. It addresses the problem of secularity and religiosity in Indian Politics; the changing nature of party system and electoral politics; the assertive claims of caste, class, gender and region. The problem of 'Social Justice', with reference to the marginalized sections and an appraisal of the Political Economy of Development are also included in the course content.

Course Learning Outcome

- The students will be able to demonstrate a sense of political choice and be able to identify the different ways in which individuals can meaningfully participate in politics
- Helps to understand the specificity and the implications of democracy in Indian Politics
- The course enables the students to identify core public policy issues in contemporary India
- Enables the students to have a critical view of the political issues of contemporary India

Course Content

I. Dialectics of Caste and Class

- Caste, Class and Politics – Changing nature of class dominance – caste and identity politics

II. Political Parties and Electoral Politics

- Party system: Congress system to Multi-Party System
- Social and Ideological Base of Political Parties: Congress(I), BJP and Left Parties: CPI and CPI (M)
- Regional Parties: An overview
- Fragmentation/Crisis of the Party System

III. Political Participation

- Electoral Behaviour and Electoral Reforms

IV. Challenges to Secular Polity

- Secularism: Major Debates - Communalism

V. Marginalized Social Groups and Quest for Social Justice

- Scheduled Castes and Tribes – Women and Children – Sexual minorities and differently abled
- Affirmative action

VI. State and Political Economy of Development

- Critique of India's Development Experience – Nehru – Mahalanobis; Green Revolution phases; Industrial Policy; Poverty alleviation
- Economic Liberalization and the Emerging Paradigm of Development

Required Readings

Books

- Atul Kohli and Prerna Singh (eds), *Routledge Handbook of Indian Politics*, Atlantic, 2014
- Atul Kohli, *Poverty Amid Plenty in the New India*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2012
- Baxi, Upendra and Bhikhu Parekh (eds.) *Crisis and Change in Contemporary India*, Sage, New Delhi, 1995.
- Bhambhri C.P., *The Indian State & Political Process*, Shipra, Delhi, 2007.
- Bhambhri, C.P., *Indian Politics since Independence*, Shripa, Delhi, 1996.
- Bhattacharya, *The Politics of Social Exclusion in India: Democracy at the Cross Roads*, Routledge, Oxon, 2010.
- Brosius Christiane, *India's Middle Class: New Forms of Urban League, Consumptions and Prosperity*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2014.
- Chakrabarthy, Bidyut, *Forging Power: Coalition Making in India*, Oxford, Delhi, 2007.
- Chakrabarthy, Bidyut, *Indian Politics and Society Since Independence: Events, Processes and Ideology*, Routledge, London, 2008.
- Chandoke, Neera and Praveen Priyadarshi eds., *Contemporary India: Economy, Society and Politics*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2009.
- Chatterjee, Partha, *State and Politics in India*, OUP, Delhi, 1997.
- Ganguly, Sumit, et.al., *The State of India's Democracy*, OUP, New Delhi, 2009.
- Indra Munshi (ed), *The Adivasi Question: Issues of Land, Forest and Livelihood*, Orient Blackswan, Hyderabad, 2012
- James Manor, *The Writings of James Manor: Politics and State-Society Relations in India*, Orient Blackswan, New Delhi, 2016
- Jayal, Niraja Gopal, *Democracy and the State: Welfare, Secularism and Development in Contemporary India*, OUP, New Delhi 2001
- Kaviraj, Sudipta, (ed.) *Politics in India*, OUP, Calcutta, 1997.
- Kaviraj, Sudipta, *The Enchantment of Democracy in India*, Permanent Black, Ranikhet 2011.
- Kishwar, Madhu Purnima *Deepening Democracy: Challenges of Governance and Globalisation in India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2005
- Kohli, Atul, *Democracy and Development in India: From Socialism to Pro- Business*, OUP, New Delhi, 2009
- Kothari, Rajani *State Against Democracy: In Search Human Governance*, Ajanta, Delhi, 1988.
- Kothari, Rajani, *Politics in India*, Orient Longman, London, 2010

- Mehra, Ajay K, et al., (eds.), *Political Parties and Party Systems*, Sage, New Delhi, 2003.
- Menon, Nivedita(ed) *Gender and Politics in India*, OUP, New Delhi 2001
- Mohanthy, Manoranjan (ed) *Caste, Class and Gender*, Sage, Delhi 2000
- Niraja Gopal Jayal & Prathap Bhanu Mehta, *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, OUP 2016
- Paul R. Brass, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, 2004
- Peter Ronald deSouza & E. Sridharan (eds), *India's Political Parties*, Sage, New Delhi, 2006
- Rudolph, Lloyd I, Susanne Hoerber Rudolph, *Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty-Year Perspective. 1956-2006*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.
- Shah, Ghanshyam (ed) *Dalit Identity and Politics*, Sage, New Delhi 2001
- Vanaik Achin and Rajeev Bhargava, *Understanding Contemporary India: Critical Perspectives*, Orient Blackswan, 2010

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- Alam, Javeed ‘Is Caste Appeal Casteism? Oppressed Caste in Politics’, *EPW*. Vol. XXXI, No. 25, June 22, 1996.
- Amin Samir, ‘Globalization and Alternatives for a Progressive and Democratic New World’, *Indian Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. I. No. 2, Jul-Dec. 1997.
- Bhambhri, C.P., ‘Indian State Social Classes and Secularism’, *Social Scientist*, Vol.22, No. 5 & 6, May – June 1994.
- Bhambhri, C.P., ‘The Indian State: Journey from Intervention to Liberalisation’, *The Indian Journal of Public Administration*, Vol. XLIII, Jul-Sept. 1997.
- Chandhoke, Neera, ‘A Nation Searching for a Narrative in Times of Globalization’, *EPW*, Vol XXXIV, No. 18, May 1, 1999.
- Chatterjee, Partha, Democracy and Economic Transformation in India, *EPW*, XLIII, No. 16, April 19-25, 2008.
- Goldblatt, Davi David Hold et al., ‘Economic Globalization and the Nation-State: Shifting Balance of Power’, *Alternative*, Vol. 22, No.3 July –Sept. 1997.
- Kaviraj, Sudipta, A Critique of the Passive Revolution, *EPW*, 23, No. 45-47, 1989.
- Kothari, Rajani, ‘Globalization: A World Adrift’, *Alternatives* Vol.22, No.2, Apr – June 1977.
- Kothari, Rajani, *Rise of the Dalits and the Renewed Debate on Caste*, in Ishita Banerjee- Dube (ed), *Themes in Indian History*, Oxford Uty Press, 2015
- Mahajan, Gurpreet, ‘Civil Society and Avatars, What Happened to Freedom and Democracy’, *EPW*, Vol. XXXIV, No. 20, May 15, 1999.

- Maheshwari, S.R ‘Reservation Policy in India – Theory and Practice’. *Indian Journal of Public Administration*. Vol. XLIII, No.3, Jul-Sept. 97.
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- Mukherjee, Rama Krishna ‘Caste in Itself, Caste and Class or Caste in Class’, *EPW* Vol. XXXIV, No.27, July 3, 1999.
- Nandy, Ashish, ‘The Cervitudes: Secularism, Hindu Nationalism and other Marks of Deculturation’, *Alternatives*, Vol. 22, No.2, Apr-June 1997.
- Patnaik, Prabhat, ‘Nation-State in the Era of Globalization’, *EPW*, Vol. XXX, No.33, 19 August 1975.
- Patnaik, Prabhat, ‘A Note on the Political Economy of the Retreat of the State’, *Social Scientist* Vol., No. 11, Nov. 1992.
- Raghavulu, C.V, Economic Policy in India: From Centralized Planning to Liberalization’, *Indian Journal of Public Administration*, Vol. XLIII, No.3, Jul-sept 1997.
- Kothari, Smithu “*Social Movements and Redefinition of Democracy*” in Philip Oldenberg (ed) *India Briefing* West View Press: Boulder 1993
- Bardan, Pranab “*Disjuncture in the Indian Reform Process: Some Reflections*” in Basu and Kausik (ed) *India’s emerging Economy* MIT press: Cambridge 2004

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL2 E01	Human Rights in India: Theory and Practice	Elective	4

Course Rationale

The litmus test of a modern civilized state is willingness and capacity to evolve and operationalise a body of fundamental Human Rights. The aim of this paper is to develop an understanding about this in the specific context of India. The theoretical foundations, operational and institutional dynamics and the politics of Human Rights are given a critical treatment in the course.

Course Learning Outcome

- Develops familiarity with the key concepts in Human Rights Studies
- Helps to improve the skill of critical thinking, reasoning and argumentation in the area of human rights
- Helps the students reflect on the implications of the human rights
- It inculcates the values of social responsibility

Course Content

1. Conceptualisation

- Human Rights – Historical roots
- Changing focus in contemporary Human Rights Discourse

2. Theoretical Foundations of Human Rights

- Liberal –Marxist and – Third World Theoretical Perspectives
- Cultural Relativism versus Universalism

3. Human Rights and Institutions – Global and National

- **Global:** UNO and Universal Declaration of Human Rights
- **National:** Constitutional Mandate: – Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy
- Human Rights Instrumentalities – Judiciary, NHRC, Press.

4. Human Rights and Marginalized Groups

- Scheduled Castes and Tribes – Women – Children and Minorities
- Human Rights movements in India.

5. Future of Human Rights: Emerging Issues and Challenges

- Globalization and changing relationship between State and Citizen – Terrorism – Caste/ethnic movements

Required Readings

- Adamantia Pollis and Peter Schwab (eds), *Human Rights: New Perspectives, New Realities*, Viva, New Delhi, 2010
- Arun Ray. *National Human Rights Commission of India*, Khanna, New Delhi, 2004
- Balagopal. K, *Ear to the Ground: Writing on Class and Caste*, Navayana Publications, New Delhi, 2011.
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- Subhadra Rahul, Protest Movements of Bill Tribal Women: The Issue of Human Rights, *Indian Journal of Human Rights*, vol. 3 No. 1 & 2 Jan. – Dec. 1999.
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Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL2 E02	Social and Political Thought of B.R. Ambedkar	Open Elective	4

Course Rationale

This course aims at training the students to study one political thinker in depth. It also expects students to know the anti-caste thinking in Indian context. The course is also expected to relate the thinking of

B.R. Ambedkar to contemporary problems

Course Learning Outcome

- Enables students to understand the political history of India.
- Students become able enough to critique the dynamics of casteism in Indian society.
- Helps students develop views on democracy, citizenship, freedom, and justice in a broader sense.
- It develops critical knowledge in the mind of students in analyzing the socio-political peculiarities of Indian society.

Course Content

1). Critique of Caste and Religion

- Caste and Hindu Social Order
- Riddles in Hinduism
- Untouchability and Annihilation of Caste

2). Nationalism

- Nation and Imagined Past
- Sociological and Cultural mapping of Nation

3). Democracy

- Conditions for Democracy
- Fraternity and Social Democracy
- Liberal democracy and articulation of Rights

4). Constitutionalism

- Individual Rights and Radical Equality
- Preamble and Constitutional Values
- Representation

5). Class, Gender and Social Order

- Caste and class
- Land and Labour
- Gender and Social Order

6). Navayana Buddhism

- Interpretation of Buddhism

Required Readings

Books

- Ambedkar B.R, *The Annihilation of Caste*, Navayana Publications, New Delhi, 2014
- Avanthi Ramaiah, *Contemporary Relevance of Ambedkar's Thought*, Rawat Publications, 2016
- Cosimo Zene (ed), *The Political Philosophies of Antonio Gramsci and B.R. Ambedkar*, Routledge, Oxon, 2013.
- Eleanor Zelliott, *The Social and Political Thought of B.R. Ambedkar* in Thomas Pantham and Kenneth L Deutsch (eds) *Political Thought in Modern India*, Sage, New Delhi, 1986
- Gore M.S, *Social Context of an Ideology: Ambedkar's Political and Social Thought*, Sage, New Delhi, 1993
- Jaffrelot Christophe, *Dr. Ambedkar and Untouchability*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2004
- Jaffrelot. C, *Dr. Ambedkar and Untouchability: Fighting the Indian Caste System*, Columbia University Press, New York, 2005.
- Kanta Kataria, *Relevance of Ambedkar's Ideology*, Rawat Publications, 2016
- Kasabe, Raosaheb, *Ambedkar and Marx*, Sugava Parashan, 1985
- Lenart Skof, *Pragmatism and Deepened Democracy: Ambedkar between Dewey and Unger* in Akeel Bilgrami (ed) *Democratic Culture: Historical and Philosophical Essays*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2011.
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- Rodrigues Valerian (ed), *The Essential Writings of B.R. Ambedkar*, OUP, New Delhi, 2004.
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- Rathore, Akash Sing *Ambedkar's Preamble: A Secret History of the Constitution of India*, Penguin: New Delhi, 2020
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- Kumar, Aishwary, *Radical Equality: Ambedkar, Gandhi, and the Risk of Democracy*, Stanford University Press: Stanford, 2015
- Rathore, Akash Sing, *B R Ambedkar: The Quest for Justice (Volume I – V)*, OUP: New Delhi, 2020

- Sinha, Chitra, *Debating Patriarchy: The Hindu Code Bill Controversy in India (1941-1956)*, OUP: New Delhi, 2012

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- Beltz. J, *Introduction*, in S. Jondhale and J.Beltz (eds), *Reconstructing the World: B.R. Ambedkar and Budhism in India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2004.
- Chaturvedi. V, *A Critical Theory of Subalternity: Rethinking Class in Indian Historiography*, *Left History*, 12(1), 2007.
- Deshpande, G.P, *'Marx and Ambedkar: Some Unacademic Reflections*, *Economic and Political Weekly*, 22(44), 1987
- Palshikar, Suhas, *Ambedkar and Gandhi Limits of Divergence and Possibilities of Conversation*, *EPW*, Vol 1 (no 15), 2015

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL2 E03	Indian Administration	Elective	4

Course Rationale

The Course is designed to introduce the students to the nature, evolution and dynamics of Indian Administration. It also deals with local Administration and the challenges to Indian Administration.

Course Learning Outcome

- It familiarizes students with background of Indian administration, and its structure at Union, state and local level.
- Endeavors to help student, understand the changing nature of administration in the post liberalized era.
- Enables students to understand the importance of local administration and its role in strengthening democracy at grass root level.
- It trains students to analyse the multi-dimensionality of problems and processes of Indian Administration.

Course Content

1. Introduction

- Evolution of Indian Administration from Kautilya to Colonial Period
- Change and Continuity in Indian Administration in the post independent phase

2. Central Administration: Legislative, Government and Juridical

- Executive at the Union Level - Central Secretariat - Cabinet Secretariat - Organisation and Functions of Ministers
- Civil Service and Recruitment: Central and State; Election Commission

3. State and Local Administration

- State Administration. - District Administration - Urban Administration - Rural Administration – Participatory Administration

4. Financial Administration

- Budget as an instrument of Socio-Economic change – Performance budget – Programme Planning budget – Audit - Comptroller and Auditor General, Parliamentary control over finance – Role of Committees – Estimates Committee and Public Accounts Committee; Union and State Finance Commission - Planning Commission to NITI Ayog

5. Challenges and Issues in Indian Administration

- Social bases of Administrative Culture in India - Administrative Reforms in India – Corruption in Administration – Administrative Tribunals - Lok Pal, and Lok Ayukta.- Citizen and Bureaucracy; Right to Information Act

Required Readings

Books

- Chakrabarty, Bidyut, *Reinventing Public Administration: The Indian Experience*, Orient

Longman, 2007.

- Avasthi and Avasthi; *Public Administration in India*, Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra, 2004.
- Raman Patnaik; *Administrative Structure and Policy in India*.
- M.C Gupta & Kamal Kabra; *Public Administration in India: Case Studies*, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi, 1991.
- S.P Pradeep, Shalini, Alka Damega et al., *Public Administration: Engineering Perspectives*, Gyan Publishing House, 1999.
- Ramesh K Arora and Rajani Goyal; *Indian Public Administration*.
- P W D Chaturvedi; *Administrative Reforms Revisited*.
- S. R Mahaeswari; *The Administrative Reforms Commission*, Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal.
- B L Fadia & K Fadia; *Indian Administrations*, Sahitya Bhavan Publications, 2008 Padma Ramachandran, M.A Oommen – *Some Issues in Development Administration*, Oxford & IBH. Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi 1987.
- Anant Bhandari – *Public Administration and Responsible Governance*, Kanishka Publishers, New Delhi – 1998.
- N. Venkateshwara Rao – *Public Administration and Development Dynamics*, Kanishka, Publishers, New Delhi, 1996.
- V.K Kshire, V.G. Nandedkar – *Public Administration in India*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1995.
- Sriram Maheswari, *Indian Administration*, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
- S.R Maheswari, *Administration of India*, Mac Millan, New Delhi, 2003.
- S.R Maheswari, *Public Administration in India*, MacMillan, New Delhi, 2000.
- Mohit Bhattacharya, *Indian Administration*, World Press, Calcutta.
- Robert Boyer and Daniel Drache, *States Against Markets: The Limits of Globalisation*, Routledge, London, 1996.
- Jean – Claude Gracia; Zamor and Renu Khator (eds.); *Public Administration in a Global Village*, Praeger West Port, C.T, 1994.
- Chakarbarthy, Bidyut, Mohit Bhattacharya, *The Governance Discourse Reader*, Oxford, New Delhi, 2008.
- Rakesh Hooja & Sunil Dutt (ed.), *District Administration*, Kanishka, New Delhi, 200

Professional Competency Course

Title	Type	Credits
Field Survey and Data Analysis	Audit	2

Objective:

This course aims to develop a strong understanding on conducting survey and analyzing the data through field-based activities which would certainly increase the professional competency of a Political Science student. The student would undergo through different stages of effective conduct of a social science survey includes planning, defining the main objectives of the survey, setting the frame of the survey, sample design and drawing the sample, designing the statistical form, data collection and processing, use of tools and techniques of data analysis etc. The major aim of the course is to give training to d student on following aspects:

Design a survey, Collection of survey data, analysis of survey results, interpret data from a survey, analyze survey data, methods of data analysis, survey results calculation, write an analysis of data, analysis of quantitative and qualitative survey data etc.

The entire course is designed as a field based one. Students are divided into different groups and conduct a field survey to collect data on a particular theme. Then a report is prepared after analyzing the data collected through survey. During the process the student will be trained on various aspects of field-based research and data collection, data analysis and report writing.

SEMESTER III

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL3 C08	Methods in Political Studies	Core	4

Course Rationale

The course is a basic introduction to the process and methods of empirical research for achieving scientific knowledge in Social Sciences. It begins by exploring the notion of social science and making a distinction between empiricism and empirical research. The central concern of the course is to introduce students to quantitative and qualitative methods of research. Students will be exposed to a variety of different methods and schools.

Course Learning Outcome

- Impart skills in different empirical methods and knowledge production in political science.
- Demonstrate the appropriate application of the methodological framework of their selected topic
- Inflate the ability to develop a coherent argument in academic essay format.
- It imparts skills in paragraph development, and accurate referencing and citations.
- Improving skills in statistics and application of numerical data to studying Political Science
- Help to present research findings to an audience

Course Content

I. The idea of Social Science

- Difference between natural and social science
- Conceptions of Science: From Verification to falsification
- Objectivity and value neutrality
- Situated Knowledge
- Epistemology: Difference between methodology and methods

II. Empirical Research in Social Sciences

- Identification of research topic
- Formulation of research question and constructing hypothesis
- Operationalisation of concepts and of variables
- Review of Literature and Research Design
- Research Proposal

III. Quantitative Research Method

- Sampling techniques: probability and non-probability techniques
- Data Collection: observation, questionnaires, interviews and survey research
- Data processing: establishing categories and coding data
- Data interpretation: Descriptive statistics and inferential statistics, SPSS

IV. Qualitative Research

- In-depth interview
- Ethnography
- Content Analysis

- Case Studies
- Feminist Approaches

V. Mixed Methods

- Combining quantitative and qualitative Methods

VI. Issues in Research

- Measurement: Issues of Reliability and Validity
- Levels of measurement
- Ethics in research
- Citation, Referencing and Plagiarism
- Writing Research Report

Required Readings

- Beart David Patrick, *Philosophy of Social Sciences*, Polity, Cambridge, 2005.
- Bohrnstedt & Knoke, *Statistics for Social Data Analysis*, F.E. Peacock Publishers, 1988.
- Browns, J. Fauvel and R. Finnegan eds. *Conceptions of Inquiry*, Routledge, London, 1981.
- Bryman A., *Social Research Method*, OUP, Oxford, 2001.
- Burham P, Grillard K, Grant W and Layton Henry Z, *Research Methods in Politics*, Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.
- Burnett, Judith, *Doing your Social Science Dissertation*, Sage, London, 2009.
- Donileen R. Loseke, *Methodological Thinking: Basic Principles of Social Research Design*, Sage, New Delhi, 2013.
- Hammersely, Martyn, *The Politics of Social Research*, Sage Pub., New Delhi 1995.
- Harrison, Lisa, *Political Research: An Introduction*, London, Routledge, 2001
- Hart, Chris, *Doing your Masters Dissertation*, Sage, NewDelhi, 2006.
- Hindess Barry, *Philosophy and Methodology in the Social Sciences*, Humanities Press, NJ, 1977.
- Keohane King, & Verba, *Designing Social Inquiry*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2001.
- Kumar, Ranjit, *Research Methodology: A Step-by-Step Guide for Beginners*, Pearson Education, 2005.
- Lakatos and Musgrave ed., *Criticism and the Growth of Knowledge*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1970.
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- Marsh Cathie, *The Critics of Survey, from the Survey Method: The Contribution of Survey to Sociological Explanation*, Allen and Unwin, London, 1982.
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- Mukherjee P.N., *Methodology in Social Research*, Sage, New Delhi, 2000.
- Phillips, D.C., *Philosophy, Science and Social Inquiry: Contemporary Methodological Controversies in Social Sciences and Related Applied Fields of Research*, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 2004.
- Pierce, Roger, *Research Methods in Politics*, Sage, New Delhi, 2010
- Rabinow. P. & W.H. Sullivan, *Interpretive Social Science*, Uty.of California Press, California, 1988.
- Sapsford R., *Survey Research*, Sage, Delhi, 1999.
- Seale Clive, *Social Research Method: A Reader*, Routledge, London, 2008.
- Srivastava K ed., *Methodology and Fieldwork*, OUP, New Delhi, 2004.
- Weinberg Darin ed, *Qualitative Research Method*, Blackwell, UK, 2000.
- William, J. Goode & Paul, K. Hatt, *Methods in Social Research*, McGraw Hill Company, New York, 1952

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL3 C09	Comparative Politics	Core	4

Course Rationale

The Study of politics has enriched by a comparative study of the institutional structures and political processes of different political systems. The use of a comparative framework of analysis however raises the question of what should be compared. Comparative politics is today an important subfield in the study of politics. The use of comparative frame work of analysis however raises the question of what should be compared. This course introduces the students to some important perspectives on this issue and takes four categories- state, development, nationalism and democratization- to explore the comparative experiences of different countries and to make sense of their different political trajectories.

Course Learning Outcome

- It assists the students to develop a methodological framework to study the political differences and similarities between the countries
- The Course helps to compare the political system of a county including functions of the government, executive, judiciary, other political institutions with other countries
- Students will be able to develop a broad framework to analyse strengths and weaknesses of the various political systems
- The course offers a theoretical and practical solutions to overcome the problems of own government

Course Content.

I. Comparative Politics: Different Perspectives

- Institutional
- Systems
- Cultural
- Political Economy

II. State in Comparative Framework

- Democratic States
- Authoritarian States
- Corporatist States
- Post-colonial States

III. Comparative Development Experience

- Issues of modernization
- Underdevelopment
- Development, Governance and Democracy

IV. Nationalism

- Nationalism in Europe and post- colonial societies
- Emergence of Ethnic nationalism
- Different articulations of nationalism –Ernest Gellner; Eric Hobsbawm; Benedict Anderson and Urvashi Butalia

V. Process of Democratization

- Role of constitution and political authority

- b) Electoral systems
- c) Parties and representation
- d) Role of civil society groups: Interest, Pressure and NGOs

Required Readings

- Landman, Todd, *Issues and Methods in Comparative politics: An Introduction*, Rutledge, London, 2006.
- Petess, B.Guy, *Comparative Politics: Theories and Methods*, Macmillan, London, 1996.
- Hague, Rod & Martin Harrop, *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*, Palgrave, New York, 2004
- Mehran, Kamrava, *Understanding Comparative Politics*, Rutledge, New York, 2008.
- Bara, Judith & Mark Pennington, *Comparative Politics*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2009.
- Peters, Guy B., *Institutional Theory in Political Science: The 'New Institutionalism'*, Continuum International Publishing, OUP, London/ New York, 2005.
- Arendt, Hannah, *The Origins of Totalitarianism*, Harcourt, Brace and World, New York, 1951.
- Bracher, Karl Dietrich, *The German Dictatorship: Origins, Structure and Consequences of National Socialism*, Penguin, Harmondsworth, 1973 (Penguin History Paperbacks 1991).
- Calhoun, Craig, *Nationalism*, Open University Press, Buckingham, 1997.
- Cardoso, Fernando Henrique and Faletto Enzo, *Dependency and Development in Latin America*, translated by Marjory Mattonoly Urquidy, Uty. of California Press, Berkeley, 1979.
- Chilcote, Ronald H, *Theories of Comparative Politics: In Search of A Paradigm*, Westview Press, Colorado, 1994.
- Chilcote, Ronald H, *Theories of Comparative Politics: The Search for a Paradigm Reconsidered*, Westview Press, Boulder, 1996.
- Dogen, Mattei and Pelassy Dominique, *How to Compare Nations: Strategies in Comparative Politics*, Vision Books, New Delhi, 1988.
- Escobar, Arturo, *Encountering Development*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1994.
- Greenfield, Liah, 'Western Nationalism', *Encyclopedia of Nationalism*, Vol. 1 Academic Press, London, 2001.
- Leys, Colin, "The Rise and Fall of Development Theory" in Colin Leys, *Total Capitalism: Market Politics: Market State*, Three Essays Collective, Delhi, 2007.
- Moore, Barrington, Jr., 'Social Origins of Democracy and Dictatorship: Lord Peasant in the Making of the Modern World', Beacon Press, Boston, 1996.

- Peter, Limqueco, and Mc Farlane Bruce, *Neo Marxist Theories of Development*, Croom Helm and St. Martin Press, London, 1983.
- Rahmena, Majid, ed.' *The Post Development Reader*, University of Dhaka, Dhaka, 1997.
- Saxena, Rekha (ed.), *Varieties of Federal Governance: Major Contemporary Models*, Cambridge University Press India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2011
- Wang, Hui, *The End of Revolution: China and the Limits of Modernity*, Verso, London 2009.
- Chetterji, Rakhari, *Introduction to Comparative Political Analysis*, Sarath Book Depot, Kolkata, 2008.
- Huntington, Samuel, *Political Order in Changing Societies*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1968.
- John T. Ishiyama, *Comparative Politics*, Wiley-Blackwell, 2012
- Hobsbawm, Eric. J and Ranger, Terence (eds.), *The Invention of Tradition*, Cambridge, University Press. London, 1988
- Gellner, Ernest, *Nations and Nationalism*, Oxford, London, 2004.
- Anderson, Benedict, *Imagined Communities: Reflection on the Origins and Spread of Nationalism*, Verso, London, 1991
- Smith, Anthony D, *The Ethnic Origins of Nations*, Oxford, London, 1989
- Smith, Anthony D, *Nationalism: Theory, Ideology, History*, Polity Press, London, 2005
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- Peters, Guy B, *Comparative Politics: Theories and Methods*, Macmillan, New York, 1998
- Rao, N Bhaskara, *Sustainable Good Governance, Development and Democracy*, Sage, New Delhi, 2019
- Butalia, Urvashi, *The Other Side of Silence: Voices from the Partition of India*, Hurst & Co., London, 2000.

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- Held, David, 'The Development of Modern State', Stuart Hall and Bram Gieben, eds. *Formations of Modernity*, Polity Press, Cambridge, 1982.
- Sartori, Giovanni, 'Compare, Why and How' in Mattei Dogan and Ali Kazancigil eds.,
- *Comparing Nations, Concepts, Strategies, Substance*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1994.

- Alavi, Hamsa, “State and Class under Peripheral Capitalism” in Alavi Hmaza and Teodor Shanin eds., *‘Introduction to the Sociology of Developing Societies’* Macmillan, London and Basingstoke, 1982.
- Amin, Samir, *Accumulation on a World Scale: A Critique of the Theory of Underdevelopment*, Vol. 11, Monthly Review Press, New York, 1974.
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- John, Hutchinson. *Ethnicity and Modern Nations*, Ethnic and Racial Studies, 23 (4): 651-669, 2000.
- Smith, Anthony D., *The Nation: Invented, Imagined, Reconstructed*, Millennium: Journal of International Studies, 20(3), 353-368., 1991
- Tilley, Virginia, *The Terms of the Debate: Untangling Language about Ethnicity and Ethnic Movements*, Ethnic and Radical Studies, 20 (3): 497-522, 1997

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL3 C10	Theoretical Aspects of International Politics	Core	4

Course Rationale

This course is intended to familiarize and equip the students to use different theoretical approaches to explain and analyze the dynamics of international politics. It provides special attention to the theoretical and conceptual aspects of the management of external relations and activities of nation states. In the context of globalization, the changing dimensions of state system, global order and global governance are also included in the course content.

Course Learning Outcome

- Course helps the students to peruse different theoretical debates on contemporary international politics
- It offers a methodological framework to explain the existing theories and experiences of international politics
- Helps them to address the questions and challenges of international peace

Course Content

I. Conceptualizing International Politics:

- Power: State and Sovereignty
- National interest
- Balance of Power
- Collective Security
- Soft and Hard Power

II. Theories of International Politics I:

- Realism versus Idealism
- Neorealism versus Neoliberalism
- World System Theory
- Dependency Theory
- English School

III. Theories of International Politics II:

- Critical Theory
- Postcolonialism
- Feminism
- Constructivism

IV. Theory and Practice

- Environmental Issues
- International Ethics
- Theories of Conflict: Inherent and Contingency theories

V. Peace and Conflict

- National Security
- Securitization and Copenhagen School

- Terrorism and Fundamentalism

VI. Non-Western Perspectives

- Non-Western Contributions to IR Theory
- Perspectives from China, Africa and India

Required Readings

Books

- Amin, Samir, *Capitalism in the Age of Globalization*, London: Zed Books, 1997.
- Amin, Samir, *Specters of Capitalism: A Critique of Current Intellectual Fashions*, Rainbow Publishers, Delhi, 1999.
- Booth, Ken, *Realism and World Politics*, Routledge, London, 2011.
- Burchill, Scott et al (ed.), *Theories of international Relations*, Palgrave: New York, 2005.
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- Griffiths, Martin, *Fifty Thinkers in International Relations*, London, Routledge, 1999. Ham, Peter Van, *Social Power in International Politics*, Routledge, 2010.
- Hoogvelt, Ankie, *Globalisation and the Post-Colonial World: The New Political Economy of Development*, Macmillan, 1997.
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- Neumann, Stephanie, G., *International Relations Theory and the Third World*, London: Macmillan, 1998.
- Ordeshook, Peter C., *Game Theory and Political Theory*, Cambridge: CUP, 1986.
- Richard, Falk, *Globalisation and International Relations Theory*.
- Roach, Steven C, *Critical Theory and International Relations: A Reader*, Routledge, New York, 2008.

- Sharma, Satish K., (ed), *Multiculturalism and Ethnicity in Global Context*, Jaipur, Rawat, 1996.
- Smit, Steve, Ken Booth, et al., (eds.), *International Relations Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, Cambridge: CUP, 1996.
- Spergele, Roger D., *Political Realism in International Theory*, Cambridge, CUP, 1996.
- Strange, Susan, *The Retreat of the State: The Diffusion of Power in the World Economy*, Cambridge: CUP, 1996.
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- Thornton, A.P., *Imperialism in the Twentieth Century*, Minnesota: Macmillan, 1997.
- Viotti, Paul, R., *International Relations Theory: Realism, Pluralism, Globalism*, New York, Macmillan, 1987.
- Krasner, Stephen D., *Power, the State, and Sovereignty: Essays on International Relations*, Rutledge, New York, 2009
- Nye, Joseph, *Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics*, Public Affairs, New York, 2005
- Campbell, Kurt and Michael O'Hanlon, *Hard Power: The New Politics of National Security*, Basic Books, New York, 2006
- Ohnesorge, Hendrik W, *Soft Power: The Forces of Attraction in International Relations*, Springer, New York, 2019
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, *World-systems Analysis*, Duke University Press, North Carolina, 2004
- Buzan, Barry, *An Introduction to the English School of International Relations* Polity Press, UK, 2014
- Linklater, Andrew and Hidemi Sugana, *The English School of International Relations: A Contemporary Reassessment*, Cambridge university press, New York, 2006
- Roach, Steven C, *Critical Theory of International Politics: Complementarity, Justice and Governance*, Rutledge, New York, 2013
- Roach, Steven C, *Critical Theory and International Relations: A Reader*, Rutledge, New York, 2008
- Seth, Sanjay, *Postcolonial Theory and International Relations: A Critical Introduction*, Rutledge, New York, 2013
- Tickner, J. Ann and Laura Sjoberg, *Feminism and International Relations: Conversations about Past, Present and Future*, Rutledge, New York, 2013
- Alexander Wendt, *Social Theory of International Politics*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 1999

- Stritzel, H, *Securitization Theory and the Copenhagen School*. In: *Security in Translation*, Palgrave Macmillan, London, 2014
- Acharya, Amitav and Barry Buzan, *Non-Western International Relations Theory: Perspectives on and Beyond Asia*, Routledge, London, 2009

Articles

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- Davies, Gareth. *The Future of Sovereignty. Sovereignty and Collaboration: Affordable Strategies in Times of Austerity?* Air University Press, pp. 41–46, 2016
- Hinsley, F. H, *The Concept of Sovereignty and the Relations Between States*, Journal of International Affairs, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 242–52, 1967
- Nye, J. S., *Soft Power, Foreign Policy*, Issue 80, pp. 153-171. 1990.
- Nye, J. S., *Public Diplomacy and Soft Power*, *The ANNALS of the American Academy for Political and Social Science*, Issue 616, pp. 94-109, 2008.
- Wilson, E. J., *Hard Power, Soft Power, Smart Power*, *ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences*, Issue 616, pp. 110-124, 2008
- Nye, Joseph S, *Get Smart: Combining Hard and Soft Power*, Foreign Affairs, vol. 88, no. 4, pp. 160–63, 2009
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- Hopkins, Terence K., and Immanuel Wallerstein, *Patterns of Development of the Modern World-System*, Review (Fernand Braudel Center), vol. 39, no. 1/4, pp. 83-128, 2016
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- Mertus, Julie. *Teaching Gender in International Relations*, International Studies Perspectives, vol. 8, no. 3, pp. 323-25., 2007
- Wendt, Alexander, *Collective Identity Formation and the International State*, The American Political Science Review, vol. 88, no. 2, pp. 384-96, 1994
- Wendt, Alexander, *Anarchy Is What States Make of It: The Social Construction of Power Politics*, International Organization, vol. 46, no. 2, pp. 391-425, 1992
- Wendt, Alexander, *Constructing International Politics*, International Security, vol. 20, no. 1, pp. 71-81, 1995
- Donaldson, Lex, *Structural Contingency Theory in International Encyclopedia of the Social & Behavioral Sciences (Second Edition)*, 2015
- Anievas, Alexander, *History, theory, and contingency in the study of modern international relations: the global transformation revisited*, International Theory, Volume 8, Issue 3, pp. 468- 480, 2016
- Taureck, R. *Securitization theory and securitization studies*, Journal of International Relations and Development volume 9, pages 53-61, 2006
- Puchala, Donald J. *Some Non-Western Perspectives on International Relations*, Journal of Peace Research, vol. 34, no. 2, pp. 129-34, 1997
- Acharya, Amitav, and Barry Buzan, *Conclusion: On the Possibility of a Non-Western IR Theory in Asia*, International Relations of the Asia-Pacific, vol. 7, no. 3, pp. 427-38, 2007
- Acharya, Amitav, and Barry Buzan, *Why Is There No Non-Western International Relations Theory? An Introduction*, International Relations of the Asia-Pacific, vol. 7, no. 3, pp. 287-312, 2007

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL3 E04	Contemporary Discourse on Democracy	Elective	4

Course Learning Outcome

On completion of this course the learners will gain a nuanced understanding of the discourse on contemporary democracy and the competence to interpret different democratic practices in the light of the discourse. They will acquire the knowledge and skills to distinguish between different forms of democracy, their relative merits and demerits and also how democracies often lead to states of regression.

Course contents

1. **Meaning of democracy** - Ancient Democracy as a Model
2. **Representative democracy** - Plebiscitary democracy- Pluralist democracy
3. **Participatory democracy** -Deliberative democracy
4. **Inclusive democracy**- Agonistic democracy
5. **Responsible political parties** – Populism – Illiberal democracies- Democratic erosion

Required Readings

- Bernard Crick, *Democracy: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- Frank Cunningham, *Theories of Democracy: A Critical Introduction*, London: Routledge, 2002.
- David Held, *Models of Democracy*, Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2006.
- Lust, Ellen and David Waldner. 2015. *Unwelcome Change: Understanding, Evaluating, and Extending Theories of Democratic Backsliding*. Washington, DC: USAID. pp. 1-15.
- Levitsky, Steven and Daniel Ziblatt. 2018. *How Democracies Die*. New York: Crown.
- Elizabeth Anderson, “Democracy: Instrumental vs. Non-Instrumental Value,” in Thomas Christiano and John Christman, eds., *Contemporary Debates in Political Philosophy*, ed. Oxford: Blackwell, 2009: pp. 213-228.
- Mark E. Warren, “A Problem-Based Approach to Democratic Theory,” *American Political Science Review* 111(1): 39-53 (2017).
- Josiah Ober, *Demopolis: Democracy Before Liberalism in Theory and Practice*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017.
- Bernard Manin, *The Principles of Representative Government*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997

- Nadia Urbinati, *Representative Democracy: Principles and Genealogy*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2018
- Jeffrey Green, *The Eyes of the People: Democracy in an Age of Spectatorship*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.
- Dahl, *A Preface to Democratic Theory* (expanded edition), Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2006.
- Carole Pateman, *Participation and Democratic Theory*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1970, chs. 1, 2 & 6.
- Carole Pateman, “Participatory Democracy Revisited,” *Perspectives on Politics* 10(1): 7- 19 (2012).
- Amy Gutmann and Dennis Thompson, *Why Deliberative Democracy?* Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2004.
- Jürgen Habermas, “Three Normative Models of Democracy,” *Constellations* 1(1): 1-10 (1994)
- André Bächtiger, John S. Dryzek, Jane Mansbridge, and Mark E. Warren, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Deliberative Democracy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018.
- Iris Marion Young, *Inclusion and Democracy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000
- Iris Marion Young, *Justice and the Politics of Difference* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1990).
- Chantal Mouffe, “Deliberative Democracy or Agonistic Pluralism,” *Social Research* 66(3): 745-758 (1999).
- Mark Wenman, *Agonistic Democracy: Constituent Power in the Era of Globalisation*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013
- Frances McCall Rosenbluth and Ian Shapiro, *Responsible Parties: Saving Democracy from Itself*, New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2018.
- Nadia Urbinati, *Me, the People: How Populism Transforms Democracy*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2019.
- Frank Hendriks, *Unravelling the New Plebiscitary Democracy: Towards a Research Agenda, Government and Opposition*, 56, 615–639 doi:10.1017/gov.2020.4, 2021
- Altman D, *Direct Democracy Worldwide*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011
- Altman D, *The Potential of Direct Democracy: A Global Measure (1900–2014)*. *Social Indicators Research* 133(3), 1207–1227, 2017
- Bächtiger A, Niemeyer S, Neblo M, Steenbergen MR and Steiner J, *Disentangling Diversity in Deliberative Democracy: Competing Theories, Their Empirical Blind-spots, and Complementarities*. *Journal of Political Philosophy* 18(1), 32–63, 2010

- Beauvais E and Warren M E, What Can Deliberative Mini-Publics Contribute to Democratic Systems? *European Journal of Political Research* 58(3), 893–914, 2019
- Davies W, *Nervous States: Democracy and the Decline of Reason*. London: Norton, 2018
- Green J E, *The Eyes of the People: Democracy in an Age of Spectatorship*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010
- Hendriks F, *Democratic Reform Between the Extreme Makeover and the Reinvention of Tradition*. *Democratization* 16(2), 243–268, 2009
- Hendriks F, *Vital Democracy: A Theory of Democracy in Action*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010
- Mounk Y, *The People vs. Democracy: Why Our Freedom is in Danger and How to Save it*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2018
- Mudde C, *The Populist Zeitgeist. Government and Opposition: An International Journal of Comparative Politics* 39(3), 541–563, 2004
- Mulgan G, *Big Mind: How Collective Intelligence Can Change Our World*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2018
- Müller JW, *What is Populism?* Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2016
- Dahl, Robert A, *Democracy and Its Critiques*, Yale: Yale University Press, 1991

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL3 E05	Development Administration	Elective	4

Course Rationale

In the developing countries of Asia, Africa and Latin America, the need of Development Administration has been recognized as a means of implementing policies and plans directed towards nation-building and Socio-economic progress. The emphasis of the present course is on the building and improvement of a Public Administration System as part of the total effort of national development. The focus of the course offered is on India.

Course Learning Outcome

- It provides with high-quality academic training in development administration.
- Familiarizes students with several techniques, strategies and structure in development administration.
- It enables students to understand the increasing importance of development administration as a discipline as well as a process.
- It trains students in skill development and resource mobilization for attaining developmental goals.

Course Content

1. Introduction

Nature, Scope and Importance of Development Administration; Evolutionary Development Administration; Applications and Strategies for Development Administration: Liberal (Riggs). Marxist, Gandhian, Paule Friere.

- a. Context of Development Administration
- b. Characteristics of Development Countries
- c. Economics and Development Administration
- d. Development of Administration
- e. Administration of Development

2. Development Administration in India

- a. Constitution Framework
- b. Institutional Framework, Central State, District and Local Social Characteristics
- c. Socio- Economic Framework, Parties, pressure groups, public opinion voluntary Organization
- d. Urban Administration
- e. Rural Administration

3. Challenges in Development Administration

- a. Resources for Development: Human, Material, Technology, Time
- b. Law and Development

- c. Policy Formulation
- d. Judiciary and Development
- e. Skills & Training of Development Personal
- f. People's participation
- g. People's planning
- h. Citizen and Administration
- i. Bottleneck in Development Administration
- j. Corruption in Development Administration
- k. Evaluation of Development

4. Rural Development Theory

- a. Approaches to Rural Development
- b. Rural Context: Social, Economic, Political and Cultural
- c. Organization for RD: Community Development, Panchayati Raj Cooperatives, Voluntary Organizations, Volunteer
- d. Rural Political process: Elite, Caste, Class, and Pressure groups
- e. People's participation in Rural Development

5. Rural Development Practices

- a. Rural Planning
- b. Rural Development Institutions: Centre, State and Local
- c. Skills and Training of Bureaucracy for Rural Development – District Block and Village Levels
- d. Resource for Rural Development
- e. Welfare Programs
- f. Poverty Alleviation Programs
- g. Area Development Program
- h. Tribal Development Program
- i. Evaluation of Rural Development in India

Required Readings

- Dwivedi, O.P, *Development Administration: From Underdevelopment to Sustainable Development*, Palgrave Macmillan, London, 1994
- Bhattachary M., *Bureaucracy and Development Administration*, Uppal Publications, New Delhi, 1979.
- Grant, George. *Development Administration*, Madison, 1979.
- Inamder, N.R & Kshire V.K, *District Planning in India*, Oxford, New Delhi, 1986.
- Sapru, R.K, *Development Administration*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 2008.
- Palekar, S.A, *Development Administration*, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2012
- Pai Panandiker V.A (ed). *Development Administration in India*, Madras, McMillian, 1974.
- Swerdlow, *Development Administration*, Syracuse University Press, Syracuse, 1963.

- U.N., *Development Administration: Current Approaches and Trends in Public Administration for National Development*, New York, 1975
- Riggs, Fred W (ed)., *Frontiers of Development Administration*, Duke University Press, 1970.
- Montgomery, John & William, Siffin (ed)., *Approaches to Development Politics Administration and Change*, New York, 1966.
- Arora, Ramesh K., *People's Participation in Development Process*, Jaipur, SIPA, 1979.
- Pai Panardiker V.A., *Bureaucracy and Development Administration*, New Delhi, Centre for Policy Research, 1978.
- Bhambhri C.P., *Administrators in a changing society*, Delhi, 1978.
- Peters, B. Guy. *The Politics of Bureaucracy: A Comparative Perspective*, New York, Congman, 1978.
- Franda, Maras., *Voluntary Association and Local Government in India*, New Delhi, 1983.
- Mathew T. (ed)., *Rural Development in India*, New Delhi, 1981.
- National Institute of Rural Development, *Rural Development in India: Some Fact*, Hyderabad, 1979.
- Inayatullah (ed), *Approaches to Rural development: Some Asian Experience*, Kualalampur, Asian and Pacific Development Administration Centre, 1978.
- Aziz, Sartaj, *Rural Development: Learning from China*, London, Macmillian, 1978.
- Das Aravind N (ed)., *Agrarian relation in India*, New Delhi, Manohar, 1979.
- Desai I.P., *History of Rural development in Modern India*, New Delhi, 1977.
- Desai A.R., *Rural India in Transition*, Bombay, Popular, Prakshan, 1979.
- Franda, Marces., *Indian Rural Development: An Assessment of Alternatives*, Bloomington, Indian Uty Press, 1979.
- Mel Ashok., *Rural Development and Rural Poor*, Bombay, 1980.
- Seshadri K., *Political Linkages and Rural development*, New Delhi, 1976.
- Mathur, Kuldip., *Peasant Organizations and Rural Development India*, New Delhi, IIPA, 1977

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL3 E06	Environment, Development and Politics	Elective	4

Course Rationale

The discussions on environment had received new dimensions with the emergence of green movements in national and International Politics. The course introduces the students to the basics of Green Politics and various analytical frameworks to examine the issues involved while relating the concepts of environment development and politics to each other. It also gives special emphasis to the political aspects of development and environment in India by analyzing the different environmental movements and the role of local, national and international institutions in managing environmental and developmental issues in a balanced manner.

Course Learning Outcome

- Develops familiarity with the core concepts and issues of recent debates in environment and development studies
- Strengthen an interdisciplinary learning skill
- Able to describe persuasively about environmental policies
- At the end of the course, students will acquire knowledge about policy formulation in the area of development

Course Content

I. Ecology and Environment

- Eco System, Environment and Bio Diversity
- Liberal, Marxian and Gandhian Perspectives
- Green Politics, Eco-Feminism, Free Market Environmentalism.

II. Preservation and Conservation of Ecology

- Western Capitalist, Socialist and Third World and Gandhian View
- North South Divide, Brandt Report, The Bretton Woods system
- Global Environment Governance – Role of UN Agencies – Stock Home Conference, UNEP,
- Brundtland Report, Earth Summit, WCSD

III. Issues of Environment and Development in India

- Policies and Politics of the Government – Sustainable development
- Environmental Movements – Chipco Movement, Narmadha Bachavo Antholan, Appikko Movement, Silent Valley Issue, Role of NGO's
- Environment management and Panchayati Raj Institutions

IV. Environmental Issues and Disasters

- Politics of Water
- Politics of Global Warming
- Problems of Population and Pollution
- Effect of War on environment

Required Readings

- Algere, *Earth in the Balance: Forging a New Common Purpose*, Viva Books Private Ltd., New Delhi Madras, 1993.
- Alvares, Claude and Billorey Ramesh, *Daming the Narmada* Third World Network/APPEN.
- Andrew Dobson, *Green Political Thought*, Routledge, New York, 2007.
- Arnold, David and Ramachandra Guha, *Nature, Culture, Imperialism, Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1995.
- Bahuguna Sunderlal, *Chipko*, Silyara, 1981.
- Barry, John, *Environment and Social Theory*, Routledge, London, 1999.
- Bersistein H.ed. *Under Development and Development*, Penguin, Harmondsworth, 1973.
- Centre for science and Environment (CSE), *the State of Indian's Environment: A second citizen's Report*, CSE, Delhi, 1985.
- Centre for Science and Environment: *The State of India's Environment 1982: A citizen's Report*, New Delhi, Centre for Science and Environment, 1982.
- Chakraborty N.K, *Environment Protection and the Law*, Ashish Publications, New Delhi, 1993
- Gadgil Madhav and Guha Ramachandra, *This fissured land: and ecological History of India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1996.
- Gadgil Madhav and Ramachandra Guha, *Geology and equity*, penguin, New Delhi, 1985.
- Giddens, Anthony, *Beyond Left and Right, The Future of Radical Politics*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, 1994.
- Gorz Andre, *Capitalism, Socialism, Ecology*, Verso, London, 1994.
- Gree Jed & Brunokennuy, *Green Wash: The reality Behind Corporate Environmentalism*, Third World Network, Penang, Malasia, 1986.
- Hay, Peter, *A Companion to Environmental Thought*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2009.
- Iyer, K Gopal sustainable Development: *Ecological and socio-cultural dimensions*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1991.
- Koseerbaum Walter, A. *Environmental Politics*, Affiliated East West Press, New Delhi, 1991.
- Kothari Ashis, Singh Neera and Suri Sadoni (ed.), *People and Protected Areas: Towards participatory conservation in India*, Sage publications, New Delhi, 1996.
- Kothari Ashish and Rahul Ram, *Environmental issues related to sardar sarovar*, Narmada Forum, New Delhi, 1991.
- Krishna, Sumi, *Environmental Politics, People's Lives and Choices*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1996.

- Mathur Hari Mohan and Marsden David (ed.) *Development project and impoverishment Risks: Resettling projects affected people in India*, Oxford University Press, Mumbai, 1998.
- Pandey Deep Narayam, *Beyond vanishing woods*, Centre for sustainable Development, Himanshu Publications, New Delhi, 1996.
- Papanx Victor, *The Green imperative: Practical solution for a greener planet*, Thomas and Hudson, London, 1996.
- Pearson Charries and Arthory Pryor, *Environmental: North and South* John Woley & Sons, R. Rento, 1979.
- Pepper David, *The Roots of Modern Environmentalism*, New York, 1992.
- Porter Gareth and Jaret Wesh, *Global Environment Politics*, Westview, Boulder, 1991.
- Rosenbaum, Walter A, *Environmental Politics and Policy*, East West Press Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 1991.
- Sapru R.K (ed.) *Environmental Management in India* Ashish Publication, New Delhi, 1981.
- Sarkar, Saral, *Eco-Socialism or Eco-Capitalism, A Critical Analysis of Humanity's Fundamental Choices*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 1999.
- Sarkar, Saral, *Green Alternative Politics in West Germany (Vol.I), The New Social Movements*, Promila and Co Publishers, New Delhi, 1993.
- Schumacher, E.F., *Small is Beautiful, A Study of Economics as if People Mattered*, ABACUS, London, 1976.
- Singh, Randhir, *Contemporary Ecological Crisis: A Marxist View*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2011.
- Vandana Shiva etal., *Towards Hope: An ecological approach to the future*, INTACH New Delhi, 1992.
- Vandanshiva, etal, (ed.), *The future of progression reflection on Environment and Development*, Natraj Publications, Dehra Dun, 1994.

Articles

- Agarwal, Anil and Sunita Narain, "Technology, Control, Global Warming and Environmental Colonialism, The WRI Report", *Social Action*, Vol.41, No.1 January March 1991.
- Agarwal, Anil, "Ecological Destruction and the Emerging Patterns of Poverty and Peoples Protests in Rural India", *Social Action*, Vol.35, No.1, Jan/March 1985.
- Agarwal, Anil, "Towards Global Environmental Management", *Social Action*, Vol.42, No.2, April June 1992.
- Akhter, Farida and Farjhad Mazhar. "Beyond the Earth Summit, How to Depopulate the South", *Frontier*, Vol.25, No.7, October 1992.

- Alam, Jayanthi, “Women, Human Rights and Concept of Development”, *Mainstream*, 24 September 1994.
- Alier, Joan Martinez, “Ecological Struggles in India, Interview with Ashish Kothari”, *Capital, Nature and Socialism*, Vol.4, No.3, September 1993.
- Bandyopadhyay, Jayanta and Vandana Shiva, “Political Economy of Ecology Movements”, *IFDA-Dosire*, Vol.71, May-June, 1989.
- Banerjee, Diptendra, “The Historical Problematic of Third World Development”, *Social Scientist*, Vol.15, No.8-9, August-September, 1987.
- Benton, Ted, “Ecology, Socialism and the Mastery of Nature, A Reply to Reiner Crundmann”, *New Left Review*, No.194, 1995.
- Benton, Ted, “Marxism and Natural Limits, An Ecological Critique and Reconstruction”, *New Left Review*, No.178, 1989.
- Contreras, Antonio P, “The Political Economy of State Environmentalism, The Hidden Agenda and Its Implications on Transnational Development in the Philippines”, *Capital, Nature and Socialism*, Vol.2, No.1, 1991.
- Datar, Chhaya, “Eco-Feminism or Perspective on Women’s Liberation”, *Praxis*, No.1, January/February, 1994.
- Dietrich, Gabriele, “A Communist Ecologist”, *Marxist Review*, Vol.13, No.9, March 1980.
- Dogra, Bharat, “Environment Movement Today”, *Frontier*, Vol.24, No.15, 1991.
- Gadgil, Madhav and Ramachandra Guha, “Ecological Conflicts and the Environmental Movement in India”, *Development and Change*, Vol.25, No.1, January 1994.
- Gorz, Andre, “Political Ecology, Expertocracy Versus Self-Limitation” *New Left Review*, No.202, November/December, 1993.
- Grundmann, Reiner, “The Ecological Challenge to Marxism”, *New Left Review*, No.187, May/June 1991.
- Guha, Ramachandra, “Chipko, Social History of an Environmental’ Movement”, in Ghanshyam Shah (ed.), *Social Movements and the State*, New Delhi, Sage Publications India Pvt. Ltd., 2002.
- Guha, Rmachandra, “Mahatma Gandhi and the Environment in India”, *Capital, Nature and Socialism*, Vol.6, No.3, 1995.
- Mellor, Mary, “Varieties of Eco-Feminism”, *Capital, Nature and Socialism*, Vol.5, No.4, 1994.

- Shiva, Vandhana, “Polluting the Third World”, *Frontier*, Vol.25, No.3, 1992.
- Shiva, Vandhana, “The New Environmental Order – Racism and Double Standards of World Bank and GATT Towards the Third World”, *Third World Resurgence*, No.20, 1984.
- UN Conference on the Human Environment, Stockholm, Report A/48/14 Rev. I, 5-16-June 1972
- United National Development Program, *Human Development Report*, For various years, 1994,95,97,98,99,2000.
- Willetts, Peter, “From Stockholm to Rio and Beyond, the Impact of the Environmental Movement on the United Nations Consultative Arrangements for NGOs”, *Review of International Studies*, Vol.22, No.1, January 1996

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL3 E07	Politics of Developing Societies	Elective	4

Course Rationale

The focus of this course is to familiarize the changing nature and problems of post - colonial societies, their struggle in development and democracy in the era of post-cold war and neo liberalism. The course also provides a theoretical background and includes different approaches to the study of developing societies.

Course Learning Outcome

- Course offer a broad framework to analyse the issues of political, social, and economic development of newly independent countries
- It provides a theoretical understanding and practical solution to resolve various problems of developing societies
- The students will acquire the skill for comparing of developing countries with developed countries
- It helps the students to revisit the experiences of colonialism and imperialism in developing societies

Course Content

I. Approaches to the Study of Developing Societies

- Modernization Theory
- Dependency Theory
- Marxian Theory
- Gandhian Approach

II. Comparative Analysis of Problems and Issues of Third World: The External Dimension

- Neo Colonialism
- Dependency and Under- Development: Forms, Features and Impacts

III. Comparative Analysis of Problems and Issues: Internal Characteristics

- Types of Regimes- Asia, Africa and Latin America (1950s-1980s)
 - Single Party Regimes
 - Military Regimes
 - Authoritarian Regimes
 - Revolutionary Regimes
- Ideologies and their impact on Social and Political change.
- Industrialization and Socio- Economic Change in the Developing Societies

IV. Role of Religion, Caste and Ethnicity, Cleavage and Alignments.

- This course will be discussed by drawing examples from Third World countries (especially Mexico, Tanzania, Nigeria, Vietnam, Indonesia, India, China, Pakistan, Yugoslavia etc.)

Required Readings

- Chatterjee, Partha, *Lineages of Political Society: Studies in Post-Colonial Democracy*,
- Permanent Black, 2011.
- Robert Pinkney, *Democracy in the Third World*, Viva Books, New Delhi, 2008.
- Joel, Mlgdal et.al. eds., *State Power and Social Forces: Domination and Transformation in the Third World*,
- Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994.
- Dos, Santos. T, 'The Crisis of Development Theory and The Problems of Dependence in Latin America' in Henry
- Bernstein ed., *Under Development and Development: The Third World Today*, Penguin, Hammondsworth, 1973.
- Wallernstein, Immanuel, 'The Rise and Future Demise of the World Capital System: Concepts for Comapartive Analysis' in Hamsa Alavi and Theodore Shanin eds., *Introduction to the Sociology of Developing Societies*, Macmillan, London, 1982.
- G. Almond and Coleman (eds.), *The Politics of Developing Areas*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1960.
- Alvin Rabushka and Kenneth A. Shepsie, *Politics in Plural Societies*, Ohio, Charles E. Merill Publishing Co., 1972.
- William Riker H, *Theory of Political Coalitions*, New Haven, 1962.
- White, Stephen, Judy Balt and Paul G. Lewis, *Development in East European Politics*,
- Duke University Press, Durhani, 1993.
- Paul, Commack, David Pool and William Tordoff, *Third World Politics* Macmillan, USA, 1998.
- Clapham, Christopher, *Third World Politics*, London, 1985.
- Clark, Robert P., *Power and Policy in the Third World*, John Wiley and Sons, 1978.
- Schmitt, Drauid E, *Dynamics of the Third World Political and Social Change*, CUP Cambridge, 1974.
- Varma S.P, *International System and Third World*, Vikasm New Delhi, 1998.
- Fawcett, Louisse & Yezid Sajigh, *The Third World Beyond the Cold War*, Oxford, 1999.
- Hermass, Elbaki, *The Third World Reassessed*, University of California Press, London, 1980.
- Harris, Nigel, *The End of The World*, Penguin, Middlesex, 1986.
- Singh, Gopal, Prem R. Bhardwaj, *Soviet Disintegration, Global Politics and Third World*

Countries, Deep & Deep, New Delhi, 1995.

- Banerjee, Dipendra, *Marxian Theories and The Third World*, Sage New Delhi, 1985.
- George, Mathew Chunakkara, *The Militarization of Politics and Society*, Daga Press, Hongkong, 1994.
- Jalal, Ayesha, *Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia: A Comparative and Historical Perspective*, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 1996.
- Diamond, Larry, *Developing Democracy Towards Consolidation*, John Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, 1999.
- Gries, Peter Hays & Stanley Rosen eds., *Chinese Politics: State, Society and the Market*, Routledge, Oxen, 2010.

SEMESTER IV

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL4 C11	Kerala: Political Process and Development	Core	4

Course Rationale

The core objective of the course is to develop both an analytical and critical perspective on the political and socio-economic dynamics of Kerala and the historical specifications that had shaped them. Focus is on the Class and Caste dynamics, coalition experiments, development model, Grass root democracy and contemporary trends in the era of Globalization.

Course Learning Outcome

- Enables students to understand the socio-political background of democratic building process in Kerala.
- Equips students with the historical enquiry in to development and formation of responsible government in Kerala.
- It helps students analyse the nature of socio-economic development in the era of globalization

Course Content

I. The setting: Social Change and Democracy: Towards Modernity

- Nationalism and movements for social reforms and responsible Government; Social Structure: Caste and Class; land Reforms

II. Party System

- Political Parties and Party System – Coalition and Electoral Politics – Pressure Groups; Unions and Service Organizations

III. State and Development

- Kerala Model and Socio-Economic Development – Globalization and contemporary challenges

IV. Grassroot Democracy

- Structure, Powers and Functions of PRIs – Decentralized Planning: From Peoples Plan Campaign to Kerala Development Programme and Beyond; Kudumbasree and Women empowerment

V. Kerala Society: Contemporary Trends

- Politics of Identity: Caste and Class; Communalism; Livelihood and Environmental Movements; Land Struggles
- Mass media: Depoliticization and emerging political culture

Required Readings

- Oommen, M.A (ed.), *Kerala's Development Experience II*, Institute of Social Sciences, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi, 1999.
- Parayil, Govindan (ed.), *Kerala: The Development Experience: Reflections on Sustainability and Replicability*, Zed Books, London, 2000.
- Dreze, Jean A, Amartya Sen (eds.), *Indian Development Selected Regional Perspective* OUP, Calcutta, 1998.
- Franke W, Richard and Barbara. H, Chasin, *Kerala: Radical Reform as Development in an Indian State*, 2ed., Oakland, California, Institute for food and Development Policy, Promilla and Company, Delhi, 1994.
- Leiten, G.K., *The First Communist Ministry in Kerala: 1957 -59*, K.P. Bagchi, Calcutta,1982.
- Nair K.K, Ramachandran, *Gazetteer of India, Vol. I*, Published by the State Editor, Kerala Gazetteers, Thiruvananthapuram, 1986.
- Herring Ronald J, "Abolition of Landlordism in Kerala: A redistribution of Privilege". *EPW* 15, 26 1980.
- Jeffrey Robin, *The Decline of Nair Dominance: Society and Politics in Travancore – 1847-1907*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1976.
- Jeffrey, Robin, *Politics, Women and Well-being: How Kerala Became a Model*, OUP, Delhi, 1993.
- Prabhash, J *Affirmative Actions and Social Change; Social Morality of Dalits*, Anmol Publications, New Delhi, 2001.
- Prabhash, J, *Kerala Legislature: History and Politics*, Institute of Parliamentary Affairs, Thiruvananthapuram, 2015.
- Nossiter, J.R, *Communism in Kerala: A Study in Political Adaptation*, OUP, Delhi, 1982.
- John K.C, *The Melting Pot: Kerala 1950s – 1970s*, Prashanthi Printers, Trivandrum, 1975.
- John, John, P, *Coalition Governments in Kerala*, Institute for the Study of Public Policy and Management, Trivandrum, 1983.
- Koshy, M J, *Constitutionalism in Travancore and Cochin*, Kerala Historical Society, Trivandrum 1972.
- Kumar, G. Gopa, *Regional Political Parties and State Politics*, Deep & Deep, Delhi, 1986.
- Chander, N. Jose,ed., *Kerala: Dynamics of State Politics*, Sterling, Delhi,1986.
- Chander, N, Jose, *Legislative Process in Kerala*, Academy of Political Science, Trivandrum, 1981.
- Oommen, M.A, *Bhooparishkaranangalum Samuhya Sampathika Parivarthanam Keralathil* (Mal) State Institute of Language, TVM.
- Issac, T.M, Thomas, *Local Democracy and Development: Peoples Campaign for Decentralised Planning in Kerala*, Leftword Books, New Delhi, 2000.
- Namboodiripad, *EMS, Kerala Society and Politics*, National Book Center, New Delhi, 1984.
- Ravi Raman, K (ed), *Development, Democracy and the State: Critiquing the Kerala Model of*

Development, Routledge, Oxon, 2010

- Patrick Heller, *Kerala in Comparative Perspective Movements, Politics and Democracy* in Atul Kohli and Prerna Singh (eds), *Routledge Handbook of Indian Politics*, Special Indian Edition, Atlantic, New Delhi 2015
- Bidyut Chakrabarty, 'Parliamentary Left in Kerala: A Creative Socio-Political Engineering of Governance' in Bidyut Chakrabarty, *Communism in India: Events, Processes and Ideologies*, OUP, New Delhi 2014
- Ram Mohan, K T, Caste and Landlessness in Kerala: Signals from Chengara, EPW, 13th September, 14-16
- C R, Bijoy and K Raviraman, Muthanga: The Real Story: Adivasi Movement to Recover Land, EPW, Vol 38, No, 20, 2003
- Devika J and Thambi, B V Between 'Empowerment' and 'Liberation': The Kudumbashree Initiative in Kerala, *Indian Journal of Gender Studies* 14(1):33-60.
- Osella and Osella, Conclusion in *Social Mobility in Kerala: Modernity and Identity in Conflict*, London: Pluto Press, 2000
- Menon, Dilip, Religion and Colonial Modernity: Rethinking Belief and Identity, EPW, Vol. 37, No. 17 (Apr. 27 - May 3, 2002), pp. 1662-1667
- J Prabhash, Caste/Communal Politics and Democratic Order in K N Panikkar (ed) *Caste in Kerala*, Primus Books, New Delhi, 2020, PP, 238-254.
- Mathew, George, Communal Road to a Secular Kerala, Concept Publishing, Delhi, 1989.
- Biju, M, R, *Politics of Democracy and Decentralisation in India: A Case Study of Kerala*, Atlantic Publishing, Delhi, 1997

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL4 C12	Contemporary International Politics	Core	4

Course Rationale:

This Course is designed to provide clear understanding of the Post-cold War World Order. It includes detailed discussion on power equations, Role of regional and international organizations, issues of global security and the conflicts and challenges of New World Order.

Course Learning Outcome

- At the end of the course, students will be able to observe the contemporary realities of international politics
- The course enables the students to develop an outlook for evaluating social, economic, political, and cultural problems of international politics
- It offers a rigorous theoretical framework to analyze contemporary international politics

Course Contents

I. Post-Cold War World - American Hegemony and its Challenges:

US involvements in Iraq, Afghanistan, Iran, and North Korea, Countervailing Forces against the US, Russia, China, EU, BRICS and IBSA

II. Global Security, Arms Race and Disarmament:

NPT, CTBT, WMD, Human Security Issues

III. Terrorism, Militancy and the Threat to Global Peace:

Terrorism and its objectives; Anti-Terrorist Strategies and its Impact; Militant Movements and National Security in Asia and Africa

IV. Regionalism and Regional Organizations:

EU, ASEAN, African Union, MERCOSURE

V. The United Nations and International Peace:

The United Nations and Development – Peace keeping operations of UN – Political and Security issues before UN; From Peacekeeping to Peace Building; Reform of the UN

VI. Conflicts and Challenges of Global Governance:

International terrorism – Human Right Violations – Rise of ethnic violence – Globalization; Resource Scarcity and Conflicts; Global Warming and Climate Change; Role of Economic Institutions and corporations WTO, IMF, MNC – Anti – Globalization Movements

Required Readings

- Thakur, Ramesh, *From Peacekeeping to Peace Enforcement: The UN Operation in Somalia*, The Journal of Modern African Studies, vol. 32, no. 3, pp. 387-410, 1994
- Cutillo, Alberto. *Introduction: From Peacekeeping to Peacebuilding*, *International Assistance to Countries Emerging From Conflict: A Review of Fifteen Years of Interventions and the Future of Peacebuilding*, International Peace Institute, pp. 1-4, 2006
- Blum, Yehuda Z, *Proposals for UN Security Council Reform*, The American Journal of International Law, vol. 99, no. 3, pp. 632-49, 2005,
- Brubaker, Rogers, and David D. Laitin. *Ethnic and Nationalist Violence*, Annual Review of Sociology, vol. 24, pp. 423-52, 1998,
- Denemark, Robert A, *Toward A Theory of Ethnic Violence.*” Humboldt Journal of Social Relations, vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 95-120, 1995,
- Brubaker, Rogers, *Ethnicity, Race, and Nationalism*, Annual Review of Sociology, vol. 35, pp. 21-42, 2009
- Anievas, Alexander, *Marxism and World Politics: Contesting Global Capitalism*, Routledge, Oxon, 2010.
- Armstrong and et al, *Governance and Resistance in World Politics*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2003.
- Art, Robert. J, *America’s Grand Strategy and World Politics*, Routledge, New York, 2009.
- Baxter, Kylie and Shahram Akbarzadeh, *U.S Foreign Policy in the Middle East*, Routledge, Oxon, 2008.
- Brecher, Michael, *Crises in World Politics, Theory and Reality*, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1993.
- Calvocoressi, Peter, *World Politics 1945-2000*, Pearson, Delhi, 2001.
- Carsten, Holbraad, *Super Powers and International Conflict*, Palgrave Macmillan, New Delhi, 1979.
- Chandrasekhar, Sriram, et al, ed., *War Conflicted Human Rights: Theory and Practice*, Rutledge, London. 2010.
- Chatterjee, Partha, *Arms, Alliance and Stability*, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1975.
- Das Gupta, Samir, and Jan Nederveen Pieterse eds., *Politics of Globalization*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.
- Davis, M. Janes (ed.), *Security issues in the Post – Cold War World*, Edward Elgar, Michigan, 1996.
- Donnelly, Jack, *Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice*, Westview, Boulder 1993.
- Feste, Karen A, *Expanding the Frontiers: Superpower intervention in the Cold War*, Praeger, Michigan, 1992.

- Foster, John Bellany, *Naked Imperialism*, Aakar, Delhi, 2006.
- Gray, Colin. S, *War, Peace and International Relations*, Routledge, Oxon, 2008.
- Harshe, Rajen, *Twentieth Century Imperialism: Shifting Counters and Changing Conceptions*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1997.
- Holsti, K.J, *Why Nations Realign: Foreign Policy Restructuring since World War.*, Oxford, New Delhi, 1992.
- Holzgrefe, J.L and Rober O. Keohane, *Humanitarian Intervention: Ethical, Legal and Political Dilemmas*. CUP, Cambridge, 2003.
- Huntington, Samuel. P, *The Clash of Civilization and the Remarking of the World Order*, Simon and Schster, New York, 1996
- James, Alan, *Peace keeping in International Politics*, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 1990.
- Jha, Prem Sankar, *The Twilight of the Nation State: Globalization, Class and War*, Vistar Publications, New Delhi, 2006.
- Kofman, Eleonore and Gillian Youngs eds. *Globalization: Theory and Practice*, Viva, London, 2007.
- Porter, Careth and Jauet Welah Brown, *Global Environmental Politics*, Westview, Boulder 1991.
- Ray Kiely, *Empire in the Age of Globalization*, Orient Blackswan, Hyderabad, 2005
- Robert, Gilpin, *The Political Economy of International Relations*, Princeton University Press, New Jersey, 1987.
- Rosenau, James N, *The United Nations in Turbulent World*, Princeton University Press, 2004
- Saksena, K.P, *Reforming the United Nations: The Challenge of Response*, Sage, New Delhi, 2006.
- Smith, Neil, *The End Game of Globalization*, Routledge, Oxon, 2005.
- Stiglitz, Joseph, *Globalization and its Discontents*, Penguin Press, New Delhi, 2002.
- Thakur, Ramesh, *The United Nations, Peace and Security*, CUP, Cambridge, 2006.
- White, Brian et al (eds.), *Issues in World Politics*, Palgrave, New Delhi, 2005.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL4 E08	Contemporary Political Theory	Elective	4

Course Rationale

The Course aims at introducing the main political issues of contemporary Political Theory. We will examine the ways in which classical notions of liberty, equality, justice, rights and democracy have been revised, extended and contested in the face of major political developments of our time such as the spread of identity politics, totalitarianism, globalization and so forth. Apart from enhancing their theoretical understanding students will also find this course helpful in conducting innovative research in other areas such as comparative politics, human rights, women's studies and Indian politics.

Course Learning Outcome

- The students will be able to situate political ideas in a historical context
- Helps to think critically, analytically and to apply theoretical texts to comprehend, analyze, and illuminate contemporary political issues
- Improving skills in reading and comprehending theoretical texts
- Helps to define key political concepts
- This course will enhance the ability of the student to learn normative inquiry in political Science

Course Contents

1. **Liberty**
 - Isaiah Berlin - Two Concepts of Liberty
 - Charles Taylor - What is Wrong with Negative Liberty
2. **Democracy**
 - David Held - Democracy: From City-States to a Cosmopolitan Order?
3. **Totalitarianism**
 - Hannah Arendt - On Totalitarianism (Selections)
4. **Sexual Contract**
 - Carole Pateman - The Sexual and Fraternal Contract
5. **On Modernity**
 - Sudipta Kaviraj - An Outline of a Revisionist Theory of Modernity
6. **Civil Society**
 - Partha Chatterjee - The Idea of Civil and Political Society
7. **Multiculturalism**
 - Bhikhu Parekh - National Culture and Multiculturalism
8. **Public Sphere**
 - Jurgan Habermass - Structural Transformations of the Public sphere

9. Citizenship

- Niraja Gopal Jayal - Citizenship and Its Discontents

10. Political Obligation

- John Simmons - Moral Principles and Political Obligation (Selections)

Required Readings

- A.J. Skoble, T.R. Machan, *Political Philosophy Essential Selections*, 1 Pearson Education, Delhi, 2007.
- Anthony Arblstor, *Democracy*, World View, Delhi, 1997.
- Anthony. M., Clohesy etal., *Contemporary Political Theories in Context*, Routledge, Oxon, 2009.
- Bhargava Rajeev, Asok Acharya, *Political Theory Introduction*, Pearson Education, Delhi, 2008
- Billa, Dana, *The Cambridge Companion to Hannah Arendt*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000
- Boucher, David and Paul Kelly, (eds.) *Political Thinkers from Socrates to Present*, OUP, Oxford, 2009.
- Carolyn, M. Elliot, *Civil Society & Democracy: A Reader*, OUP, New Delhi, 2003.
- Catrion Mackinnon, *Issues in Political Theory*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.
- Colin Farelly, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, Sage, New Delhi, 2004.
- Colin, Farelly, *Contemporary Political Theory: A Reader*, Sage, New Delhi, 2004.
- David Beetham, *Democracy*, Viva, New Delhi, 2006.
- David, Held, *Introduction to Critical Theory*, Polity Press
- David,Held, *Political Theory and the Modern State*, World View, Delhi, 1998.
- Gripsrud, Jostein et.al. eds., *The Idea of Public Sphere: A Reader*, Lanham Lexington Books, 2010.
- Habermass, Jurgan (ed) Ciaran Cronin and Pablo De Greiff, *The Inclusion of the Other: Studies in Political Theory*, Cambridge, Polity, 2005.
- Jürgen Habermas, *The Structural Transformations of the Public Sphere: An Inquiry into a Category of Bourgeois Society*, The MIT Press, Massachusetts, 1991.
- Kymlicka, Will, *Multicultural Odysseys*, OUP, Oxford, 2007.
- Loden, Anthony Simon and David Owen eds., *Multiculturalism and Political Theory*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2007.

- Rajeev Bhargava, Amiya Kumar Bugchi, R Sudarshan, (ed.), *Multiculturalism, Liberalism & Democracy*, OUP, New Delhi, 2007.
- Rajeev Bhargava, *What is Political Theory? And why do we need it?* OUP, New Delhi, 2010
- Stephen Eric Bronner, *Twentieth Century Political Theory: A Reader*, Routledge, London, 2006.
- Stephen K. White & J. Donald Moon (ed.), *What is Political Theory*, Sage, New Delhi, 2004
- Swift Adam, *Political Philosophy, II edn.*, Polity Press, USA, 2007.
- Jayal, Niraja Gopal, *Citizenship and its Discontents: An Indian History*, Harvard University Press: Cambridge & London and Permanent Black: New Delhi, 2013.
- Jayal, Niraja Gopal, *Reconfiguring Citizenship in Contemporary India*, South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies, 42:1, 33-50, 2019.
- Simmons, A. John, *Moral Principles and Political Obligations*, Princeton University Press: Princeton, 2020.
- Kaviraj, Sudipta, An Outline of a Revisionist Theory of Modernity, *European Journal of Sociology / Archives Européennes de Sociologie / Europäisches Archiv für Soziologie* Vol. 46, No. 3: pp. 497-526, 2005
- Chatterjee, Partha, *Lineages of Political Society: Studies in Postcolonial Democracy*, Columbia University Press, Columbia, 2011
- Simmons, John, (Ed) *Contemporary Critical Theorists: from Lacan to Said*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2015
- Ricardo Braug and John Schavarzmante (ed.) *Democracy: A Reader*, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh, 1998
- Held, David 'The Contemporary Polarization of Democratic Theory' in David Held, *Political Theory and the Modern State*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2015

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL4 E09	Foreign Policy of India	Elective	4

Course Rationale

This course is intended to provide the students a conceptual understanding about India's Foreign Policy by having an intellectual and critical examination of the new tendencies in India's political and economic relations with major countries and organizations. It provides an insight about India's security strategy in a tough neighborhood. It also designed to analyze the prospects and hardly posed by the new world order on India's way as an emerging regional power and possibly a permanent member of UN Security Council.

Course Learning Outcome

- It provides an intellectual outlook to the students for assessing the past and present of India's foreign policy
- The course enables the students to observe strategy and concerns in the formulation of foreign policy of India
- Think critically and write about the role of India in the world today
- Develop an ability to analyze the strategic interests of India in different regions of the world

Course Content.

1. Basic Approaches to the Study of Foreign Policy

- Historical, Ideological and Analytical aspects foreign policy;
Theories of foreign policy making process: Governmental and Non-Governmental Actors;
Foreign Policy Making Process: Governmental and Non- Governmental Agencies

2. Foundations of Indian Foreign Policy

- Heritage of the National Movement and the colonial past; Non-alignment – historical compulsions and policy

3. Land Marks in Indian Foreign Policy

- Kashmir question and its internalization; impact of the cold war alliance (1954-55); Sino-Indian Border War (1962); Indo- Pakistan War and the Tashkent Summit (1965- 65); Indo-Soviet Treaty of Friendship (1972); Indo- Pak War and the emergence of Bangladesh (1971).
India - America Civil - Nuclear Deal

4. India and its Neighbours

- China, Pakistan, Afghanistan, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh and Bhutan.

5. India's International Diplomacy

- India's International Diplomacy in the UN, Climate Change and Trade Relations,
Engagement in SAARC, BRICS, IBSA, BIMSTEC

6. India's Foreign Policy and Changing Global Power Equations

- India and the US, India – Russia, India – China, India – European Union, India – Africa, India – West Asia, India- ASEAN and Act East Policy, State as Foreign Policy Actors, Vaccine Diplomacy in the COVID era, India's Foreign Policy in the Modi era

Required Readings

- Nayar, Raj Baldev & T.V. Paul., *India in the World Order: Searching for Major Power Status*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 2003.
- Kim, Wahn Chan., *Economic Liberalization and Indian Foreign Policy*, Kalaz Publications, Delhi, 2006.
- Kapur, Ashok, Y.K. Malik, and Arthr G. Rubinoff., *India and the United States in a Changing World*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2002.
- Gupta, K.R. & Vatsala Shukla, *Foreign Policy of India*, (2 Vols.), Atlantic Publishers, New Delhi, 2009.
- Vatsala Shukla, *India's Foreign Policy in the New Millennium*, Atlantic Publishers, New Delhi, 2005.
- Appadorai, A, *Selected Documents on India's Foreign Policy and Relations 1947-92*, Oxford, New Delhi, 1985.
- Nehru, Jawaharlal, *India's Foreign Policy: Selected Speeches*, Sept. 1946 – April, MIB, India, 1961
- Bandhyopadhaya. J., *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*, Allied Publications
- Prasad, Bimal, *Origins of India's Foreign Policy*, Bookland, Calcutta, 1960.
- Prasad, Bimal (ed.), *India's Foreign Policy*, Vikas, Delhi, 1979.
- Misra, K.P., (ed.), *Foreign Policy of India: A Book of Readings*, Thomson Press, New Delhi, 1977.
- Bhambhari, C.P., *Foreign Policy of India*, Sterling, New Delhi, 1987.
- Rana, A.P., *Imperatives of Non Alignment*, Macmillan, New Delhi, 1976.
- Pavithran, K.S., *Non-Aligned Movement: Unipolar World and Beyond*, NBBC, Delhi, 2007.
- Malik, D.N., *Development of Non Alignment in India's Foreign Policy*, Chaithanya Publication House, Delhi, 1967.
- Goyal, D.R., *Non-Alignment: Concept and Concern*, Ajantha Publishers, Delhi, 1986
- Pillai, K Raman; *India's Foreign Policy*, Radiant Publications, New Delhi, 1997.
- Rajan, M.S., *Studies in India's Foreign Policy*, ABC Publishing House, New Delhi, 1993.

- Dutt, V.P., *India's Foreign Policy in the changing World*, Vikas, Delhi 1999.
- Rajamohan. C., *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy*, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2003.
- V.N Khanna, *India's Foreign Policy*, Vikas, New Delhi, 2007.
- Ganguly, Sumit, ed., *India's Foreign Policy*, OUP, 2010.
- Muni, S.D, *India's Foreign Policy- The Democracy Dimension*, Foundation Books, New Delhi, 2010.
- Appadorai. A., *National Interest and India's Foreign Policy*, Kalinga Publications, Delhi, 1992.
- Mohanan. B. Pillai and Premashekhar, eds., *Foreign Policy of India: Continuity and change*, New Century Publications, New Delhi, 2010.
- Pant, Harsh. V, *The U.S- India Nuclear Pact: Policy, Process and Great Power Politics*, Oxford, New Delhi, 2011.
- Gopkumar. G, *Foreign Policy, Federalism and International Treaties*, New Century Publications, New Delhi, 2011.
- Harshe, Rajen and K.M. Seethi, *Engaging with the World: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2005.
- Kanti P. Bajpai and Harsh V. Pant (eds), *India's Foreign Policy: A Reader*, OUP, New Delhi, 2013
- Reeta Chowdhari Tremblay & Ashok Kapur, *Modi's Foreign Policy*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2017.

Course Code.	Title	Type	Credits
POL4 E10	Public Policy	Elective	4

Course Learning Outcomes

Learners will be able to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of public policy analytical tools and employ policy analysis to practical problems of government, communities, regions, and/or global issues. Further, they will acquire knowledge and skills to evaluate the soundness of policy-related research, analyse policy issues, make policy recommendations, prepare a policy memorandum and gain the ability to communicate their ideas clearly in oral and written forms.

Course content

1. Meaning and Nature of Public Policy – Scope of Public policy -Evolution of policy sciences - Types of Public policy- Lasswell’s contributions to policy science
2. Public policy analysis - Meaning and stages in policy analysis – Models for Public Policy Analysis- Institutional approach – Rationality in policy making- Herbert Simon’s Bounded rationality- Lindblom’s incremental Approach, Public choice approach
3. Policy making - Sources and actors in Public Policy- Policy Agenda setting – Influence of media, political parties and pressure groups - Policy Making in India- Institutions in policy making process- Policy change and continuity - writing a policy memo.
4. Stages in implementation of public policy - Agencies and techniques of implementation- enabling conditions for successful implementation
5. Policy evaluation. Importance of public policy evaluation- Forms and techniques of evaluation- Challenges in policy evaluation- Policy impact assessment

Required Readings

- Weimer, D. L., & Vining, A. R. *Policy analysis: Concepts and practice*. Sixth edition. Routledge, 2017.
- Kraft, M. E., & Furlong, S. R. *Public policy: Politics, analysis, and alternatives*. Sixth edition. Sage and CQ Press, 2018
- Birkland, T. A. *An introduction to the policy process: Theories, concepts and models of public policy making*. Third edition. Routledge, 2011
- Hupe, P. & Saetren, H. Comparative implementation research: Directions and dualities. *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis*, 17(2), (pp. 93-102), 2015
- Mitchel, Moran and Robert Goodin, *The Oxford Handbook of Public Policy*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2006

- Bardach, E. *A practical guide for policy analysis*. CQ Press. Fourth edition, 2012
- Dente, B. *Understanding policy decisions*. First edition. Springer, 2014
- Mead, L. M, Teaching public policy: Linking policy and politics. *Journal of Public Affairs Education*, 19(3), (pp. 389-403), 2013
- Beryl Radin, *Beyond Machiavelli: Policy Analysis Reaches Midlife*, 2nd Edition. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press. 2nd edition, 2013
- Stone, Deborah. 2011. *Policy Paradox: The Art of Political Decision Making*, Third Edition. New York: W.W. Norton, 2011
- Thomas R. Dye. *Understanding Public Policy*. 13th edition. Longman, 2011
- Michael Hill and Peter Hupe. *Implementing Public Policy*. 4th edition. Sage, London 2022
- Michael Howlett, M. Ramesh, and Anthony Perl. *Studying Public Policy: Policy Cycles & Policy Subsystems*. (3rd edition). New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2009
- Thakur Sadhana, *Encyclopedia of Public Administration and Public Policy (Volume 1 – 10)*, Anmol Publications, New Delhi, 2011
- Gerston, Larry N, *Public Policymaking in a Democratic Society: A Guide to Civic Engagement*, PHI Learning, New Delhi, 2009.
- Hill, Michael and Peter Hupe, *Implementing Public Policy*, Sage, London, 2009.
- Cochran, Charles L and Eloise F Malone, *Public Policy: Perspectives and Choices*, VIV Books, New Delhi, 2007
- Kraft, Michael E and Scott R Furlong, *Public Policy: Politics, Analysis and Alternatives*, Sage, London, 2015
- Chakrabarti, Rajesh and Kaushiki Sanyal, *Public Policy in India*, Oxford, New Delhi, 2018
- Sapru, Radhakrishnan, *Public Policy: A Contemporary Perspective*, Sage, New Delhi, 2017.
- Raj, Krishna, *Public Policy in India*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2021.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL4 E11	Politics of Globalization	Elective	4

Course Rationale

Globalization is undeniably a complex socio-cultural, ideological and Political Process. It is inseparable from both the structural and procedural dynamics of global capitalism, underlie it. Implications of globalization for Politics (a branch of Social Science dealing with the Societal dimensions of power) is more glaring since it dislocates the existing power centres, redefines the patterns of power relationships and reconstruct the power structures. Certainly, its impact vis-à-vis the political institutions, relations of power, struggles for power and ideologies are of critical significance. This course introduces the students to the basics of globalization and various analytical frameworks to examine the Politics of Globalization. Lectures in the course are organized in the following topics.

Course Learning Outcome

- Course helps the students to observe the complex process of globalisation and its reflections in the world
- It helps the students to explore research possibilities in the interconnected world
- Course offer a broad theoretical framework to analyse the impacts of globalisation across the world

Course Contents

1. Globalization – Introduction

- a. History
- b. Definitions

2. Globalization and State

- a. Retreat/Redefinition of Nation State
- b. Reformulation of State-Civil Society-Market relationship
- c. Governance

3. Globalization and Democracy

- a. Neoliberal perspective of Democracy
- b. Market and Human Rights
- c. Globalization and Democratization

4. Globalization and Development

- a. Development agenda of Globalization
- b. Changing definition of welfare

5. Globalization and Culture

- a. Synchronization and hybridization

6. Globalization and Resistance

- a. Class movements
- b. Environmentalists
- c. Feminists
- d. Conservatives

Required Readings

- Adam Prezowski, *Democracy and Market*, Cambridge, 2001.

- Anthony Giddens, *Runaway World*, London, Routledge, 2000.
- Anthony Giddens, *The Third Way and its Critics*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 2000.
- Dave Renton, *Marx on Globalization*, Lawrence and Wishart, London, 2001
- David Harvey, *A Brief History of Neoliberalism*, New York, Oxford, 2005.
- David Held and Anthony McGrew, *Globalization/Anti-Globalization*. 2 edition, Cambridge, Polity Press, 2007.
- David Held et al, *Global Transformations Reader*, Polity Press, 2007.
- David Held, *A Globalizing World: Culture, Economic and Politics*, Routledge, London, 2000.
- David Held, *Democracy and the World Order*, Polity Press,
- David Held & McGrew, *Globalization Theory: Approaches and Controversies*, Polity Press, 2007.
- Douglas Kellner, Globalization and the Post-Modern Turn. <http://www/gseis.ucla.edu/courses/ed253a/dk/globpm.htm>
- E. Koefman and Youngs, *Globalization: Theory and Practice*, Continuum, London, 2003
- E.J Hobsbawm, *Globalization, Democracy and Terrorism*, Little Brown, London, 2007.
- Farhang Rajaei, *Globalization on Trial: The Human Condition and the Information Civilization*, The International Development Research Centre, 2004.
- Fredrick Jameson, *Post Modernism: The Cultural Logic of Late Capitalism*, 2010.
- Ian Clark, *Globalization and Fragmentation: International Relations in the Twentieth Century*, OUP, 1997.
- J.A Scholte: *Globalization: A Critical Introduction*, London, Palgrave, 2000.
- James Petras, *Globalisation Unmasked: Imperialism in the 21st Century*, Zed Books, London, 2001.
- Janet M. Conway, *Identity, Place, Knowledge: Social Movements Contesting Globalization*, Aakar, Delhi 2007.
- Joseph E. Stiglitz, *Globalization and its Discontents*, W.W. Norton, New York, 2002.
- Leslie Sklair, *Globalization: Capitalism and its Alternatives*, Oxford, OUP, 2002.
- Leslie Sklair, *The Transnational Capitalist class*, Oxford, Blackwell, 2001.
- Paul Hopper, *Understanding Cultural globalization*, Polity, 2007
- Ray Kiely, *Empire in the Age of Globalization*, Orient Blackswan, Hyderabad, 2005.
- Robbie Robertson, *Three Waves of Globalization*, New York, Palgrave, Macmillan, 2008.
- Robert J Holten, *Globalization and the Nation-State*, MacMillan, London, 2003.
- Samir Amin, *Capitalism in the Age of Globalization*, New York, Zed Books, 1997.
- Samir Dasgupta and Jan Nederveen Pieterse (eds), *Politics of Globalization*, Sage, 2009
- Shaw, Martin, *Introduction Globality in Historical Perspective in Theory of the Global State –*

Globality as an Unfinished Revolution, CUP, UK, 2000.

- Timmons Roberts and Amy Hite (eds), *From Modernization to Globalization*, Blackwell, Maldon, 2000.
- William D. Coleman and Alina Sajad, *Fifty Key Thinkers on Globalization*, Routledge, Oxon, 2013
- Yale H. Ferguson and Richard W Hawsbach, *Globalization: Return of the Borderless World*, Routledge, Oxon, 2012
- Yale H. Ferguson and Richard W. Hawsback, *Globalisation: The Return of Borderless World*, Routledge, 2012.
- Zygmunt Bauman, *Globalization: The Human Consequences*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1998.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL4 E12	Mass Media and Political Communication	Elective	4

Course Content

Media plays an important role in Society, especially Managing Political Communication, Political Culture, Political Socialisation etc. The course is intended to provide the student with a critical understanding of the role of Media in a Society. It discusses the various aspects related to Media ranging from its evolution to political effects. This course will be discussed with suitable examples from India, USA, UK, France and Russia.

Course Learning Outcome

- Promotes interdisciplinary knowledge and explores the possibilities of a theoretical engagement between politics and mass media
- Develops familiarity with some crucial notions in journalism and mass media studies
- Provides an opportunity to watch media debates and conversations, and to politically engage with the various dynamics of media.
- Impart good communication and conversation skills.
- It helps the students to acquire substantive knowledge about the influence of media on political participation

Course Contents

1. Media and Communication

- Role of Media and Importance of Political Communication Right to Communication, Communication and Information
- Communication Theories – Theory of Cybernetics, Communication Theory, decision making theory

2. Mass Communication and Mass Media

- Functions of Mass Media, Types of Mass Media- Print Media, Electronic Media and New Media – social media
- Political Communication through Mass Media. Importance of Political Reporting
Mass Media in Globalized world - Crisis of Press in Third World countries

3. Ownership of Media

- State Ownership vs Private Ownership – Comparative study Ownership vs Freedom of the Press
- Government Regulations on Media – Technical and ownership regulations – censorship and its problem

4. Determinants of News reporting

- Ownership, Caste and ethnic-Political and marketing Embedded journalism and Sting operations
- Media coverage on National and state Politics, Election reporting – Influence of Public Opinion - Opinion poll and Exit poll in Media. Setting the Political Agenda by the Media

Required Readings

- Oats, Sarah, *Introduction to Media and Politics*, Sage, London, 2009.
- R. Wiebs, *The Opening of American society*, Random House, New York, 1984.
- Louw, Eric, *The Media and the Political Process*, Sage, London, 2010.
- Bagdikian, *The Media Monopoly*, Beacon Press, Boston, 1983.
- Weyne, Mike, *Marxism and Media Studies: Key Concepts and Contemporary Trends*, Aakar, New Delhi, 2009.
- J Barron, *Freedom of the Press for whom?* Indians University Press, Bloomington, 1973.
- Cater, Douglass, *The Fourth Branch of Government*, Houlton Mifflin, Bloomington, 1959.
- RajaGopal, Aravind, *The Indian Public Sphere, Readings in Media History*, Oxford, New Delhi, 2009.
- Bignell, Jonathan, *Post Modern Media Culture*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2007.
- Mc Luhan M, *Understanding Media, The Extension of Man*, New York, Mc Graw Hill, 1972.
- Masani Mehra, *Broadcasting and the people*, New Delhi, NBS, 1976.
- Graber, Doris, *A, Media Power and Politics*, Washington D.C. Congressional QrirlyPress, 1999.
- Kallner, Dougless, *Television and the crisis of Democracy*, West view press, 1990.
- Koch, Sigrid et. al. eds. *Public Policy and Mass Media: The Interplay of Mass Communication and Political Decision Making*, Routledge, London, 2010.
- Vincent Mosco (ed), *The Political Economy of Information*, Madison, Wis, 1990.
- Robert M. Entman, *Democracy without Citizen: Media and the Decay of America Politics*, New York, 1989.
- Rivers, William. L, *Mass Media, Reporting Writing, Editing*, New York, 1975.
- Williams, Francis, *Right to know, The rise of the world press*, New York, 1969.
- Hema Agarval, *Society, Culture and Mass Communication, Sociology of Journalism*, 1995.
- Whale (John), *Journalism and Government*, Macmillan, 1972.
- Shakher B.M, *Press, Politics and Public opinion in India*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 1984.
- Bold-Bannet P Braham, *Media, Knowledge and Power*, London, Croom Helm, 1987.
- Downing, J, *Media, A critical Introduction*, Sage, 1990

- John Beynon and David Dunkerley, *Globalisation: The Reader, (Chapter on 'Media Imperialism and Global Media' and 'Globalisation, Media and Technology'*, Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 2012
- James Curran and Jean Seaton, *Power without responsibility*, Routledge, London, 1997
- Robert w. McChesney, *The Political Economy of Media*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2010
- Jan Zielonka ed., *Media and Politics in Democracies*, OUP, Oxford, 2015