

UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

(Abstract)

M.A. Political Science- Choice Based Credit Semester System in University Teaching Departments – syllabus revised with effect from 2013 admission - approved – Orders issued.

GENERAL AND ACADEMIC BRANCH – IV 'B' SECTION

No. GAIV/B1/122/2010

Dated: 21.06.2012

- Read:-
1. UO No. GAI/11/1373/08 dated 01.07.2008
 2. UO of even No dated 03.09.2010
 3. Minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in Political Science (PG) held on 02.04.2012 (Item No. (i))
 4. Orders of Vice-Chancellor in file of even No. dated 14.06.2012

ORDER

Vide paper read first above, orders were issued implementing Choice Based Credit Semester System in the Teaching Departments/Schools of the University with effect from 2008 admission.

Vide paper read second above, orders were issued implementing the revised syllabus of MA Political Science under Choice Based Credit Semester System with effect from 2010 admission onwards.

Vide paper read third above the Board of Studies in Political Science (PG) at its meeting held on 02.04.2012 vide Item No (i) resolved to revise the syllabus of MA Political Science under Choice Based Credit Semester System with effect from 2013 admission.

The Vice-Chancellor, after having considered the matter and in view of the urgency & exercising powers of Academic council, has approved item No.(i) of the minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in Political Science (PG) held on 02.04.2012 for implementation, subject to ratification by Academic Council.

Sanction has therefore been accorded for implementing the revised syllabus of M.A Political Science under Choice Based Credit Semester System in the Teaching Departments/Schools of the University,with effect from 2013 admission,subject to ratification by Academic Council

Orders are issued accordingly.

The syllabus is appended herewith.

Sd/-

**DEPUTY REGISTRAR (G&A-IV)
For REGISTRAR**

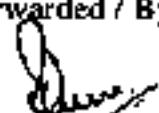
To

The Head of the Department

Department of West Asian Studies & Indian Ocean Studies

Copy to: CE/Ex Sn./EG Sn./DR – AR Tabulation – PG Sn./Enquiry/
Digital Wing/ Library/GAI – F. Sn. / SF/DF/FC

Forwarded / By Order


SECTION OFFICER

GUIDELINES FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE SYLLABUS IN

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (CCSS)

(w.e.f.2013 Admission)

The syllabus revision for the M.A. Political Science (CCSS) is being undertaken with the objectives of upgrading the knowledge levels of the students, that they have attained in their under-graduate classes. They are enabled to develop the faculty of critical analysis of their knowledge on the basis of methodological tools that they acquire. It is also intended to help them tackle any form of tests for starting a career as well as for further advanced studies. The under-graduate syllabus is chosen as the information base for further study, and hence, as far as possible the Scheme and Courses chosen for under-graduate syllabus has not been repeated. New courses in emerging areas have been included to facilitate investigations into frontier areas.

Students in the M.A. programme are required to take 16 courses of 4 credits each - Project work and Viva Voce over a four Semester period. The core courses (12) are defined around four broad areas: (1) Political Theory (2) Indian Government and Political Process in India (3) Comparative Politics and International Relations and (4) Human Rights. Besides the core courses, students have to select 4 Elective courses, one each in Second and Third Semesters and Two in the Fourth Semester. The credit requirement for award of M.A. Degree as prescribed by the University Regulations is 72.

MINIMUM CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A PASS

Core Course (Other than project/dissertation)	:	48
Elective Courses	:	16
Project/Dissertation/Viva-Voce	:	8
Total	:	72

**COURSES OFFERED FOR M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE UNDER CHOICE BASED
CREDIT SEMESTER SYSTEM (CCSS) w.e.f. 2013 ADMISSION**

Semester I

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL1C01	Approaches to the Study of Political Science	Core	4
POL1C02	Political Ideas in Modern India	Core	4
POL1C03	Indian Politics: Political Institutions	Core	4
POL1C04	Theories and Concepts of Public Administration	Core	4

Semester II

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL2C05	Methods in Social Sciences	Core	4
POL2C06	Political Theory: Liberal Tradition	Core	4
POL2C07	Indian Politics: Political Process	Core	4
POL2E01	Political Economy of Human Rights in India	Elective	4
POL2E02	Development Administration	Elective	4
POL2E03	Politics of Third World Societies	Elective	4

Semester III

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL3C08	Comparative Politics	Core	4
POL3C09	Political Theory: Marxist Tradition	Core	4
POL3C10	Theoretical Aspects of International Politics	Core	4
POL3E04	Issues in Indian Administration	Elective	4
POL3E05	Mass Media and Political Communication	Elective	4
POL3E06	Contemporary South Asian Politics	Elective	4

Semester IV

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL4C11	Political Economy of Kerala	Core	4
POL4C12	Issues in International Politics	Core	4
POL4E07	Contemporary Political Theory	Elective	4
POL4E08	Foreign Policy of India	Elective	4
POL4E09	Politics of Globalization	Elective	4
POL4E10	Indian Politics: Development and Public Policy	Elective	4
POL4E11	Contemporary West Asian Politics	Elective	4
POL4E12	Environment, Development and Politics	Elective	4

SEMESTER I

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL1C01	Approaches to the Study of Political Science	Core	4

Course Rationale

The Course is intended to familiarize the students with the basic trends in the political analysis and sensitizing the students to the vital question and challenges of the public (political) life. The course encourages the students to engage in reading different writings on politics and thereby providing an analytical and theoretical background for political studies. It also helps in developing a capacity among students to deal with complex arguments.

Course Content

1. **Changing Terms of Discourse in Political Science**
European, American, and Developing - Perspectives
2. **Approaches to Political Analysis**
 - a) Normative and Institutional
 - a) Behavioural, Post Behavioural and Systems Approach (Almond & Easton)
Rational Choice, Game Theory and Communication Theories.
 - b) Marxist Approach
 - c) Structuralism and Post Structuralism.
3. **Trends in Political Theory**
 - a) Positivism and Logical Positivism- Features and Concerns
 - b) Hermeneutic- Nature and Major Arguments
 - c) Communitarianism- Major Postulations
 - d) Critical Theory- Significance in Social Science
 - e) Structuralism; Post Structuralism- Arguments and Concerns
 - f) Deconstruction- Major Concerns
4. **Democracy- Liberal, Marxist, and Elitist Perspectives**
5. **Emerging Conceptual and Methodological Problems in Political Analysis**

Required Readings

1. Crick, Bernard, *In Defence of Politics*, Penguin Press, London, 1982
2. Held, David, *Political Theory Today*, Polity Press, Cambridge 1991.

3. Held, David, *Political Theory and the Modern State*, Polity, New Delhi, 1989
4. Michael Has & Henry S Kariel (ed), *Approaches to the Study of Political Science*, Chumder, 1988.
5. Brecht, Arnold, *Political Theory*, Surjeet Publications, New Delhi, 2006.
6. Morlani, Charles E, *New Aspects of Politics*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1990
7. Miliband, Ralph, *Marxism and Politics*, Anker Books, Delhi, 2007.
8. S.L. Varma, *Advanced Modern Political Theory: Analysis and Technologies*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2008.
9. Barry, Norman P, *An Introduction to Modern Political Theory*, MacMillan, London 1989.
10. Bottomore, T.D, *Elites and Society*, Penguin, Middlesex 1964.
11. James C., Charlesworth (ed.), *Contemporary Political Analysis*, Free Press, New York, 1967.
12. Young, Oran R, *Systems of Political Science*, Prentice Hall Inc, Cliffs, 1998.
13. Jessica Kuper, *Political Science and Political Theory*, Routledge, Kegan Paul, 1987.
14. Gauba, O. P, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, Macmillan, New Delhi, 2005.
15. Flaug, Ricardo & John Schwarzmantel (eds), *Democracy: A Reader*, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh, 1998.
16. Parsons, Stephen, *Rational Choice and Politics. A Critical Introduction*, Viva- Continuum Edition, 2007, London.
17. Freeman ed., *Foundations of Political Science- Research, Methods and Scope*. The Free Press, 1977
18. Apter, David. E, *Introduction to Political Analysis*. Prentice Hall, 1984
19. Bauman Z., *In Search of Politics*, Polity Press, Cambridge, 1999.
20. Dhal, Robert A & Bruce Stinebrickner, *Modern Political Analysis*. Pearson Ed., New York, 2008.
21. Dhal, Robert A., *Democracy and its Critics*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1991.
22. Martin Macquillan, *Deconstruction a Reader*, Rutledge, London, 2001.
23. Mahajan Gurpreet, *Explanation and Understanding in Human Sciences*, OUP, New Delhi, 1997.
24. Ramberg, "Hermeneutics" In Ramberg, ed., *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, SUP, Stanford, 2005
25. Johnson, Phil and Mary Clark, *Postulism: Deductive Research Methodologies*, 2006.
26. Melkiss Wood, Ellen, *Democracy against Capitalism*, CUP, Cambridge, 2007.
27. Ellen Melkiss Wood and John Bellamy Foster, *In Defence of History: Marxism and the Post-Modern Agenda*, Anker Books, Delhi, 2006.

Articles

1. Dryzek, John S., 'The Progress of Political Science', *The Journal of Political Science*, Vol.48, 1986.
2. Easton, David, "Political Science in the United States: Past and Present", *International Political Science Review*, Vol.6, No. 1, 1985 133-152.

3. Geunel, John C., 'Handbooks and History: Is It Still the American Science of Politics?' *International Political Science Review*, Vol.23, No.4, 339-354, 2002.
4. Paton, Paul, "After the Linguistic Turn: Post-Structuralist and Liberal Pragmatist Political Theory" in John S. Dryzek, Bonnie Honig and Anne Phillips eds, *The Oxford Handbook of Political Theory*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2006.
5. Blakely, Georgina, 'Democracy' In Georgina Blakely and Valerie Bryson eds. *Marx and Other Four Letter Words*, Pluto Press, London, 2005.
6. Horkheimer, Max (2006), "The State of Contemporary Social Philosophy and The tasks of an Institute for Social Research" in Stephen Eric Bronner eds. *Twentieth Century Political Theory*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
7. Richard, Dagger, "Communitarianism and Republicanism" in Gerald F. Gaus & Chandran Kukathas, ed., *Political Theory*, Sage, London, 2004.
8. Benner, Jane, "Post Modern Approaches to Political Theory" in Gerald F. Gaus & Chandran Kukathas, ed., *Political Theory*, Sage, London, 2004.
9. Forbes, Donald H, "Positive Political Theory" in Gerald F. Gaus & Chandran Kukathas, ed., *Political Theory*, Sage, London, 2004.
10. Brunhorst, Hauke, "Critical Theory and Empirical Research" in David M. Rasmussen, ed., *Critical Theory*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1996.
11. Lyotard, Jean-Francois. "The Post Modern Condition" in Stephen Eric Bronner, ed., *Twentieth Century Political Theory a reader*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
12. Benner, Jan, "Modernity and Its critics" in John S. Dryzek, Bonnie Honig and Anne Phillips, ed., *The Oxford Handbook of Political Theory*, OUP, Oxford, 2006
13. Kenny Mike, "Communitarianism" in Alan Finlayson, ed., *Contemporary Political Thought*, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh, 2003.
14. Mackenzie, Iain, "Post Structuralism and Post Modernism" *Contemporary Political Thought*, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh, 2003.
15. Walzer Michael, "Philosophy and Democracy" in Derek Matravers and Jon Pike, ed., *Debates in Contemporary Political Philosophy: an Anthology*, Routledge, London, 2003.
16. Callinicos, Alex, "Marxism and Politics" in Adrian Leftwich, eds. *What is Politics*, Polity Press, UK, 2004.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL1C02	Political Ideas in Modern India	Core	4

Course Rationale

The course aims to basic social and political premises of different streams of Indian Political Thought with reference to Colonialism, invocation of tradition and Modernity. A comparison is made between Extremists and Moderates and between Secularists and Communalists. Focus is on rightly grasping how far they influenced the shaping of the ideological realm of the contemporary Indian Society and Politics.

Course Content

1. Early Nationalist Response

Raja Ram Mohan Roy- Swamy Vivekananda (Liberalism and Social Reforms)

2. Moderates and Extremists

G.K.Gokhale and B.G Tilak (Political Liberalism and Militant Nationalism)

3. Mahatma Gandhi

(Nationalism; Techniques of Political Struggle- Satyagraha and Non-violence; Critique of western civilization(Hind Swaraj);Views on state and Ideal State; Trusteeship; Decentralization.)

4. Communal Identity

a). Muhamad Ali Jinnah(Two Nation Theory)

b).V.D Savarkar (Theory of Hindutva)

5. Social Democracy

a). Netaji (Nationalism; Democracy; Secularism and Non-Alignment)

b).Ambedkar (Democracy; Ambedkar and Gandhi)

6. Socialist Thinkers

a) M.N Roy (Radical Humanism)

b) Ram Manohar Lohia (Views on Socialism)

c) Jayaprakash Narayan(Total Revolution)

Required Readings

1. Desai A.R., *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Bombay, 1954.
2. Devy, O N & Fred Dallmayr, eds., *Between Tradition and Modernity: India's Search for Identity: a Twentieth Century Anthology*, Sage, New Delhi 1996.
3. Nandy, Ashis, *Traditions, Tyranny and Utopia*, OUP, New Delhi 1987.
4. Motha, V.R., *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1996
5. Mehta, V R. & Thomas Pantham, eds., *Political Ideas in Modern India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2006

6. Chakrabarty, Bidyut & R. K Pandey, *Modern Indian Political Thought: Text and Context*, Sage, New Delhi 2009.
7. Varma V.P, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra 2006.
8. Guha, Ramachandra, *Makers of Modern India*, New Delhi, Penguin, 2010.
9. Singh, Akash, *Indian Political Thought: A Reader*, Routledge, 2010.
10. Pantham, Thomas & Kenneth Deutsch, *Social and Political Thought in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 1984
11. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, *Social and Political Thought in Modern India*, IONOU, New Delhi, 2004
12. Alam, Javeed, *India: Living with Modernity*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999.
13. Fred Dallmayr (ed.), *Comparative Political Theory*, Palgrave/Macmillan, 2010.
14. Kaviraj, Sudipta, 'The Structure of Nationalist Discourse', In T.V Satyamurthy, ed., *State and Nation in the Context of Social Change*, OUP, New Delhi, 1994.
15. Parek, Bhikhu, *Colonialism, Tradition and Reform*, Sage, New Delhi 1998.
16. Appadorai, A., *Political Thoughts in India (400 B.C- 1980)*, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 2002.
17. Appadorai, A., *Indian Political Thinking in the Twentieth Century*, South Asia Publishers, New Delhi, 1987.
18. Chatterjee, Partha, *Nationalist Thought and Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse*, OUP, 1986.
19. Parek, Bhikhu, *Gandhi's Political Philosophy: A Critical Examination*, Ajanta, New Delhi, 1989
20. Raju, Raguram, *Debating Gandhi*, OUP, New Delhi, 2006.
21. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, *Social and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
22. Iyer, Raghavan N., *The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, OUP, New Delhi, 1973.
23. Brown, Judith M. & Anthony Parel (eds.), *The Cambridge Companion to Gandhi*, Cambridge University Press, 2010.
24. Nanabodhipp, *The Mahatma and the Law*, New Delhi, Leftword, 2010.
25. Uday Singh Mehta, *Politics and Violence - Gandhi's Ambivalence to Democracy in Akmal Bilgrami ed. Democratic Culture: Historical and Philosophical essays*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2011.
26. Ambedkar, B.R., *The Annihilation of Caste*, Arnold Publications, New Delhi, 1990.
27. Gore, M.S., *The Social Context of an Ideology: Ambedkar's Political and Social Thought*, Sage, New Delhi, 1993.
28. Rodrigues, Vitorian, ed., *The Essential Writings of Ambedkar*, OUP, New Delhi, 2004.
29. Lenan Skof, *Pragmatism and Deepened Democracy: Ambedkar between Dewey and Unger in Akmal Bilgrami ed. Democratic Culture: Historical and Philosophical essays*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2011.
30. Roy M.N., *Reason Romanticism and Revolution*, (2 Vols.), Dehradun, Renaissance.
31. Lohia, Ram Manohar, *The Doctrinal Foundations of Socialism*, Tulloch, Bombay, 1952.
32. Lohia, Ram Manohar, *Mars, Gandhi and Socialism*, Navhind Publishers, Hyderabad, 1963.
33. Iyengar, Uma & Lalitha Zacharian (eds.), *Together they Fought: Gandhi-Nehru Correspondence 1921-1947* OUP, New Delhi, 2011.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POLIC03	Indian Politics : Political Institutions	Core	4

Course Objectives

The course aims at providing a clear understanding about the manner in which the Constitution seeks to moderate both the relationship between the individual and the state, and also the distribution of State power.

Course Content

1. Social and Ideological Base of Indian Constitution

Composition of the Constituent Assembly – Nature of debate on core constitutional issues :

Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy and Federalism – Nature and

Ideology of the Constitution.

2. Individual and the State : Linkage between State, Rights and Social Justice.

Fundamental Rights Directive Principles of State Policy - Globalization and changing nature of rights and justice in the Indian context.

3. Federal Process

Constitutional Provisions – A critique of centre-state relations – Movements for state autonomy and the question of restructuring centre-state relations.

4. Judiciary and Social Change

Judicial activism and changing role of Judiciary in Social change : Critical Perspective-Judicial reforms

5. Grassroot Democracy

Seventy third and Seventy fourth Constitutional Amendments – structure, powers and functions of PRIs – Role of PRIs in rural development and democratization.

Required Readings

1. Desai, A.R., *The Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai, 1960.
2. Bhargava Rajiv, ed., *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Austin, Granville, *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, Oxford: Clarendon Press 1996.
4. Austin, Granville, *Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, New York: OUP 1999.
5. Bhanbhani C.P. – *Indian Politics Since Independence*, Delhi, Shriya 1996.
6. Brass, Paul, R: *The Politics of India since Independence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1992.
7. Baxi, Upendra and Bhikhu Parekh, *Crisis and Change in Contemporary India*, New Delhi: Sage 1995.
8. Chatterjee, Partha – *State and Politics in India*, Delhi OUP, 1997. A possible India Essays in Politics, Delhi OUP, 1997.
9. Frankel, Francine and MSA Rao (Eds.), *Dominance and State Power in Modern India: Decline of a Social Order*. 2 vols. Delhi: OUP 1986/90.
10. Frankel, Francine et al., eds., *Transforming India. Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2000.
11. Gallagher, John, Gordon Johnson and Anil Seal, *Locality Province and Nation: Essays on Indian Politics 1870 – 1947* Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1973.

12. Gupta, Bhabani Sen *India: Problems of Governance*, New Delhi: Kesorik Publishers, 1996.
13. Hasan, Zoya, S.M. Jha et al (eds). *The State Political Processes and Diversity Reflections on Modern India*, New Delhi, Sage, 1989.
14. Hasan, Zoya et al., eds., *India's Living Constitution: Ideas Practices and Controversies*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2002.
15. Kuvshik, Asha (ed.) *Democratic Concerns: The Indian Experience, Essays in Honour of Prof. Jyoti Narain, 2 Volumes*, Jaipur: Aalekh Publishers 1994.
16. Kaviraj, Sudipta, *Politics in India*, Calcutta: DLP, 1997.
17. Kohli, Anil (ed). *Indian Democracy: An Analysis of Changing State - Society Relations* (Princeton, New Jersey: PUP, 1988).
18. Kohli, Anil, ed., *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge University Press, London, 2001.
19. Kothari, Rajni, *Politics in India*, Orient Longman, 2009.
20. Rudolph, Lloyd, I and Susanne Hoebler Rudolph, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi: The Political Economy of the Indian State*, Chicago, The University of Chicago Press 1987.
21. Sathyanarthy, T.V. (ed.). *State and Nation in the Context of Social Change, 4 Volumes*, Delhi: OUP, 1994.
22. Yashit, Arjun *The Painful Transition: Bourgeois Democracy in India*, London: Verso, 1990.
23. Rao, Shiva B., *The Framing of India's Constitution: A Study and Select Documents*, Tripathy, Bombay, 1968.
24. Baxi, Upendra, *The Supreme Court in Indian Politics*, Eastern Book Company, New Delhi, 1980.
25. Satho S.P., *Judicial Activism in India: Transgressing Borders and Enforcing Limits*, OUP, New Delhi, 2002.
26. Singh, Ujjwal Kumar, *State, Democracy and Anti-Terror Laws*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2007.
27. Arora, Balveer and Douglas Verney, eds., *Multiple Identities in a Single State: Indian Federalism a Comparative Perspective*, Kesorik Publishers, New Delhi, 1995.
28. Mukherji Nirmal and Balveer Arora, eds., *Federalism in India: Origins and Development*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1992.
29. Saez Lawrence, *Federalism without a Centre: The Impact of Political and Economic Reforms on India's Federal System*, Sage, New Delhi, 2002.
30. Jayal, Niraja Gopal and Sudha Pal, eds; *Democratic Governance in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2001

Articles

1. Bagchi, Amarendra, *Rethinking Federalism: Overview of current Debates with some Reflections in Indian context*, EPW, Vol. XXXv, No.34, Aug 19, 2000
2. Beller, Gerald, E. *Benevolent, Illusions in a Developing Society: The Assertion of Supreme Court Authority in Democratic India*. *The Western Politics Quarterly* XXXVI, No.4, December 1983.
3. Desarda, H.M., *The Crisis of Governance*, *The Radical Humanist*, Vol.61, No.5, Aug 97.
4. DNA, Bhagwan, D., *A study in Executive - Judicial conflict. The Indian case Asian Survey*, XXIII, No.4 April 1983.
5. Mitra, Subrata, *The Perils of Promoting Equality: The Latent significance of the Anti Reservation Movement in India* *Journal of Common Wealth and Comparative Politics*, XXV No.3 Nov. 1987.
6. Penler, Franklin, A., *Studying India's Pol. Culture*, *Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics*, XXII, No.3, November, 1984.
7. Satho, S.P., *Supreme Court, Parliament and Constitution I & II* *EPW* vol. Nos.34 and 325, August 21, 1971.
8. Satho, S.P. *Towards Cooperative Federation: Revisiting the centre - state Relations*, *The Radical Humanist* Vol.60 No.8, Nov. '96.
9. Saha, Shivendra, K., *Judicial Activism A Ray of Hope*, *The Radical Humanist* Vol.6, No.4, July '96.
10. Thakur, Ramesh, C., *The Fate of Indian Parliamentary Democracy* *Pacific Affairs* XLIX, No.3 (Summer, 1976.)
11. Tripathi R.C., *Functioning of Parliament in India*, *The Indian Journal of Public Administration*, Vol. XLIII, No.3, July-Sept 1997.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL1004	Theories and Concepts of Public Administration	Core	4

Course Rationale

Public Administration is an evolving subject and it is conditioned by the changing dynamics of society. As democracy advances, the importance of concepts and theories in Public Administration is becoming more pronounced especially in recent times. The study of theories and concepts in Public Administration is imperative for all societies – developing or developed and dictatorial or democratic – seem relevant. The course is designed taking into consideration all these factors.

Course Content

1. Nature of Public Administration

Nature and significance of Public Administration
 Evolution of Public Administration as a discipline
 Politics - Administration dichotomy
 Comparative Public Administration – An overview
 Development Administration.

2. Approaches to Public Administration

Traditional Approaches- Historical, Philosophical and Institutional
 Modern Approaches – Marxist, Behavioral, Ecological and Decision Making.
 Contemporary Approaches – Rational Choice.

3. Theories of Public Administration

Evolution of Administrative Theory
 Classical Theory, Scientific Management, Human Relations Theory, Management by Objectives

4. New Public Administration

Minnnow brook I and II, Blackburg Manifesto: Refounding Public Administration, New Public Management, Reinventing Government, Centralization and Decentralization – Participatory Administration.

5. Bureaucratic Theory

Bureaucracy: Importance, Types and Roles
 Growth of Bureaucracy: factors contributing to the growth
 Weberian Bureaucracy and its critics.

6. Public Administration In a Globalized World

Globalization and its Impact on Public Administration: State vs. Market debate, Future scope of Public Administration in a Globalized world.

Required Readings:

1. Rakesh Hooda & Ramesh K. Arora (ed.), *Administrative Theories: Approaches, concepts and Thinkers in Administration*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2008.

2. Ramesh K. Arora (ed), *Perspectives in Administrative Theory*, Associated Publishing House New Delhi, 1979
3. Ferrel Heady, *Public Administration: A Comparative Perspective*, Marcel Dekker, New York, 2001.
4. Alka Dhameja ed; *Contemporary Debates in Public Administration*, PHI, New Delhi, 2010.
5. Uma Meduri, *Public Administration in Globalization Era, The New Public Management Perspective*, Owan: Blackswan , New Delhi, 2010.
6. Bidyut Chakrabarthy & Mohit Bhattacharya, *Public Administration: A Reader*. Oxford, IBH. 2006
7. Bidut Chakrabarthy, & Mohit Bhattacharya (eds.), *Administrative Change and Innovation: A Reader*. Oxford, IBH, 2004
8. Ramesh K. Arora, *Comparative Public Administration. An Ecological Approach*. Associated Publishing House, New Delhi, 2003.
9. B.L. Fadia & K. Fadia, *Public Administration*, Sahityabharan Publications, New Delhi, 2007.
10. H. George Frederickson and Kevin B. Smith. *The Public Administrations Theory Primer: Essentials of Public Policy and Administration*, Rawat Publication, Jaipur 2008.
11. Runki Basu. *Public Administration. Concepts and Theories*. Sterling, New Delhi, 2003.
12. L.D White, *An Introduction to the study of Public Administration*. Surjeet Publication, Delhi, 2006.
13. Marx Weber. *The Theory of Social and Economic Organization*, New York, Free Press, 1968
14. Luther Gulick & Urwick (eds.), *Papers on the Science of Public Administration*, Institute of Public Administration, New York, 1937.
15. Herbert Simon, *Administrative Behaviour, A Study of Decision Making Process on Administrative Organization*, Mac Millan, New York, 1976.
16. Dimock, *Modern Public Administration*, Surjeet Publications, New Delhi, 2006.
17. John M. Pfiffber & Robert Prehaz, *Public Administration*. Surjeet Pub, New Delhi, 2006.
18. Ferrel Heady, *Public Administration. A Comparative Perspective*, Marcel Dekker, New York.
19. S.R Maheswari. *Administrative Thinkers*, Mac Millan, New Delhi, 2002.
20. P.L Sejeev Reddy et al, (ed), *Democracy, Governance and Globalization*, Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi, 2004.
21. Edgar Weidner (ed), *Development Administration in Asia*, Duke University Press, US, 1970.
22. Fred W. Riggs, *Administration in Developing Countries: The Theory of Prismatic Society*, Houghton Mifflin Boston, 1964
23. F.W. Riggs, *The Ecology of Public Administration*, Asia Publishing House, New Delhi, 1961.
24. D. Weldo, *Ideas and Issues in Public Administration: A Book of Reading*, 1953.
25. D. Ravindra Prasad, et al. *Administrative Thinkers*, Sterling, New Delhi, 1980
26. Nagehan, Bava ed., *Public Administration in the 21st Century*, Kanishka Publications, New Delhi, 2010.

SEMESTER II

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL2C05	Methods in Social Sciences	Core	4

Course Rationale

The course is a basic introduction to the process and methods of empirical research for achieving scientific knowledge in Social Sciences. It begins by exploring the notion of social science and making a distinction between empiricism and empirical research. The central concern of the course is to introduce students to quantitative and qualitative methods of research. Students will be exposed to a variety of different methods and schools.

Course Content

1. The idea of Social Science

- a) Approaching the difference between natural and social science
- b) Conceptions of Science: From Verification to falsification
- c) Objectivity and value neutrality

2. Empirical Research in Social Sciences

- a) Identification of research problem, formulation of hypothesis, use of concepts, operationalisation of variables
- b) Quantitative and qualitative methods
- c) Research Design.

3. Quantitative Research Method

- a) Measurement: Issues of Reliability, Validity and levels of measurement
- b) Data Collection: methods of data collection-observation, questionnaires and interviews
- c) Sampling techniques: probability and non probability techniques.
- d) Data processing: establishing categories and coding data
- e) Data Interpretation: Descriptive statistics and inferential statistics
- f) Preparation of research report

4. Qualitative Research

- a) Depth Interview
- b) Ethnography
- c) Content analysis

5. Combining quantitative and qualitative methods

Required Readings

1. Browns, J. Farvel and R. Finnegan eds, *Concepts of Inquiry*, Routledge, London, 1981.
2. Keohane King, & Verba, *Designing Social Inquiry*, Princeton Uty. Press, Princeton, 2001.
3. Pierce, Roger, *Research Methods in Politics*, Sage, New Delhi, 2010
4. Popper Karl, *The Logic of Scientific Discovery*, Rowledge, Hutchinson, 1980.
5. Sunon J.L., *Basic Research Methods in Social Science*, Random House, New York, 1969.
6. Hart, Chris, *Doing your Masters Dissertation*, Sage, New Delhi, 2006.
7. Weber Max, *Methodology of the Social Sciences*, Free Press, university of California, 1968.
8. Weinberg Darin ed, *Qualitative Research Method*, Blackwell, UK, 2000.
9. Bohstedt & Knokt, *Statistics for Social Data Analysis*, F.E. Peacock Publishers, 1988.
10. Lakatos and Musgrave ed., *Criticism and the Growth of Knowledge*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1970.
11. Beart David Patrick, *Philosophy of Social Sciences*, Polity, Cambridge, 2005.
12. Bryman A., *Social Research Method*, OUP, Oxford, 2001
13. Hindess Barry, *Philosophy and Methodology in the Social Sciences*, Humanities Press, NJ, 1977.
14. Kumar, Ranjit, *Research Methodology: A Step-by-Step Guide for Beginners*, Pearson Education, 2005.
15. Marsh Cathie, *The Critics of Survey: from the Survey Method. The Contribution of Survey to Sociological Explanations*, Allen and Unwin, London, 1982.
16. Mukherjee P.N., *Methodology in Social Research*, Sage, New Delhi, 2000.
17. Phillips, D.C., *Philosophy, Science and Social Inquiry: Contemporary Methodological Controversies in Social Sciences and Related Applied Fields of Research*, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 2004.
18. Rabinow, P. & W.H. Sullivan, *Interpretive Social Science*, Uty. of California Press, California, 1988.
19. Ryan Allen ed., *The Philosophy of Social Explanations*, OUP, Oxford, 1973
20. Sapsford R., *Survey Research*, Sage, Delhi, 1999.
21. Seale Clive, *Social Research Method: A Reader*, Routledge, London, 2008.
22. Srivastava K ed., *Methodology and Fieldwork*, OUP, New Delhi, 2004.
23. William, J. Goode & Paul, K. Hall, *Method in Social Research* McGraw Hill Company, New York, 1952.
24. Shively, W Phillips, *The Craft of Political Research: A Primer*, Prentice Hal, New Jersey, 1974.
25. Hammarck, Martyn, *The Politics of Social Research*, Sage Pub., New Delhi 1995.
26. Burnett, Judith, *Doing your Social Science Dissertation*, Sage, London, 2009.
27. Law, John, *After Method, Mass in Social Science Research*, Routledge, Tylor and Francis, London, 2004.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL2C86	Political Theory: Liberal Tradition	Core	4

Course Rationale:

Objective is to understand different schools of liberal political theories prevalent after the emergence of enlightenment and modernity in the West. A comparison is made between the classical, modern and neo liberal theories and between the liberal schools and the conservative theories. Focus is on rightly grasping how far they shape the ideological realm of the contemporary society, economy and politics.

Course Content:

1. Liberalism:

Enlightenment, Modernity and Reason; The Philosophical and Socio-economic Setting of Political Liberalism

2. Machiavelli:

Church vs. State Controversy; Modern Secular Nation State; Political Realism

3. Social Contract Theory:

Thomas Hobbes (Political Absolutism, Human Nature and Contract); John Locke (Limited Government, Private Property and Civil Society); Rousseau (Critique of Civilization, General Will and Social Contract)

4. Utilitarianism:

Jeremy Bentham (Quantitative Utility):

J.S Mill (Qualitative Utility, Liberty and Laissez Faire State)

5. Conservatism:

Reactions to Liberalism; Edmund Burke (Conservative Reformism, Critic of French Revolution);

Hegel (Idealism, Dialectics, State, Freedom, Critique of Civil society)

6. Contemporary Liberalism:

Positive Liberalism (Laski, John Rawls);

Neoliberalism (Hayek, Milton Friedman, William H. Riker)

Required Materials:

1. Dunning W.A, *A History of Political Theories* (4 Vols.), Central Book Depot, Allahabad.
2. Gettel R.G, *History of Political Thought*, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 2007
1. Maxey, C.C., *Political Philosophies*, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 2007.
4. Sabine, George H, *A History of Political Theory*, Oxford, IBH, 2008
5. Laski, H.J, *The Rise of European Liberalism*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2006
6. Bronner, Stephen Eric (ed.), *Twentieth Century Political Theory*, Routledge, New York, 2005.

7. Hampsher, Monk, Jain, *A History of Modern Political Thought*, Blackwell Publishers, UK, 1992.
8. Gould, James A and Vincent N Thersby (eds.) *Contemporary Political Thought*, Rhine hart, Holt, 1969.
9. Caultin, George, *A History of Political Philosophy*, Sarjeea Publications, Delhi, 2006.
10. A Miller, Dard and Janet Cole, *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Political Thought*, Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 1991.
11. Freedom, Michael, *The New Liberalism: An Ideology of Social Reform*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1978.
12. Terrell Carver & James Martin, *Continental Political Thought*, MacMillan, Palgrave, 2003.
13. Shapiro, Ian, *The Moral Foundations of Politics*, Ashar Books, New Delhi, 2004.
14. Kymlicka, Will, *Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction*, OUP, New Delhi, 2003.
15. John, Gray, *Hayek on Liberty*, Routledge, New York, 1998.
16. Hayek, F., *The Road to Serfdom*, Routledge, London, 2001.
17. Hayek, F., *The Formons of Liberalism*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1969.
18. Friedman, Milton, *Capitalism and Freedom*, University of Chicago Press, 40th Anniversary edition, 2002.
19. Friedman, Milton, *Why Government Is the Problem?* Hoover Institution Press, Stanford University, 1993.
20. Riker, W. H., *The Art of Political Manipulation*, Yale University Press, Pennsylvania, 1986.
21. Riker, W. H., *Liberalism against Populism: A Confrontation between the Theory of Democracy and the Theory of Social Choice*, Waveland Press, San Francisco, 1988.
22. Bronner, Stephen Eric, (ed.), *Twentieth Century Political Theory: A Reader*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
23. Kelly, Paul, *Liberalism*, Polity Press, USA, 2005.
24. Clabesy, Anthony M et al, eds., *Contemporary Political Theorists in context*, Routledge, Oxon, 2009.
25. Boucher, David and Paule Kelly eds., *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*, OUP, Oxford, 2009.
26. Varoufakis, Georgios, *John Stuart Mill's Thought and Influence*, Routledge, London, 2010.
27. Farchy, Colin, *Contemporary Political Theory: A Reader*, Sage, London, 2004.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL3C97	Indian Politics: Political Process	Core	4

Course Rationale

The course intends to develop a critical insight on the nature of the Indian State and the unfolding internal dynamics of the Indian society and politics. It addresses the problem of secularity and religiosity in Indian Politics; the changing nature of party system and electoral politics; the assertive claims of caste, class, gender and region. The problem of 'Social Justice', with reference to the marginalized sections and an appraisal of the Political Economy of Development are also included in the course content.

Course Content

1. Dialectics of Caste and Class

Caste, Class and Politics – Changing nature of class dominance – caste and identity politics.

2. Political Parties and Electoral Politics

Party system: Congress system to Multi-Party System – Ideology and Social Base of Political Parties: Congress(I), BJP and Organised Left: CPI and CPI (M) – Regional Parties an overview – Coalition Politics – Electoral Behaviour and Electoral Reforms.

3. Secularism: Theory and Practice

Secularism: Role of State, Media and Civil Society – Challenges to Secular Polity: Ethnicity, Caste and Communalism, Nexus between Religion, Caste and Politics.

4. Social Groups and Quest for Social Justice

Scheduled Castes and Tribes – Minorities – Women – Children.

5. State and Political Economy of Development

Nehruvian State and Development Model – Planning: A Critique – Economic Liberalisation and the new Paradigm of Development – Changing nature of Indian State.

Required Readings:

Books

1. Mohanty, Manoranjan (ed) *Caste, Class and Gender*, Sage, Delhi 2000
2. Sen, Anupam *The State Industrialisation and Class Formation in India*, Routledge, London 1986
3. Berberoglu, Berch (ed.) *Class, State and Development in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 1992.
4. Khan, Rasheeduddin, *Bewildered India: Identity, Pluralism, Discord*, Har Anand, New Delhi 1994
5. Hasan, Zoya (ed) *Parties and Party Politics in India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2002
6. Weiner, Myron, *Party Politics in India: The Development of a Multiparty System*, Princeton University Press, New Jersey, 1957.
7. Mehra, Ajay K, et al., (eds.), *Political Parties and Party Systems*, Sage, New Delhi, 2003.
8. Mehra, Ajay K, ed. *Emerging Trends in Indian Politics: The 15th General Elections*, Routledge, London, 2010.

9. Bargava, Rajeev (ed) *Secularism and its Critics*, OUP, New Delhi 1998
10. Narain, Iqbal (ed.) *Secularism in India, Classic*, Jaipur, 1995.
11. Srinivasan, T. N., (ed.), *The Future of Secularism*, OUP, New Delhi, 2007.
12. Shah, Ghanshyam (ed) *Dalit Identity and Politics*, Sage, New Delhi 2001
13. Hardman, Eva-Maria, *The Dalit Movements in India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2009.
14. Bhattacharya, *The Politics of Social Exclusion in India: Democracy at the Cross Roads*, Routledge, Oxon, 2010.
15. Menon, Nivedita (ed) *Gender and Politics in India*, OUP, New Delhi 2001
16. Jenkins, Rob, *Democratic Politics and Economic Reform in India*, CUP, Cambridge, 1999
17. Katherine, Adeney and Saez Lawrence (eds) *Coalition Politics and Hindu Nationalism*, Routledge, London, 2005
18. Brass, Paul R and Marcos F Franda (eds) *Radical Politics in South Asia*, MIT press, Cambridge, 1973.
19. Brass, Paul, *Language religion and Politics in North India*, CUP, London 1974
20. Kothari, Rajni *State Against Democracy: In Search Human Governance*, Ajanta, Delhi, 1988.
21. Kothari, Rajni, *Politics in India*, Orient Longman, London, 2010
22. Fernandez, Leda *India's New Middle Class: Democratic Politics in an Era of Economic Reforms*, University of Minnesota Press, 2006.
23. Jaffrelot, Christophe *The Hindu Nationalist Movement and Indian Politics, 1925 to 1990s* Penguin, New Delhi 1996.
24. Hansen, Thomas and Christopher Jaffrelot (eds) *The BJP and the Competitions of Politics in India* OUP, New Delhi 1998
25. Sathyanurthi, T V (ed) *Region Religion Caste gender and Culture in India* OUP, New Delhi 1998
26. Mohanthy, Manoranjan et al. (eds) *People's Rights . Social Movements and the State in the Third World*, Sage, New Delhi 1997
27. Chandra, Bipan *In the Name of Democracy: JP Movements and the Emergency*, Penguin, New Delhi, 2003
28. Chatterjee, Partha (ed) *Wages of Freedom: Fifty Years of the Indian Nation State* OUP, New Delhi, 1998
29. Hasan, Zoya (ed) *Politics and State in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2001
30. Hassan, Zoya, S.N. Jha et al. (eds.) *The State, Political Processes and Identity Reflections on Modern India*, Sage, New Delhi, 1989.
31. Harris Joha, *Depoliticizing Development* Left word, Delhi, 2004
32. Sachs, Jeffrey et al. (eds) *India in the Era of Economic Reforms*, OUP, New Delhi , 1999
33. Jayal, Niraja Gopal, *Democracy and the State. Welfare, Secularism and Development in Contemporary India*, OUP, New Delhi 2001
34. Kishwar, Madhu Purnima *Deepening Democracy: Challenges of Governance and Globalisation in India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2005
35. Baxi, Upendra and Bhikhu Parekh (eds.) *Crisis and Change in Contemporary India*, Sage, New Delhi, 1995.
36. Bardhan, Prasant, *The Political Economy of Development in India*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2006
37. Basu, Amrita and Atul Kohli (eds.) *Community, Conflicts and the State in India*, OUP, Delhi, 1998
38. Nigam, Aditya, *The Insurrection of Little Selves: The Crisis of Secular -Nationalism in India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2006.

39. Bhambhri, C.P., *Indian Politics since Independence*, Shriya, Delhi, 1996.
40. Bhambhri C.P., *The Indian State & Political Process*, Shriya, Delhi, 2007.
41. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, *Forging Power- Coalition Making in India*, Oxford, Delhi, 2001.
42. Chandhoke, Neera, *State and Civil Society*, Sage, New Delhi, 1995.
43. Chatterjee, Partha – *The Nation and Its Fragments: Colonial and Post-Colonial Histories*, OUP, Delhi, 1994.
44. Chatterjee, Partha, *State and Politics in India*, OUP, Delhi, 1997.
45. Chatterjee, Partha, *A Possible India: Essays in Politics*, OUP, Delhi, 1997
46. Datta, Prabhat, *Regionalisation of India's Politics*, Sterling, New Delhi, 1993.
47. Frankel, Francine and MSA Rao (eds.), *Dominance and State Power in Modern India: Decline of a Social Order* (2 Vols.) OUP, Delhi, 1989/90).
48. Jayal, Niraja Gopal (ed), *Democracy in India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2001.
49. Kaviraj, Sudipta, (ed.) *Politics in India*, OUP, Calcutta, 1997.
50. Kaviraj, Sudipta, *The Imaginary Institutions of India*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2010
51. Kaviraj, Sudipta, *The Trajectories of Indian State: Politics and Ideas*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2010.
52. Kaviraj, Sudipta, *The Enchantment of Democracy in India*, Permanent Black, Ranikhet 2011.
53. Kohli, Anil, *Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 1992.
54. Oommen, T.K., *Crisis and Continuity in Indian Society*, Sage, New Delhi, 2005.
55. Oommen, T.K., *Nation, Civil Society and Social Movements: Essays in Political Sociology*, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 2004.
56. Kimura Masaaki & Akio Tamabe, *The State in India: Past and Present*, OUP, New Delhi, 2006.
57. Rudolph, Lloyd I & Susanne Hoebel Rudolph, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi: The Political Economy of Indian State*, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1987.
58. Rudolph, Lloyd I, Susanne Hoebel Rudolph, *Explaining Indian Democracy A Fifty Year Perspective, 1956-2006*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.
59. Sanyamurthy, T.Y. (ed.), *State and Nation in the Context of Social Change* (4 Vols.), OUP, Delhi, 1994.
60. Vaidik, Achin, *The Painful Transition: Bourgeois Democracy in India*, Verso, London, 1990.
61. Varshney, Ashutosh, *India and the Politics of Developing Countries*, Sage, New Delhi, 2004.
62. Varshney, Ashutosh (ed.) *The Indian Paradox: Essays in Indian Politics*, Sage Publications New Delhi, 1989.
63. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, *Indian Politics and Society Since Independence: Events, Processes and Ideology*, Routledge, London, 2008.
64. Singh, Ranadhir, *Marxism, Socialism, Indian Politics*, Akur Books, Delhi, 2008.
65. Sarangi, Asha, *Language and Politics in India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2009.
66. Kumar, Ashutosh, Bhupinder Brar, Ram, *Globalisation and the Politics of Identity in India*, Orient Longman, Delhi, 2008.
67. Ganguly, Sumit, et al., *The State of India's Democracy*, OUP, New Delhi, 2009.
68. Jos Moolij (ed), *The Politics of Economic Reforms in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2005.
69. Meghnad Desai, *Developers and Nationhood: Essays in the Political Economy of India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2006.
70. Chandhoke, Neera and Praveen Priyadarshi eds., *Contemporary India: Economy, Society and Politics*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2009.

Articles

1. Ahmad, Aijaz, 'Globalization and the Nation-State', *Seminar* No. 437, Annual 1995.
2. Alam, Javed 'Is Caste Appeal Casteism? Oppressed Caste in Politics', *EPW*, Vol. XXXI, No. 25, June 22, 1996.
3. Amin Samir, 'Globalization and Alternatives for a Progressive and Democratic New World', *Indian Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 1, No. 2, Jul-Dec. 1997.
4. Bhanbhri, C.P., 'Indian State Social Classes and Secularism', *Social Scientist*, Vol.22, No. 5 & 6, May – June 1994.
5. Bhanbhri, C.P., 'The Indian State: Journey from Intervention to Liberalisation', *The Indian Journal of Public Administration*, Vol. XLIII, Jul-Sept. 1997.
6. Chaudhoka, Neera, 'A Nation Searching for a Narrative in Times of Globalization', *EPW*, Vol XXXIV, No. 18, May 1, 1999.
7. Chatterjee, Partha, Democracy and Economic Transformation in India, *EPW*, XLIII, No. 16, April 19-25, 2008.
8. Goldblat, Davi David Hold et al., 'Economic Globalization and the Nation-State: Shifting Balance of Power', *Alternative*, Vol. 22, No.3 July–Sept. 1997.
9. Kaviraj, Sudipta, A Critique of the Passive Revolution, *EPW*, 23, No. 45-47, 1989.
10. Kothari, Rajani, 'Globalization: A World Adrift', *Alternatives* Vol.22, No 2, Apr – June 1977
11. Mahajan, Gurpreet, 'Civil Society and Avatars, What Happened to Freedom and Democracy', *EPW*, Vol. XXXIV, No. 20, May 15, 1999.
12. Maheshwari, S.R. 'Reservation Policy in India – Theory and Practice'. *Indian Journal of Public Adm.* Vol. XLII, No.3, Jul-Sept. 97.
13. Mitra, Sobrata, The Perils of Promoting Equality: The Latest Significance of the Anti-Reservation Movement in India, *Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics*, XXV, No.3, Nov. 1987.
14. Mukherjee, Rama Krishna 'Caste in Itself, Caste and Class or Caste in Class', *EPW* Vol. XXXIV, No.27, July 3, 1999.
15. Nandy, Ashish, 'The Cervitudes: Secularism, Hindu Nationalism and other Marks of Deculturation', *Alternatives*, Vol. 22, No.2, Apr-June 1997.
16. Patnaik, Prabhat, 'Nation-State in the Era of Globalization', *EPW*, Vol. XXX, No.33, 19 August 1975.
17. Patnaik, Prabhat, 'A Note on the Political Economy of the Retreat of the State', *Social Scientist* Vol., No. 11, Nov. 1992.
18. Raghavulu, C.V, Economic Policy in India: From Centralized Planning to Liberalization', *Indian Journal of Public Adm.* Vol. XLIII, No.3, Jul-sept 1997.
19. Kothari, Smithu "Social Movements and Redefinition of Democracy" In Philip Odenberg (ed) India Briefing West View Press: Boulder 1993
20. Bardan, Pranab "Disjuncture in the Indian Reform Process: Some Reflections" in Basu and Kausik (ed) *India's emerging Economy* MIT press: Cambridge 2004

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL2E01	Political Economy of Human Rights in India	Elective	4

Course Rationale

The litmus test of a modern civilized state is willingness and capacity to evolve and operationalise a body of fundamental Human Rights. The aim of this paper is to develop an understanding about this in the specific context of India. The theoretical foundations, operational and institutional dynamics and the politics of Human Rights are given a critical treatment in the course.

Course Content

1. Conceptualization and Theoretical Foundations of Human Rights

Human Rights defined – Historical roots – Changing focus in contemporary Human Rights Discourse; Liberal –Marxist and – Third World Theoretical Perspectives.

2. UNO and Human Rights

Universal Declaration – International covenants on Civil and Political Rights, and Social Cultural and Economic Rights – Institutional structures and implementation of Human Rights.

3. Human Rights in India

Constitutional Mandate: Political and Socio-Economic Rights – Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy

4. Human Rights Instrumentalities

Judiciary – NHRC – Press – Human Rights Movements: An Overview.

5. Human Rights and Marginalized Groups

Scheduled Castes and Tribes – Women – Children and Minorities.

6. Future of Human Rights: Emerging Issues and Challenges

Globalization and changing relationship between State and Citizen – Terrorism – Caste/ethnic movements.

Required Readings

1. Batra T.S., *Human Rights: A Critique*, Metropolitan Books, New Delhi, 1979.
2. Baxi, Upendra, *The Right to be Human*, Lancer International, New Delhi 1987.
3. Baxi, Upendra, *In Human Wrongs and Human Rights: Unconventional essay* Har Anand, New Delhi, 1994.
4. Baxi, Upendra, *Mambrino's Helmet: Human Rights for a Changing World*, Har Anand, New Delhi, 1994.
5. Chomsky, Noam and Edward S. Herman, *The Political Economy of Human Rights: The Washington Connection and the Third World of Fascists*, South End Press, Boston, 1979.

6. Cranston, Maurice, *What are Human Rights*, The Bodley Head, London, 1973.
7. Desai A.R., *Assault on Democratic Rights in Contemporary India*, E.G. Sheth Memorial Trust Publication, Bombay, 1985.
8. Desai A.R., ed., *Violation of Democratic Rights in India*, 2 Volumes, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1986.
9. Desai, A.R., ed., *Repression and Resistance in India*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1990.
10. Desai, A.R., *Expanding Governmental Lawlessness and Organized Struggles*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1990.
11. Semmes Walter, *Caste and Conversion Movements in India Religion and Human Rights*, Indian Social Institute, New Delhi, 1991.
12. Gloppen, Søn and Lise Reikner, *Human Rights and Development*, Chr. Michelsen Institute, Bergen, 1993.
13. Iyer, V.R. Krishna, *Minorities, Civil Liberties and Criminal Justice*, People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1980.
14. Kazai, Farooq, *Human Rights Myth and Reality*, People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1987.
15. Khare, Subhas Chandra, *Human Rights and UN*, Metropolitan Books, New Delhi, 1977.
16. Kohari, Sanita and Harsh Sethi, *Rethinking Human Rights. Challenges of Theory and Action*, New Horizon, New York, 1989.
17. Lobo, George V., *Human Rights in Indian Situation*, Justice Peace Commission, New Delhi, 1991.
18. Macfarlane L.J., *The Theory and Practice of Human Rights*, Maurice Temple south, London, 1985.
19. Perry, Michael J., *The Idea of Human Rights*, OUP, New York, 1998.
20. Rao, Venkateswara, D., *Child Rights: A Perspective on International and National Law*, Manak Publication, New Delhi, 2004.
21. Saboi, Jamil, *Violence and Democratic Societies. New Approaches to Human Rights*, Zed Books, London, 1993.
22. Shelly, David, *Human Rights*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1987.
23. Shafiq Mohammed, ed., *Quest for Human Rights*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2005.
24. Soedjarnoko, *Development and Freedom*, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, 1980.
25. Vincens, Andrew, *The Politics of Human Rights*, OUP, 2010.
26. Falk, Richard, *Human Rights and State Sovereignty*, Holmes and Meier Publishers, New York, 1981.
27. Forsythe, David P., ed., *Human Rights and Development. International Views*, Macmillan, London, 1989.

28. Kerr, Joanna, ed., *Outs by Right, Women's Rights as Human Rights*, Zed Books, London, 1993
29. Kothari, Rajni, *State against Democracy, In Search of Human Governance*, Ajanta Books, Delhi, 1988.
30. Balagopal, K., *Ear to the Ground: Writing on Class and Caste*, Navayana Publications, New Delhi, 2011.
31. Bhattacharyya, Haribar et al. eds., *The Politics of Social Exclusion in India: Democracy at the Cross roads*, Routledge, Oxon, 2010.
32. Guna, Gopal, *Humiliation: Claims and Context*, OUP, New Delhi, 2011.

Articles

1. Rains, Aji Singh, "State Terrorism and Human Rights, *Seminar* No. 398, October, 1992.
2. Baxi, Upendra, "State and Rights Movements in India" *Mainstream Annual*, 14 November 1992.
3. Tarkunde V.M., "Philosophical Background of Human Rights", *Radical Humanist* 52 (10) January, 1989.
4. Rajni Kothari, "Human Rights – Growing advocacy, Declining Prospects" *Indian Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 1 Jan. – June 1997.
5. Manoranjan Mohanty – Human Rights in a Creative Society: Challenges or Appropriation *Indian Journal of Human Rights* Vol. 1 Jan. – June 1997.
6. K. Balagopal, The Human Rights Movement: Its context and its concerns, *Indian Journal of Human Rights* Vol. 1 No. 1 Jan – June 1997.
7. Gopal Guna, Human Rights and the valets: An Inquiry into the Human Rights Discourse in India *Indian Journal of Human Rights* Vol. 1 No. Jan. – June 1997.
8. G. Haragopal, Human Rights Education: A Transformative Perspective *Indian Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 1 No.1 Jan. - June 1997.
9. Samir Amin, Globalization and Alternatives for a Progressive and Democratic New World Order – *Indian Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 1 No. 1 July – Dec. 1997.
10. S.R Sankaran, Bureaucracy and Human Rights, Repressive State or Responsive State – *Indian Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 1 No. 2 July – Dec. 1997.
11. Kancha Ilaiah, Human Rights or Dalitbhujaas in India: A Bahist Perspective Kancha I *Indian Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 1 No. 2 July – Dec. 1997.
12. G. Nanchaiah Socio- economic Institutions and Human Rights of the Dalits in India: A Perspective *Indian Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 1 No. 2 July – Dec. 1997.
13. B.K Roy Burman, Human Rights in Perspective – *Indian Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 2 No. 1 & 2 Jan – Dec. 1998.
14. B.P Jayvan Reddy – Education, Human Development and the Constitution of India *Indian Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 2 No. 1 & 2 Jan & Dec. 1998.

15. N.S Chandrasekheran - Judiciary and Protection of Human Rights of Labour *Indian Journal of Human Rights*, Vol.2 No. 1 & 2 Jan. - Dec. 1998.
16. O. Vijay, Neo-Liberalism and Social Exclusion: Conflict for Environment Resources *Indian Journal of Human Rights*, Vol.2 No. 1 & 2 Jan. - Dec. 1998.
17. B. Ramulu and K. Sootha. Rama Rao - Rights of Adivasis and the state *Indian Journal of Human Rights*, Vol.2 No. 1 & 2 Jan. - Dec. 1998.
18. Vasanth Kannabiram - Violence Against Women: Concepts and Concerns *Indian Journal of Human Rights*, Vol.3 No. 1 & 2 Jan. - Dec. 1999.
24. J. Indira, Rape Against Dalit Women: Oppression vs. Nothingness *Indian Journal of Human Rights* Vol. 3, No. 1 & 2 Jan - Dec. 1999.
25. U. Vindhya, Death Penalty for Rapes some Critical Issues *Indian Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 3 No. 1 & 2 Jan. - Dec. 1999.
26. M. Bharathi, Submerged Women - *Indian Journal of Human Rights* vol. 3 No. 1& 2, Jan - Dec.
27. Subhadra Rahul, Protest Movements of Bill Tribal Women: The Issue of Human Rights, *Indian Journal of Human Rights*, vol. 3 No. 1 & 2 Jan. - Dec. 1999.
28. T. Jyothi Rani, Towards Women's Emancipation - Three Decades of New Democratic Revolutionary Movement - *Indian Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 3 No. 1 & 2, Jan. - Dec. 1999.
29. Pollis, Adamantia, (1987), Liberal, Socialist and Third World Perspectives of Human Rights in Adamantia Pollis and Peter Schwan (eds), *Towards a Human Rights Framework*, New York, Praeger, Publishers

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL3E02	Development Administration	Elective	4

Course Rationale

In the developing countries of Asia, Africa and Latin America, the need of Development Administration has been recognized as a means of implementing policies and plans directed towards nation-building and Socio-economic progress. The emphasis of the present course is on the building and improvement of a Public Administration System as part of the total effort of national development. The focus of the course offered is on India.

Course Content

1. Introduction

Meaning, Scope and Importance of Development Administration; Evolutionary Development Administration; Applications and Strategies for Development Administration. Liberal (Riggs), Marxist, Gandhian, Paulo Friere.

- a. Context of Development Administration.
- b. Characteristics of Development Countries.
- c. Economics and Development Administration.
- d. Development of Administration.
- e. Administration of Development.

2. Development Administration in India

- a. Constitution Framework.
- b. Institutional Framework, Central State, District and Local Social Characteristics
- c. Socio- Economic Framework, Parties, pressure groups, public opinion voluntary Organization.
- d. Urban Administration.
- e. Rural Administration

3. Challenges in Development Administration

- a. Resources for Development: Human, Material, Technology, Time
- b. Law and Development.
- c. Policy Formulation.
- d. Judiciary and Development.
- e. Skills & Training of Development Personnel
- f. People's participation.
- g. People's planning.
- h. Citizen and Administration.
- i. Bottleneck in Development Administration.
- j. Corruption in Development Administration.
- k. Evaluation of Development.

4. Rural Development Theory

- a. Approaches to Rural Development
- b. Rural Context: Social, Economic, Political and Cultural
- c. Organization for RU: Community Development, Panchayati Raj Cooperatives, Voluntary Organizations, Volunteer.
- d. Rural Political process: Elite, Caste, Class, and Pressure groups
- e. People's participation in Rural Development.

5. Rural Development Practices

- a. Rural Planning
- b. Rural Development Institutions: Centre, State and Local
- c. Skills and Training of Bureaucracy for Rural Development – District Block and Village Levels
- d. Resource for Rural Development
- e. Welfare Programs
- f. Poverty Alleviation Programs
- g. Area Development Program
- h. Tribal Development Program
- i. Evaluation of Rural Development in India.

Required Readings

1. Bhattachary M., *Bureaucracy and Development Administration*, Uppal Publications, New Delhi, 1979.
2. Grant, George. *Development Administration*, Madison, 1977.
3. Inamdar N.R., *Functioning of Village Panchayats*, Popular Prakashan, Poona, 1970.
4. Inamdar, N.R. & Kshirs V.K., *District Planning in India*, Oxford, New Delhi, 1986.
5. Maddick E., *Democracy, Decentralization and Development*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1966.
6. Mathur M.V. & Iqbal Narain (ed.), *Panchayat Raj, Planning and Democracy*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1969.
7. Pal Panandiker V.A. (ed), *Development Administration in India*, Madras, McMillan, 1974.
8. Sawadlow, *Development Administration*, Syracuse University Press, Syracuse, 1963.
9. U.N., *Development Administration: Current Approaches and Trends in Public Administration for National Development*, New York, 1975
10. Riggs, Fred W (ed), *Frontiers of Development Administration*, Duke University Press, 1970.
11. Montgomery, John & William, Siffin (ed), *Approaches to Development Politics Administration and Change*, New York, 1966.
12. Arora, Ramesh K., *People's Participation in Development Process*, Jaipur, SIPA, 1979.
13. Pai Pansardiker V.A., *Bureaucracy and Development Administration*, New Delhi, Centre for Policy Research, 1978.
14. Bhambri C.P., *Administrators in a changing society*, Delhi, 1978.

15. Peters, B. Guy, *The Politics of Bureaucracy: A Comparative Perspective*, New York, Congman, 1978.
16. Sardar Patel Institute of Administration, *Administration and Politics in Modern Democracies*, Allahabad, 1979.
17. Franks, Miras., *Voluntary Association and Local Government in India*, New Delhi, 1983.
18. Mathew T. (ed), *Rural Development in India*, New Delhi, 1981.
19. National Institute of Rural Development, *Rural Development in India: Some Fact*, Hyderabad, 1979.
20. Isayabullah (ed), *Approaches to Rural development: Some Asian Experience*, Kuala Lumpur, Asian and Pacific Development Administration Centre, 1978
21. Aziz, Sartaj, *Rural Development. Learning from China*, London, Methuen, 1978.
22. Das Aravind N (ed), *Agrarian relation in India*, New Delhi, Minohar, 1979.
23. Desai I.P., *History of Rural development in Modern India*, New Delhi, 1977.
24. Doshi A.R., *Rural India in Transition*, Bombay, Popular, Prakashan, 1979.
25. Franks, Miras., *Indian Rural Development - An Assessment of Alternatives*, Bloomington, Indian University Press, 1979.
26. Mel Ashok., *Rural Development and Rural Poor*, Bombay, 1980.
27. Seshadri K., *Political Linkages and Rural development*, New Delhi, 1976.
28. Mathur, Kuldip., *Peasant Organizations and Rural Development India*, New Delhi, IIPA, 1977.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL2E03	Politics of Third World Societies	Elective	4

Course Rationale

The focus of this course is to familiarize the changing nature and problems of post-colonial societies, their struggle in development and democracy in the era of post cold war and neo liberalism. The course also provides a theoretical background and includes different approaches to the study of developing societies.

Course Content

1. Theoretical Background
 2. Approaches to the Study of Developing Societies
 - a) Modernization Theory
 - b) Dependency Theory
 - c) Marxist Theory
 - d) Gandhian Approach
 3. Comparative Analysis of Problems and Issues of Third World: The External Dimension
 - a) Neo Colonialism
 - b) Dependency and Under-Development: Forms, Features and Impacts
 4. Comparative Analysis of Problems and Issues : Internal Characteristics
 - a) Types of Regimes- Asia, Africa and Latin America (1950s-1980s)
 - i) Single Party Regimes
 - ii) Military Regimes
 - iii) Authoritarian Regimes
 - iv) Revolutionary Regimes
 - b) Ideologies and their impact on Social and Political change.
 - c) Industrialization and Socio- Economic Change in the Developing Societies
 5. Role of Religion, Caste and Ethnicity, Cleavage and Alignments.
- This course will be discussed by drawing examples from Third World countries especially Mexico, Tanzania, Nigeria, Vietnam, Indonesia, India, China, Pakistan, Yugoslavia etc.)

Required Readings

1. Chatterjee, Partha, *Lineages of Political Society: Studies In Post-Colonial Democracy*, Permanent Black, Raichet, 2011.
2. Robert Pinkney, *Democracy in the Third World*. Viva Books, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Joel Migdal et al. eds., *State Power and Social Forces: Domination and Transformation in the Third World*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994.

4. Dos Santos, T. 'The Crisis of Development Theory and The Problems of Dependence in Latin America' in Henry Bernstein ed., *Under Development and Development: The Third World Today*, Penguin, Hammondsworth, 1973.
5. Wallerstein, Immanuel, 'The Rise and Future Demise of the World Capital System: Concepts for Comparative Analysis' in Hans Alevt and Theodore Shanin eds., *Introduction to the Sociology of Developing Societies*, Macmillan, London, 1982.
6. G. Almond and Coleman (eds.), *The Politics of Developing Areas*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1960.
7. Alvin Rabashika and Kenneth A. Shopele, *Politics in Plural Societies*, Ohio, Charles E. Merrill Publishing Co., 1972.
8. William Riker H. *Theory of Political Coalitions*, New Haven, 1962.
9. White, Stephen, Judy Ball and Paul G. Lewis, *Development in East European Politics*, Duke University Press, Durham, 1993.
10. Paul Coomack, David Poot and William Tordoff, *Third World Politics* Macmillan, USA, 1998.
11. Clapham, Christopher, *Third World Politics*, London, 1985.
12. Clark, Robert P., *Power and Policy in the Third World*, John Wiley and Sons, 1978
13. Schmitz, David E. *Dynamics of the Third World Political and Social Change*, CUP Cambridge, 1974.
14. Varma S.P, *International System and Third World*, Vikram New Delhi, 1998.
15. Favretti, Louise & Yazid Sajigh, *The Third World Beyond the Cold War*, Oxford, 1999..
16. Hermas, Elbaki, *The Third World Reassessed*, University of California Press, London, 1980.
17. Harris, Nigel, *The End of The World*, Penguin, Middlesex, 1986.
18. Miry, Brian, *The Third World Calamity*, Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1981.
19. Singh, Gopal, Prem R. Bhardwaj, *Soviet Disintegration, Global Politics and Third World Countries*, Deep & Deep, New Delhi, 1995.
20. Banerjee, Dipendra, *Martian Theories and The Third World*, Sage New Delhi, 1983.
21. George, Mathew Chundkurt, *The Militarization of Politics and Society*, Daga Press, Hongkong, 1994.
22. Jalal, Ayesha, *Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia: A Comparative and Historical Perspective*, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 1996.
23. Diamond, Larry, *Developing Democracy Towards Consolidation*, John Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, 1999.
24. Dagnic, Alex, et al, *Politics and Governments*, Affiliated East West Press, New Delhi, 1988.
25. Gries, Peter Hays & Stanley Rosen eds., *Chinese Politics: State, Society and the Market*, Routledge, Oxen, 2010.

SEMESTER III

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL3C88	Comparative Politics	Core	4

Course Rationale.

The Study of politics has enriched by a comparative study of the institutional structures and political processes of different political systems. The use of a comparative framework of analysis however raises the question of what should be compared. Comparative politics is today an important subfield in the study of politics. The use of comparative frame work of analysis however raises the question of what should be compared. This course introduces the students to the some important perspectives on this issue and takes four categories- state, development, nationalism and democratization- to explore the comparative experiences of different countries and to make sense of their different political trajectories.

Course Content.

- 1. Comparative Politics: Different Perspectives**
 - a) Structural
 - b) Institutional
 - c) Cultural
 - d) Political Economy
- 2. State in Comparative Framework**
 - a) Liberal and Welfare state
 - b) Authoritarian state
 - c) State in Socialist societies
 - d) Post colonial state.
- 3. Comparative Development Experiences**
 - a) ISSUES OF MODERNIZATION, integration into the world system
 - b) Underdevelopment and modernization
 - c) Development and Democracy
- 4. Nationalism**
 - a) Different articulations of nationalism: Europe and post- colonial societies
 - b) Post-nationalism.
- 5. Process of Democratization**
 - a) Role of democratic assertions, constitution and political authority.
 - b) Electoral systems, parties and representation.

Required Readings

1. Lindvall, Todd, *Issues and Methods in Comparative politics: An Introduction*, Routledge, London, 2006.
2. Peters, E.Guy, *Comparative Politics: Theories and Methods*, Macmillan, London, 1996.
3. Hagee, Rod& Martin Harrop, *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*, Palgrave, New York, 2004
4. Chatterjee, Parash, "The Political Economy 'What's in Name?'" Monthly Review, April, 1974
5. Held, David, ' The Development of Modern State', Stuart Hall and Bram Gieben,eds. *Formations of Modernity*, Polity Press, Cambridge,1982.
6. Leffwitch, Adrian, *States of Development*, Polity, Cambridge, 2000.
7. Migdal, Joel, et. al., eds., *State, Power and Social Forces: Domination and Transformation in the Third World*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994.
8. Mehnan, Kamrava, *Understanding Comparative Politics*, Routledge, New York, 2008.
9. Bara, Judith & Mark Pennington, *Comparative Politics*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2009.
10. Peters, Guy B., *Institutional Theory in Political Science: The 'New Institutionalism'*, Continuum International Publishing, OUP, London/ New York, 2005.
11. Sartod, Giovanna, 'Compar. Why and How' in Matel Dogan and Ali Kazancigil eds., *Comparing Nations. Concepts, Strategies, Substance*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1994.
12. Skocpol T., 'Bringing the State Back In: Search of Analysis, in Current Research in Peter Evans, B. Dietrich Rueschmeyer and Theda Skocpol ed., *Bringing the State Back In*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1985.
13. Alavi, Hamza, "State and Class under Peripheral Capitalism" in Alavi Hamza and Teodor Shanin eds., *'Introduction to the Sociology of Developing Societies'* Macmillan, London and Hasinghaka, 1982.
14. Amin, Samir, *Accumulation on a World Scale: A Critique of the Theory of Underdevelopment*, Vol. II, Monthly Review Press, New York, 1974.
15. Anderson, Benedict, *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origins and Spread of Nationalism*, Verso, London, 1991.
16. Arendt, Hannah, *The Origins of Totalitarianism*, Harcourt, Brace and World, New York, 1951.
17. Bracher, Karl Dierich, *The German Dictatorship: Origins, Structure and Consequences of National Socialism*, Penguin, Harmondsworth, 1973(Penguin History Paperbacks 1998).
18. Calhoun, Craig, *Nationalism*, Open University Press, Buckingham, 1997.
19. Cardoso, Fernando Henrique and Eulazio Euzo, *Dependency and Development in Latin America*, translated by Marjory Matisonoly Urquidy, Uty. of California Press, Berkeley, 1979.
20. Chatterji, Partha, *Nation and Its Fragments*, Oxford, New Delhi, 1994
21. Chilcote, Ronald H, *Theories of Comparative Politics: In Search of A Paradigm*, West view Press, Colorado, 1994.
22. Chilcote, Ronald H, *Theories of Comparative Politics: The Search for a Paradigm Reconsidered*, Westview Press, Boulder, 1996.
23. Dogan, Matel and Pelassy Dominique, *How to Compare Nations: Strategies in Comparative Politics*, Vision Books, New Delhi, 1988.
24. Escobar, Arturo, *Encountering Development*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1994.
25. Esteva, Gustavo, "Development" in Wolfgang Sachs ed., *The Development Dictionary*, Zed Books, London, 1992.

29. Leys, Colin, 'The Rise and Fall of Development Theory' in Colin Leys, *Total Capitalism: Market Politics: Market State*, Three Essays Collective, Delhi, 2007.
30. Mah, Peter, "Comparative Politics: An Overview", in R.E.Goodin and H. Klingemann eds., *The New Handbook of Political Science*, OUP, Oxford, 1996.
31. Mohanty Manojasa, "Comparative Political Theory and Third World Sensitivity", *Teaching Politics*, No.1&2, 1975.
32. Moore, Barrington, Jr., "Social Origins of Democracy and Dictatorship: Lord Peasants in the Making of the Modern World", Beacon Press, Boston, 1996.
33. Peter, Linquenco, and Mc Farlane Bruce, *Neo Marxist Theories of Development*, Croom Helm and St. Martin Press, London, 1983.
34. Rahnema, Majid, ed.' *The Post Development Reader*, University of Dhaka, Dhaka, 1997.
35. Santos, Dos T,' The Crisis of Development Theory and the Problems of Dependence in Latin America' in Henry Bernstein ed., *Underdevelopment and Development: The Third World Today*, Penguin, Harmondsworth, 1973.
36. Wallerstein, Immanuel," The Rise and Future Demise of the World Capitalist System: Concepts for Comparative Analysis" in Hama Alavi and Theodor Shanin eds., *Introduction to the Sociology of Developing Societies*, Macmillan, London and Basingstoke, 1982.
37. Saxena, Rakha (ed.), *Varieties of Federal Governance: Major Contemporary Models*, Cambridge University Press India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2011
38. Wang, Hui, *The End of Revolution: China and the Limits of Modernity*, Verso, London 2009
39. Chatterji, Rakshari, *Introduction to Comparative Political Analysis*, Sarah Book Depot, Kolkata, 2008.
40. Huntington, Samuel, *Political Order in Changing Societies*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1968.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL3C09	Political Theory: Marxian Tradition	Care	4

Course Rationale

The course aims to provide basic philosophical premises of different streams of Marxian theory from classical Marxism to neo-Marxism. Focus is on the evolution of Marxian theories in relation to the developments in other strands of political philosophies. The objective is also to inquire about the relevance of Marxian theories in building up a critical posture on the socio-political reality for social change.

Course content

1. Marx and Engels:

Dialectical Materialism (notion of contradiction, contentious legacies of Hegel and Feuerbach); Base – Superstructure Analysis; Inner contradictions of Capitalism – classes and exploitation; Labour theory of Value; Alienation (Distinction between objectification and alienation); Social Change. Origin of Family State and Private Property;

2. Lenin:

Role of Party; Democratic Centralism; Socialist State; Imperialism

3. Mao:

Marxism in Agrarian Societies; On Contradictions; Role of Peasantry in Revolution; Permanent Revolution; People's Democracy.

4. Gramsci:

State and Domination; Instrumentalist conception and Relative Autonomy; Aspects of domination; Ideology; Hegemony and Resistance; State and Civil Society; Fascism and Working Class.

5. Contemporary Marxism:

- a) Frankfurt School – Humanist Marxism and the New Left;
- b) Althusser – Structural Marxism; Ideology and Ideological State Apparatuses

6. Capitalist State:

N. Poulantzas – Relative Autonomy and Exceptional State.

Required Readings

1. Dong Lorimer, *Fundamentals of Historical Materialism*, Akbar Books, Delhi, 2006.
2. Boncompagni, Tom (ed.), *Modern Interpretations of Marx*, Basil Blackwell, London, 1988.
3. Bottomore, Tom (ed.), *A Dictionary of Marxist Thought*, OUP, Oxford, 2006.
4. Ernst Fischer, *How to Read Karl Marx*, Akbar Books, Delhi, 2006.

5. Cohen, G, *Karl Marx's Theory of History: A Defence*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1978.
7. Mac Lellan, David, *The Thought of Karl Marx*, Macmillan, London, 1971.
8. Mac Lellan, David, *Karl Marx: Selected Writings*, OUP, Oxford, 2002
9. Avineri, Shalmo, *The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx*, CUP, Cambridge, 1968.
10. Ollman, Bertell, *Alienation: Marx's Conception of Man in Capitalist Society*, CUP, Cambridge, 1971.
11. Hunt, Richard. N., *The Political Ideas of Marx and Engels*, Macmillan, London, 1974
12. Mac Lellan, David, *Engels*, Vyking, London, 1977
13. Kolko owsky, Leszek, *Main Currents of Marxism*, WW Norton & Co., New York, 2005.
14. Giddens, Anthony, *A Contemporary Critique of Historical Materialism*, Uty. of California Press, California, 1981
15. Singh, Randhir, *Reason Revolution and Political Theory*, People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 2006.
16. Allen, Kieran, *Marx and the Alternative to Capitalism*, Pluto Press, London, 2011.
17. Harding, H, *Lenin's Political Thought*, St Martin's, New York, 1982.
18. Lukac's, Georg, *Lenin: A Study on the Unity of His Thought*, Verso, London, 2009
19. Schram, Stuart R, *The Political Thought of Mao Tse-tung*, Praeger, New York, 1969.
20. Womack, Barnly, *The Foundations of Mao Zedong's Political Thought*, Hawai University Press, Honolulu, 1982
21. Francese, Joseph, *Perspectives on Gramsci: Politics, Culture and Social Theory*, Routledge, Oxon, 2009.
22. Santucci, Antonio. A, *Antonio Gramsci*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2011.
23. Mouffe, C (ed.), *Gramsci and Marxist Theory*, Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1979.
24. Femia, J.V., *Gramsci's Political Thought. Hegemony, Consciousness and the Revolutionary Process*, Oxford: Clarendon, 1981.
25. Forjacs, D., (ed.), *A Gramsci Reader: Selected Writings 1916 - 35*, Lawrence & Wishart, London, 1988.
26. Martin, J. (ed.), *Antonio Gramsci: Critical Assessments of Political Philosophers*, Routledge, London, 2002.
27. Christine, Buci Glucksmann, *Gramsci and the State*, Lawrence and Wishart, London, 1979.
28. Elliot, G., *Althusser: A Critical Reader*, Oxford & Cambridge, Blackwell, 1994.
29. Levine, Andrew, *A Future for Marxism? Althusser: The Analytical Turn and the Revival of Socialist Theory*, Pluto Press, London, 2003.
30. Callinicos, Alex, *Althusser's Marxism*, Pluto Press, London, 1976.
31. Carver, Harold & James Martin, *Continental Political Thought*, MacMillan, Palgrave, 2010.
32. Joseph, Jonathan, *Marxism & Social Theory*, Palgrave, New York, 2006.
33. Mezaros, Istvan, *Socialism or Barbarism*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2007.
34. Althusser, Louis, *Lenin and Philosophy and Other Essays*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2006.
35. Malik, Soma, *Re-interrogating the Classical Marxist Discourse of Revolutionary Democracy*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2008
36. West, Cornel. *The Ethical Dimensions of Marxist Thought*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2008.

37. Miliband, Ralph, *Marxism and Politics*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2007.
38. Miliband, Ralph, *The State in Capitalist Society*, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, London, 1973.
39. Jessop, Bob, *Nicos Poulantzas: Marxist Theory and Political Strategy*, Mac Millan, London, 1985.
40. Poulantzas, Nicos, *State, Power, Socialism*, New Left Books, London, 2002.
41. Poulantzas, Nicos, *Political Power and Social Classes*, New Left Books, London, 1973.
42. Martin, James ed., *The Poulantzas Reader: Marxism, Law and the State*, Verso, London, 2008.
43. Ellen Meiksins Wood, *Democracy Against Capitalism: Revising Historical Materialism*, CUP, Cambridge, 2007.
44. Daryl Glaser & David M. Walker (eds.), *Twentieth Century Marxism: A Global Introduction*, Routledge, New York, 2007.
45. Post, Ken, *Regaining Marxism*, MacMillan, London, 1996.
46. Anderson, Perry, *Considerations on Western Marxism*, London, New Left, 1976.
47. Hallowell, J.H. *Main Currents in Modern Political Thought*, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 2006.
48. Sabine, George H, *A History of Political Theory*, IBH, Oxford, 2008.
49. Gould, James A and Vincent N Thursby (eds.) *Contemporary Political Thought*, Rhinehart, Holt, 2008.
50. Callia, George, *A History of Political Philosophy*, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 2006.
51. Bronner, Stephen Eric, (ed.), *Twentieth Century Political Theory: A Reader*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
52. Jennings, Jeremy (ed) *Socialism. Critical Concepts in Political Science* (4 Vols) Routledge: London, 2003.
53. MacLellan, David, *Marxism after Marx: An Introduction*, Macmillan, London, 1979.
54. Carver, Terrell, *The Post- Modern Marx*, Penn State University Press, Pennsylvania, 1998
55. Wright Mills, C, *The Marxists*, Dell Publishing Co., New York, 1962.
56. Lukacs, George, *History and Class Consciousness*, Merlin Press, London, 1970.
57. Marcuse, Herbert, *Reason and Revolution: Hegel and the Rise of Social Theory*, OUP, New York, 1955
58. Aron, Andrew and Gerhard E, eds., *The Essential Frankfurt School Reader*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1978.
59. Patnaik, Prabhu, *Re-Examining Socialism*, Tulika Books, New Delhi, 2010.
60. Resnick, Stephen, A & Wolff Richard D eds. *New Departures in Marxist Theory*, Routledge, Oxon, 2006.
61. Woods, Alan, *Reformism or Revolution: Marxism and Socialism of the 21st Century*, Aakar, Delhi, 2009.
62. Singh, Randhir, *Struggle for Socialism: Some Issues*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2010.
63. Bottomore, Tom, *The Frankfurt School and its Critics*, Routledge, Oxon, 2003.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL3C10	Theoretical Aspects of International Politics	Core	4

Course Rationale:

This course is intended to familiarize and equip the students to use different theoretical approaches to explain and analyse the dynamics of international politics. It provides special attention to the theoretical and conceptual aspects of the management of external relations and activities of nation states. In the context of globalization, the changing dimensions of state system, global order and global governance are also included in the course content.

Course Content:

1. Perspectives on the study of International Politics: Concept of Power in International Politics.
2. Approaches to the Study of International Politics: Realism Vs. Idealism, System Theory, Game Theory, Communication Theory, Decision making Theory, Integration Theory and Dependency Theory.
3. Restructuring Theory, Practice and Agency: New Social Movements; Green Politics, Orientalism and Global Civil Society.
4. Conflict, Peace and Insecurity Dilemma: Political, Military, Economic, Environmental, Terrorism and National Security Theories of Conflict Resolution and Peace Research.
5. Foreign Policy: Changing Concept of National Interest: Developments in the Cold War, Post- Cold War Period, Neo-Liberalism.
6. Future Order and Global Governance: Globalization and Post-Cold War Trends, Questions on Imperialism and Hegemony – Impact of Globalization on State System.

Required Readings

1. Griffiths, Martin, *Fifty Thinkers in International Relations*, London, Routledge, 1999.
2. Griffiths, Martin (ed.), *International Relations: Theory in the 21st Century: An Introduction*, Routledge: London, 2007.
3. Bierckel, Scott et al (ed.), *Theories of international Relations*, Palgrave: New York, 2005.
4. Dougherty, James E., Robert L.P Paltzgrah, *Contending Theories of International Relations*, Philadelphia, JB Lippincott Company, 1971.
5. Jackson, Robert & George Sorensen, *Introduction to International Relations: Theories & Approaches*, OUP, 2003.
6. Amin, Samir, *Capitalism in the Age of Globalization*, London: Zed Books, 1997.
7. Amin, Samir, *Species of Capitalism: A Critique of Current Intellectual Fashions*, Rainbow Publishers, Delhi, 1999.
8. Frankel Joseph, *Contemporary International Theory and the Behaviour of States*, Giddens, Anthony: The Consequences of Modernity, Cambridge: Polity Press, 1990.
9. Gill Stephen, Gramsci, *Historical Materialism and International Relations*, Cambridge: CUP, 1993.
10. Kubolkova, V., A Cruickshank, *Marrism and Theory of International Relations*, London, Routledge, 1980.

11. Kohari, Rajni, *Transformation and Survival: In Search of Human World Order*, Delhi, Ajanta, 1988.
12. Neumann, Stephanie, G., *International Relations Theory and the Third World*, London: Macmillan, 1993.
13. Ordeshook, Peter C., *Game Theory and Political Theory*, Cambridge: CUP, 1986.
14. Richard, Falk, *Globalisation and international Relations Theory*.
15. Shanna, Satish K., (ed), *Multiculturalism and Ethnicity In Global Context*, Jaipur, Rawat, 1996.
16. Smit, Steve, Ken Booth, et al., (eds.), *International Relations Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, Cambridge: CUP, 1996.
17. Spengler, Roger D., *Political Realism in International Theory*, Cambridge, CUP, 1996.
18. Strange, Susan, *The Retreat of the State: The Diffusion of Power In the World Economy*, Cambridge: CUP, 1996.
19. Taylor, Trevor. (ed.), *Approaches and Theory in International Relations*, London: Longman, 1978.
20. Thorstein, A.P., *Imperialism in the Twentieth Century*, Milwaukee: Macmillan, 1997.
21. Vromi, Paul, R., *International Relations Theory: Realism, Pluralism, Globalism*, New York, Macmillan, 1987.
22. Waller, R.B.J., *Inside/Outside: International Relations as Political Theory*, Cambridge, CUP, 1993.
23. Huongviet, Ankie, *Globalisation and the Post Colonial World: The New Political Economy of Development*, Macmillan, 1997.
24. Roach, Steven C, *Critical Theory and International Relations: A Reader*, Routledge, New York, 2008.
25. Ham, Peter Van, *Social Power in International Politics*, Routledge, 2010.
26. Booth, Ken, *Realism and World Politics*, Routledge, London, 2011.
27. Jackson, Robert and George Sorenson, *Introduction to International Relations. Theories and Approaches*, OUP, Oxford, 2010.

Articles

1. Chatterjee, Shibashis, "Neorealism in International Relations", *International Studies*, Vol. 34 No. 1
2. Kessler, Clive S., "Globalization Another False Universalism" *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 21, No.6.
3. Rajni, Harsh, "Changing Profile of Imperialism in Global Political Order/Disorder", *EPW*, Vol. 40(20), May 14-20, 2005.
4. Borocz, Jozsef, "Redistributing Global Inequality", *EPW*, Vol. 40 (09), February 26-March 04, 2005.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL3E84	Issues in Indian Administration	Elective	4

Course Rationale

The Course is designed to introduce the students to the nature, evolution and dynamics of Indian Administration. It also deals with local Administration and the challenges to Indian Administration.

Course Content

1. Introduction

Evolution of Indian Administration from Kautilya to Colonial Period: Change and Continuity in Indian Administration in the post independent phase.

2. Central Administration: Legislative, Government and Judicial.

Executive at the Union Level - Central Secretariat - Cabinet Secretariat - Organisation and Functions of Ministers - IAS - IPS.

3. State and Local Administration

State Administration - District Administration - Urban Administration - Rural Administration - Participatory Administration.

4. Financial Administration - Budget as an instrument of Socio-Economic change -

Performance budget - Programme Planning budget - Audit - Comptroller and Auditor General, Parliamentary control over finance - Role of Committees - Estimates Committee and Public Accounts Committee.

5. Challenges to and Issues in Indian Administration

Social bases of Administrative Culture in India - Administrative Reforms in India - Corruption in Administration - Administrative Tribunals - Lok Pal, and Lok Ayuktas - Citizen and Bureaucracy.

Required Readings

1. Chakrabarty, Bidyal, *Reinventing Public Administration: The Indian Experience*, Orient Longman, 2007.
2. Avasthi and Avasthi; *Public Administration in India*, Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra, 2004.
3. Ramen Puri; *Administrative Structure and Policy in India*.
4. M.C Gupta & Kamal Kabra; *Public Administration in India: Case Studies*, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi - 1991.
5. S.P Pradeep, Shalini, Alka Damga et al., *Public Administration: Engineering Perspectives*, Gyan Publishing House, 1999.
6. Ramesh K. Arora and Rajani Goyal; *Indian Public Administration*.
7. P W D Chitharvedi; *Administrative Reforms Revisited*.
8. S. R Maheswari; *The Administrative Reforms Commission*, Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal.
9. B L Pedia & K. Pedia; *Indian Administrations*, Sahitya Bhavan Publications, 2008.

10. Padma Ramachandra, M.A. Qureshi – *Some Issues in Development Administration*, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi 1987.
11. Anant Bhandari – *Public Administration and Responsible Governance*, Kanishka Publishers, New Delhi – 1998.
12. N. Venkateswara Rao – *Public Administration and Development Dynamics*, Kanishka Publishers, New Delhi, 1996.
13. V.K. Kashyap, V.G. Nandedkar – *Public Administration in India*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1995.
14. Siram Maheswari, *Indian Administration*, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
15. S.R. Maheswari, *Administration of India*, Mac Millan, New Delhi, 2000.
16. S.R. Maheswari, *Public Administration in India*, MacMillan, New Delhi, 2000.
17. Mohit Bhattacharya, *Indian Administration*, World Press, Calcutta.
18. Robert Boyer and Daniel Drache, *States Against Markets: The Limits of Globalisation*, Routledge, London, 1996.
19. Jean – Claude Gracis; Zomor and Renu Khator (eds.); *Public Administration in a Global Village*, Praeger West Port – C.T, 1994.
20. Chakrabarty, Bidyut. Mohit Bhattacharya, *The Governance Discourse Reader*, Oxford, New Delhi, 2008.
21. Rakesh Hooda & Sunil Dutt (ed), *Disaster Administration*, Kanishka, New Delhi, 2008.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL3605	Mass Media and Political Communication	Elective	4

Course Content

Media plays an important role in Society, especially Managing Political Communication, Political Culture, Political Socialisation etc. The course is intended to provide the student with a critical understanding of the role of Media in a Society. It discusses the various aspects related to Media ranging from its evolution to political effects.

1. Role of Media and Importance of Political communication, Communication Theory, Theory of Cybernetics, Decision Making Theory
2. Evolution of Mass Media – Oriental and Occidental – Characteristics of Modern Media, Print Media and Electronic Media, Crisis of Press in the Third World
3. State Ownership versus Private Ownership of Mass Media – Consequences of Private and Public Control
4. Government Regulations of the Media – Technical and Ownership Regulation – Censorship and its Problems
5. Determinants of News Reporting (a) Ownership (b) Caste and Ethnic (c) Political (d) Ideological, -Media coverage of National Politics and State Politics
6. Political Effects of the Media – Influencing Public Opinion – Setting the Political Agenda – Socialization – Contribution to Democracy (This course will be discussed with suitable examples from U.S.A, U.K, India, France, Russia)

Reading Material

1. Oats, Sarah, *Introduction to Media and Politics*, Sage, London, 2009.
2. B. Webb, *The Opening of American society*, Random House, New York, 1964.
3. Bailyn and J. Hanch (ed), *The Press and the America Revolution*, North Eastern University Press, Boston, 1981.
4. Loun, Eric, *The Media and the Political Process*, Sage, London, 2010.
5. Bagdikian, *The Media Monopoly*, Beacon Press, Boston, 1983.
6. Weyne, Mike, *Marxism and Media Studies: Key Concepts and Contemporary Trends*, Ankar, New Delhi, 2009.
7. J Barron, *Freedom of the Press for whom?* Indians University Press, Bloomington, 1973.
8. Calce, Douglass, *The Fourth Branch of Government*, Houston Mifflin, Bloomington, 1959.
9. M. Chalapathi Rao, *Journalism and Politics*, Vikas, Delhi, 1984.
10. RajeGopal, Arvind, *The Indian Public Sphere, Readings in Media History*, Oxford, New Delhi, 2009.
11. Bigsall, Jonathan, *Post Modern Media Culture*, Ankar Books, Delhi, 2007.
12. McLuhan M, *Understanding Media. The Extension of Man*, New York, Mc Graw Hill, 1972.
13. Masani Mehra, *Broadcasting and the people*, New Delhi, NBS, 1976.

14. Graber, Doris, A. *Media Power and Politics*, Washington D.C. Congressional Quarterly Press, 1999.
15. Kallner, Douglas. *Television and the crisis of Democracy*, West view press, 1990.
16. Craig, Geoffrey. *Politics and Public Life*, Allen&Unwin, Australia, 2007.
17. Karl Deutsch, *The Nerves of Government*, Free Press, Glencoe, Illinois, 1963.
18. Koch, Sigrid et. al. eds. *Public Policy and Mass Media: The Interplay of Mass Communication and Political Decision Making*, Routledge, London, 2010.
19. Vincent Mosco (ed), *The Political Economy of Information*, Madison, Wis, 1990.
20. Robert M. Entman, *Democracy without Citizen: Media and the Decay of America Politics*, New York, 1989.
21. Rivers, William. L., *Mass Media. Reporting Writing, Editing*, New York, 1975.
22. Williams, Francis, *Right to know. The rise of the world press*, New York, 1969.
23. Hema Agarwal, *Society: Culture and Mass Communication, Sociology of Journalism*, 1995.
24. White (John), *Journalism and Government*, Macmillan, 1972.
25. Shukler B.M, *Press, Politics and Public opinion in India*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 1984.
26. Rox Burgh (Auge), *Pravda, Inside the Soviet News Machine*, Victor Gollony London 1987.
27. Bhaskar. M. *Press and working class consciousness in Developing societies*, New Delhi, Gyan Publications, 1988.
28. Bold-Bannot P Braham, *Media. Knowledge and Power*, London, Croom Helm, 1987.
29. A Matielad and S Sregolayev, *Communication and Class Struggle*, New York, 1983.
30. Becker G.H, and I Palden, *Communication and Domination*
31. Dowling, J, *Media, A critical Introduction*, Sage, 1990.
32. Furbanner, L, and Isaksson, *Politics and Film*, London, 1991.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POLSE06	Contemporary South Asian Politics	Elective	4

Course Rationale

Imperialism – Caste Class Structures – ethnicity – regionalism – democracy and authoritarianism – Role of military – Political Parties and party systems – Economy problems of underdevelopment – neo-colonialism – SAP in South Asia – Globalization of South Asian Economics – Foreign relations – South Asia and International System – role of great powers – nuclearisation and militarization – security in South Asia – Indian Ocean – Post Cold War Phase – Regional co-operation.

Course Content

- 1. Imperialism – Caste – Class structures – ethnicity (Case Study of Sri Lanka & Bangladesh)**
- 2. Democracy and Authoritarianism**
Role of the military (Case Study of Pakistan and Bangladesh)
Monarchy and Democracy (Case Study of Nepal)
- 3. Economy**
Class and Agrarian Transformation (Case Study of India)
Globalization and South Asian Economics.
- 4. South Asia and International System**
US, China & Russia and South Asian Countries since 1990 Nuclearisation in South Asia.
Concept of Security in South Asia, Terrorism in South Asia.
- 5. Regionalism in South Asia.**

Required Readings

1. Ahmed, A., (ed.) *Religion and Society in South Asia*. Heiden, E.J Brill, 1971.
2. Ali, Tariq (an Pakistan Survey, *The Death of a State*, Harmondsworth Penguin, 1983.
1. Bahadur Kalam et al (eds.), *South Asia in Transition: Conflicts and Tensions*, Patriot Publications, New Delhi, 1986.
2. Doopa, M. Ollapally, *The Politics of Extremism in South Asia*, Cambridge, CUP, 2009.
3. Eric Goossalves & Nancy Jetly, *Dynamics of South Asia: Regional Cooperation & SAARC*, Sage, New Delhi, 1999.
4. Ashutosh Kumar (ed.), *Reconstructing South Asia: An Agenda*, Gyan, New Delhi, 2007.
5. Subha Chandran P. R. Chari (ed.), *Armed Conflicts in South Asia*, Routledge, London, 2008.
6. Niravala, Chandha Behara, *International Relations in South Asia*, Sage, New Delhi, 2008.
7. Jalal Ayesha, *Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia: A Contemporary Historical Perspective*, Foundation Books, New Delhi, 1995.
8. Upredi, B.C., (ed.), *SAARC: Dynamics of Regional Cooperation in South Asia*, (2 Vols.), Kalinga Publications, Delhi,
9. Catarina Kinnvall & Kristina Jonson (ed.), *Globalization and Democratization in Asia: The Construction of Identity*, Routledge, New York, 2005.
10. Emilyn Beckerlegge (ed.), *Colonialism, Modernity, and Religious Identities: Religious Reform Movements in South Asia*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.
11. Colin Mackerras (ed.), *Ethnicity in Asia*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2003.
12. Brass, Paul R, *Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics: India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and Nepal*, Routledge, Oxon, 2010.
13. Bhattacharya, Harihar, *Federalism in Asia: India, Pakistan and Malaysia*, Routledge, Oxon, 2010.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL4C11	Political Economy of Kerala	Core	4

Course Rationale

The core objective of the course is to develop both an analytical and critical perspective on the political and socio-economic dynamics of Kerala and the historical specifications that had shaped them. Focus is on the Class and Caste dynamics, coalition experiments, development model, Grass root democracy and contemporary trends in the era of Globalization.

Course Content

1. The Setting: Social Change and Democracy: Towards Modernity

Nationalism and movements for Social reforms and responsible Government – Social Structure: Caste and Class.

2. Party System

Political Parties and Party System – Coalition and Electoral Politics – Pressure Groups

3. State and Development

Kerala Model and Socio-Economic Development – Globalization and contemporary challenges.

4. Grassroot Democracy

Structure, Powers and Functions of PRIs – Decentralized Planning: From Peoples Plan Campaign to Kerala Development Programme and Beyond

5. Kerala Society: Contemporary Trends

Politics of Identity: Caste and Class – Communalism; Mass Media – Depoliticization and emerging Political Culture.

Required Readings

1. Oommen, M.A (ed.), *Kerala's Development Experience II*, Institute of Social Sciences, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi, 1999.
2. Parajil, Govinden (ed.), *Kerala: The Development Experience: Reflections on Sustainability and Replicability*, Zed Books, London, 2000.
3. Dreze, Jean A, Amartya Sen (eds.), *Indian Development Selected Regional Perspective* OUP, Calcutta, 1998.
4. George K.K., *Limits of Kerala Model Development: An Analysis of Fiscal Crisis and its Implications*, CDS, Monograph series, TVM, 1993.
5. Franke W, Richard and Barbara. H, Chasin, *Kerala: Radical Reform as Development in an Indian State*, 2nd ed., Oakland, California, Institute for food and Development Policy, Praeger and Company, Delhi, 1994.
6. Lelton, G.K., *The First Communist Ministry in Kerala: 1957-59*, K.P. Bagchi, Calcutta, 1982 .

7. Kumar V, Santha and K.N Nair, *Kerala's Agriculture by the end of the Twentieth Century and Interpretation*, CDS, TVPM, 1999.
8. Fewest, F, *Mapers of Malabar*, Asian Educational Services, New Delhi, 1901.
9. Nair K.K, Ramachandran, *Gazetteer of India, Vol. 1*, Published by the State Editor, Kerala Gazetteers, Thiruvananthapuram, 1986.
10. Herring Ronald J, "Abolition of Landlordism in Kerala: A redistribution of Privilege". *EPW* 15, 26 1980.
11. Jeffrey Robin, *The Decline of Nair Dominance: Society and Politics in Travancore – 1847-1907*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1976.
12. Jeffrey, Robin, *Politics, Women and Well being: How Kerala Became a Model*, OUP, Delhi, 1993.
13. Prabhathi, J "Malayali Memorial: Class Interest Through Caste and Community Interaction" – Paper presented at International Seminar on Kerala Studies, AKG Centre for Research and Studies, Thiruvananthapuram, 1994.
14. Nossiter, J.R, *Communism in Kerala. A Study in Political Adaptation*, OUP, Delhi, 1982.
15. John K.C, *The Melting Pot Kerala 1950s – 1970s*, Prashanthi Printers, Trivandrum, 1975.
16. John, John, P, *Coalition Governments in Kerala*, Institute for the Study of Public Policy and Management, Trivandrum, 1982.
17. Koshy, M.J, *Genesis of Political Consciousness in Kerala*, Formal Books, Trivandrum, 1972.
18. Koshy, M J, *Constitutionalism in Travancore and Cochin*, Kerala Historical Society, Trivandrum 1972.
19. Kumar, G. Gopa, *Regional Political Parties and State Politics*, Deep & Deep, Delhi, 1986.
20. Kumar G. Gopa, *The Congress Party and State Politics*, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1984.
21. Balaram N.E, *A Short History of the Communist Party of India*, Prabhakar, Trivandrum, 1976.
22. Chander, N. Jose, ed., *Kerala: Dynamics of State Politics*, Sterling, Delhi, 1986.
23. Chander, N, Jose, *Legislative Process in Kerala*, Academy of Political Science, Trivandrum, 1981.
24. Das, D Jayadeva, *Working Class Politics in Kerala*, Lilly Grace, Kariyavattom, 1983.
25. Fia, Victor, *Kerala: Yenas of India, Rise of Communist Power (1937, 1969)*, Nachikotha, Bombay, 1970.
26. Coomaras, M.A, *Bhagavathikaranayaganam Sanukhya Sampathaku Parimathayannava Keralahil (Mal)* State Institute of Language, TYM.
27. Isaac, T.M, Thomas, *Local Democracy and Development: Peoples Campaign for Decentralised Planning in Kerala*, Leftword Books, New Delhi, 2000.
28. Namboodripad, *EAS, Kerala Society and Politics*, National Book Center, New Delhi, 1984.
29. Sahadevan. M, *From Brahminism to Liberalism*, Anuja Saha, Calicut, 2008.
30. Ravi Raman, K (ed), *Development, Democracy and the State. Critiquing the Kerala Model of Development*, Routledge, Oxon, 2010

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POLAC12	Issues in International Politics	Core	4

Course Rationale:

This Course is designed to provide clear understanding of the Post cold War World Order. It includes detailed discussion on power equations, Role of regional and international organizations, Issues of global security and the conflicts and challenges of New World Order.

1. Post-Cold War World - American Hegemony and its Challenges:

US Involvements in Iraq, Afghanistan, Iran, and North Korea, Countervailing Forces against the US, Russia, China, EU, BRICSAM and IBISA.

2. Global Security, Arms Race and Disarmament:

NPT, CTBT, WMD, Human Security Issues.

3. Terrorism, Militancy and the Threat to Global Peace:

Terrorism and their objectives; Anti-Terrorist Strategies and its Impact; Militant Movements and National Security in Asia and Africa.

4. Regionalism and Regional Organizations:

G-8, G-15, EU and ASEAN.

5. The United Nations and International Peace:

The United Nations and Development - Peace keeping operations of UN - Political and Security issues before UN.

6. Conflicts and Challenges:

International terrorisms - Human Right Violations - Rise of ethnic violence - Globalization, Role of Economic Institutions and corporations WTO, IMF, MNC - Anti - Globalization Movements.

Required Readings

1. White, Brian et al (eds.), *Issues in World Politics*, Palgrave, New Delhi, 2005.
2. Jha, Prem Sankar, *The Twilight of the Nation State: Globalization, Class and War*, Vista Publications, New Delhi, 2006.
3. Armstrong and et al, *Governance and Resistance in World Politics*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2003.
4. Calvo-Cossesl, Peter, *World Politics 1945-2000*, Pearson, Delhi, 2001.
5. Organski, A.F.K, *World Politics*, Random House, New York, 1963.
6. Kofman, Eleonore and Gillian Youngs eds. *Globalization: Theory and Practice*, Viva, London, 2007.
7. Huntington, Samuel, P, *The Clash of Civilization and the Remaking of the World Order*, Simon and Schater, New York, 1996

8. Chatterjee, Partha, *Arms, Alliance and Stability*, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1975.
9. Carsten, Holbroad, *Super Powers and International Conflict*, Palgrave Macmillan, New Delhi, 1979.
10. Foster, John Bellamy, *Naked Imperialism*, Ankar, Uelha, 2006.
11. Davis, M. James (ed.), *Security Issues in the Post - Cold War World*, Edward Elgar, Michigan, 1996.
12. Hwalek, Rajen, *Twentieth Century Imperialism: Shifting Counters and Changing Conceptions*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1997.
13. Holzgrefe, J.L. and Robert O. Keohane, *Humanitarian Intervention: Ethical, Legal and Political Dilemmas*, CUP, Cambridge, 2003.
14. Saksena, K.P, *Reforming the United Nations: The Challenge of Response*, Sage, New Delhi, 2006.
15. Rais, Rasool B., *The Indian Ocean and the Super powers: Economic, Political and Strategic Perspectives*, Visar, New Delhi, 1987.
16. Feste, Karen A, *Expanding the Frontiers: Superpower Intervention in the Cold War*, Praeger, Michigan, 1992.
17. Holsti, K.J, *Why Nations Realign: Foreign Policy Restructuring since World War.*, Oxford, New Delhi, 1992.
18. Brecher, Michael, *Crisis in World Politics, Theory and Reality*, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1993.
19. James, Alan, *Peace keeping in International Politics*, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 1990.
20. Rosenau, James N, *The United Nations in Turbulent World*, Princeton University Press, 2004
21. Thakur, Ramesh, *The United Nations, Peace and Security*, CUP, Cambridge, 2006.
22. Donnelly, Jack, *Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice*, Westview, Boulder 1993.
23. Potter, Careth and James Welsh Brown, *Global Environmental Politics*, Westview, Boulder 1991.
24. Chandrasekhar, Srinam, etal, ed., *War Conflicted Human Rights: Theory and Practice*, Routledge, London, 2010.
25. Das Gupta, Samir, and Jan Nederveen Pieterse eds., *Politics of Globalization*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.
26. Anievas, Alexander, *Marxism and World Politics: Contesting Global Capitalism*, Routledge, Oxon, 2010.
27. Smith, Neil, *The End Game of Globalization*, Routledge, Oxon, 2005.
28. Robert, Gilpin, *The Political Economy of International Relations*, Princeton University Press, New Jersey, 1987.
29. Stiglitz, Joseph, *Globalization and its Discontents*, Penguin Press, New Delhi, 2002.
30. Gray, Colin. S, *War, Peace and International Relations*, Routledge, Oxon, 2008.
31. Art, Robert. J, *America's Grand Strategy and World Politics*, Routledge, New York, 2009.
32. Baxter, Kylie and Sinafrazin Akbarzadeh, *U.S Foreign Policy in the Middle East*, Routledge, Oxon, 2008.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL4EB7	Contemporary Political Theory	Elective	4

Course Rationale:

The Course aims at introducing the main political issues of contemporary Political Theory. We will examine the ways in which classical notions of liberty, equality, justice, rights and democracy have been revised, expanded and contested in the face of major political developments of our time such as the spread of identity politics, totalitarianism, globalization and so forth. Apart from enhancing their theoretical understanding students will also find this course helpful in conducting innovative research in other areas such as comparative politics, human rights, women's studies and Indian politics.

- 1. Paradigms of Liberty and Freedom.**
Isiah Berlin, Two Concepts of Liberty
Charles Taylor, What is Wrong with Negative Liberty?
- 2. Democracy**
David Held, Democracy: From City-States to a Cosmopolitan Order?
- 3. Totalitarianism**
Hannah Arendt, On Totalitarianism (Sections)
- 4. Feminist Perspectives**
Carole Pateman, The Fraternal Contract
- 5. On Modernity**
Peter Osborne, Modernity is a Qualitative, Not a Chronological Concept
- 6. Civil Society**
Michael Walzer, The Idea of Civil Society
- 7. Multiculturalism**
Bhikhu Parekh, National Culture and Multiculturalism
- 8. Public Spheres**
Jürgen Habermas

Required Materials

1. Stephen K. White & J. Donald Moon (ed.), *What is Political Theory*, Sage, New Delhi, 2004
2. Rajeev Bhargava, *What is Political Theory? And why do we need it?* OUP, New Delhi, 2010
3. Rajeev Bhargava, Amiya Kumar Bagchi, R. Sudarshan, (ed.), *Multiculturalism, Liberalism & Democracy*, OUP, New Delhi, 2007.
4. Bhargava Rajeev, Asok Acharya, *Political Theory Introduction*. Pearson Education, Delhi, 2008
5. Colin, Farrelly, *Contemporary Political Theory: A Reader*, Sage, New Delhi, 2004.

6. Colin Farrelly, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, Sage, New Delhi, 2004.
7. David Held, *Political Theory and the Modern State*, World View, Delhi, 1998.
8. Catrien Mackinnon, *Issues in Political Theory*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.
9. David Beetham, *Democracy*, Viva, New Delhi, 2006.
10. Anthony Arblaster, *Democracy*, World View, Delhi, 1997.
11. Stephen Eric Brauner, *Twentieth Century Political Theory: A Reader*, Routledge, London, 2006.
12. Billie Dana, *The Cambridge Companion to Hannah Arendt*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000
13. Carolyn, M. Elliot, *Civil Society & Democracy: A Reader*, OUP, New Delhi, 2003.
14. Swift Adams, *Political Philosophy*, 11th edn., Polity Press, USA, 2007.
15. A.J. Skoble, T.R. Machan, *Political Philosophy Essential Selections*, 1st edn., Pearson Education, Delhi, 2007.
16. Boucher, David and Paul Kelly, (eds.) *Political Thinkers from Socrates to Present*, OUP, Oxford, 2009.
17. Anthony. M. Clahssy et al., *Contemporary Political Theories in Context*, Routledge, Oxon, 2009.
18. Kymlicka, Will, *Multicultural Odysseys*, OUP, Oxford, 2007.
19. Habermas, Jürgen, *The Inclusion of the Other: Studies in Political Theory*, Cambridge, Polity, 2005.
20. Loden, Anthony Simon and David Owen eds., *Multiculturalism and Political Theory*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2007.
21. Gripsrud, Jostein et al. eds., *The Idea of Public Sphere: A Reader*, Lanham Lexington Books, 2010.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL4608	Foreign Policy of India	Elective	4

Course Rationale.

This course is intended to provide the students a conceptual understanding about India's Foreign Policy by having an intellectual and critical examination of the new tendencies in India's political and economic relations with major countries and organizations. It provides an insight about India's security strategy in a tough neighborhood. It also designed to analyze the prospects and hardly posed by the new world order on India's way as an emerging regional power and possibly a permanent member of UN Security Council.

Course Content.

1. Basic Approaches to the Study of Foreign Policy

Historical, Ideological and Analytical.

Foreign Policy Making Process: Governmental and Non- Governmental Agencies

2. Foundations of Indian Foreign Policy

Heritage of the National Movement; succession to the colonial past; Non alignment- its parameters; historical compulsions and policy.

3. Land Marks in Indian Foreign Policy

Kashmir question and its internationalization; impact of the cold war alliance (1954-55); Sino- Indian Border War (1962); Indo- Pakistan War and the Tashkent Summit (1965-63); Indo- Soviet Treaty of Friendship (1972); Indo- Pak War and the emergence of Bangladesh (1971). India - America Civil - Nuclear Deal

4. India and its Neighbours

China, Pakistan, Afghanistan, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh and Bhutan.

5. India's Foreign Policy in the Post Cold War Context

Globalization and New Economic Imperations.

6. India's Foreign Policy and Changing Global Power Equations

India and the US, India - Russia, India - China, India - European Union, India- ASEAN.

Required Readings

1. Nayar, Raj Baldev & T.V. Paul., *India in the World Order: Searching For Major Power Status*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 2003.
2. Kim, Wahn Chan., *Economic Liberalization and Indian Foreign Policy*. Kalaz Publications, Delhi, 2006.
3. Kapur, Ashok, Y.K. Malik, and Arthur G. Rubinoff., *India and the United States in a Changing World*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2002.
4. Gupta, K.R. & Vatsala Shukla, *Foreign Policy of India*, (2 Vols.), Atlantic Publishers, New Delhi, 2009.
5. Vatsala Shukla, *India's Foreign Policy in the New Millennium*. Atlantic Publishers, New Delhi, 2005.

6. Appadorai, A., *Selected Documents on India's Foreign Policy and Relations 1947-92*, Oxford, New Delhi, 1985.
7. Nehru, Jawaharlal, *India's Foreign Policy: Selected Speeches*, Sept. 1946 – April, MIB, India, 1961
8. Bandhyopadhyaya, J., *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*, Allied Publications
9. Prasad, Bimal, *Origins of India's Foreign Policy*, Bookland, Calcutta, 1960.
10. Prasad, Bimal (ed.), *India's Foreign Policy*, Vikas, Delhi, 1979.
11. Misra, K.P., (ed.), *Foreign Policy of India: A Book of Readings*, Thomson Press, New Delhi, 1977.
12. Bhanbhari, C.P., *Foreign Policy of India*, Sterling, New Delhi, 1987.
13. Rana, A.P., *Imperatives of Non Alignment*, Macmillan, New Delhi, 1976.
14. Pavithran, K.S., *Non-Aligned Movement: Unipolar World and Beyond*, NBBC, Delhi, 2007.
15. Malik, D.N., *Development of Non Alignment in India's Foreign Policy*, Chaitanya Publication House, New Delhi, 1967.
16. Goyal, D.R., *Non-Alignment: Concept and Concern*, Ajanta Publishers, Delhi, 1986
17. Pillai, K Raman, *India's Foreign Policy*, Radiant Publications, New Delhi, 1997.
18. Soodhi, Manohar, Ltd., *Foreign Policy and Legislature: An Analysis of Seven Parliaments*.
19. Rajan, M.S., *Studies in India's Foreign Policy*, ABC Publishing House, New Delhi, 1993.
20. Karunakaran, K.P., *India in World Affairs* Vol. 1 & 2, I.C.W.A., 1952.
21. Dutt, V.P., *India's Foreign Policy in the changing World*, Vikas, Delhi 1991.
22. Somasinha, C.N., (ed.), *Formulation and Practices of India's Foreign Policy*, Deep & Deep, New Delhi, 1990.
23. Kaul, T N., *Diplomacy in Peace and War*.
24. Lalit Mansingh and Dilip Lahiri, *Indian Foreign Policy: Agenda for the 21st Century*.
25. Rajamohan, C., *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy*, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2003.
26. V.N Khanna, *India's Foreign Policy*, Vikas, New Delhi, 2007.
27. Ganguly, Sumit, *US – Indian Strategic Cooperation in the 21st Century*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
28. Ganguly, Sumit, ed., *India's Foreign Policy*, OUP, 2010.
29. Muni, S.D., *India's Foreign Policy- The Democracy Dimension*, Foundation Books, New Delhi, 2010.
31. Appadorai, A., *National Interest and India's Foreign Policy*, Kalinga Publications, Delhi, 1992.
32. Mohanan, B. Pillai and Premashekhar, eds., *Foreign Policy of India: Continuity and change*, New Century Publications, New Delhi, 2010.
33. Malone, David, *Does the Elephant Dance?* OUP, New Delhi, 2011.
34. Pan, Hersh, V., *The U.S- India Nuclear Pact: Policy, Process and Great Power Politics*, Oxford, New Delhi, 2011.
35. Gopkumar, G., *Foreign Policy: Federalism and International Treaties*, New Century Publications, New Delhi, 2011.
36. Hersh, Rajen and K.M. Seethi, *Engaging with the World: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2005.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL4509	Politics of Globalization	Elective	4

Course Rationale

Globalization is undeniably a complex socio-cultural, ideological and Political Process. It is inseparable from both the structural and procedural dynamics of global capitalism, underlie it. Implications of globalization for Politics (a branch of Social Science dealing with the Social dimensions of power) is more glaring since it dislocates the existing power centres, redefines the patterns of power relationships and reconstruct the power structures. Certainly, its impact vis-à-vis the political institutions, relations of power, struggles for power and ideologies are of critical significance. This course introduces the students to the basics of globalization and various analytical frameworks to examine the Politics of Globalization. Lectures in the course are organized in the following topics.

Course Contents

1. Globalization – Introduction
 - a. History
 - b. Definitions
2. Globalization and State
 - a. Retreat/Redefinition of Nation State
 - b. Reformulation of State-Civil Society-Market relationship
 - c. Governance
3. Globalization and Democracy
 - a. Neoliberal perspective of Democracy
 - b. Market and Human Rights
 - c. Globalization and Democratization
4. Globalization and Development
 - a. Development agenda of Globalization
 - b. Changing definition of welfare.
5. Globalization and Culture
 - a. Synchronization and hybridization
6. Globalization and Resistance
 - a. Class movements
 - b. Environmentalists
 - c. Feminists
 - d. Conservatives.

Required Readings

1. J.A Scholte: *Globalization: A Critical Introduction*, London, Palgrave, 2000.
2. Leslie Sklair, *Globalization: Capitalism and its Alternatives*, Oxford, OUP, 2002.

3. Leslie Sklair, *The Transnational Capitalist class*, Oxford, Blackwell, 2001.
4. Leslie Sklair, *Capitalism and Development*, Routledge, 2001.
5. David Harvey, *A Brief History of Neoliberalism*, New York, Oxford, 2005.
6. Robbie Robertson, *Three Waves of Globalization*, New York, Palgrave, Macmillan, 2008.
7. Shew, Martin, *Introduction Globality in Historical Perspective to Theory of the Global State – Globality As an Unfinished Revolution*, CUP, UK, 2000.
8. Zygmunt Bauman, *Globalization: The Human Consequences*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1998.
9. Samir Amin, *Capitalism in the Age of Globalization*, New York, Zed Books, 1997.
10. Douglas, Kellner, *Globalization and the Post-Modern Turn*.
<http://www.geis.ucla.edu/courses/ed1253w/dk/globpm.htm>
11. Anthony Giddens, *Raceway World*, London, Routledge, 2000.
12. Anthony Giddens, *The Third Way and its Critics*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 2000.
13. David Held and Anthony McGrew, *Globalization/Anthropology*. 2nd edition, Cambridge, Polity Press, 2007.
14. Held & McGrew, *Globalization Theory*, Polity Press.
15. David Held et al, *Global Transformations Reader*, Polity Press, 2007.
16. David Held, *A Globalizing World: Culture, Economic and Politics*, Routledge, London, 2000.
17. Parag Mehta, *Globalization on Trial: The Human Condition and the Information Civilization*, The International Development Research Centre, 2004.
18. Adam Przeworski, *Democracy and Market*, Cambridge, 2001.
19. E. Koefman and Youngs, *Globalization: Theory and Practice*, Continuum, London, 2003.
20. Kate Galbraith, *Globalization: Making Sense of an Integrating World*.
21. Robert Gilpin, *Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order*, Princeton, Princeton UP, 2001.
22. John Baylis and Steve Smith, *The Globalization of World Politics*, 2nd edition, Oxford, OUP, 2001.
23. Ian Clark, *Globalization and Fragmentation: International Relations in the Twentieth Century*, OUP, 1997.
24. E.J. Hobsbawm, *Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century*, Abacus, 2004.
25. E.J. Hobsbawm, *Globalization, Democracy and Terrorism*, Little Brown, London, 2007.
26. Robert J. Holtz, *Globalization and the Nation-State*, MacMillan, London, 2003.
27. Barbara Harris-White (ed.), *Globalization and Insecurity: Political, Economic and Physical Challenges*, CUP, Cambridge, UK, 2003, ISBN 0-521609797.
28. Janet M. Conway, *Identity, Place, Knowledge: Social Movements Contesting Globalization*, Ashar Publisher, Delhi, 2007.

Supplementary Reading List

1. Anthony McGrew & David Held (eds.), *Governing Globalization, Authority and Global Governance* (Paperback), Polity, 2002.
2. Brocher, Jeremy et al., *Globalization from Below: The Power of Solidarity*, Cambridge, South End Press, 2002.
3. Dave Renton, *Marx on Globalization*, Lawrence and Wishart, London, 2001.
4. David Harvey, *The Condition of Post Modernity. An Enquiry Into the Origins of Cultural Change*, Massachusetts: Blackwell, 1990.
5. Dieter Plehwe, B.J.A. Walpen, Gisela Neuhöffer(eds.), *Neoliberal Hegemony: A Global Critique*, Routledge.
6. Ernest Laclau and C. Mouffe, *Hegemony and Socialist Strategy: Towards a Radical Democratic Project*, Verso, London, 1985.
7. Ellen Meiksins Wood, *The Origin of Capitalism*, Monthly Review Press, 2010.
8. Fredrick Jameson, *Post Modernism: The Cultural Logic of Late Capitalism*, 2010.

9. George Ritzer, *The Blackwell Companion to Globalization*. Blackwell Publishing Limited, London, 2007.
10. Immanuel Wallerstein, *World-Systems Analysis*, Duke University Press, London, 1987
11. Jagdish Bhagwati, *In Defence of Globalisation*, OUP, 2005
12. James Petras, *Globalisation Unmasked, Imperialism in the 21st Century*, Zed Books, London, 2001.
13. John Tomlinson, *Globalization and Culture* (Paperback), Polity, 1999.
14. Jones, *Dictionary of Globalization*, Polity Press
15. Joseph E. Stiglitz, *Globalization and its Discontents*, W.W. Norton, New York, 2002.
16. Kate Nash, *Contemporary Political Sociology: Globalization, Politics, and Power*, Oxford, Blackwell Publishing Company, 2001.
17. Louise Amoore, *The Global Resistance Reader*, Routledge, New York, 2005.
18. Marc Edelman & Angelique Haugrud (eds.), *The Anthropology of Development and Globalization: From Classical Political Economy to Contemporary Neoliberalism*, Wiley-Blackwell, 2005.
19. Mike Davis and DB Monk, *Evil Paradises: Dream Worlds of Neoliberalism*.
20. Naomi Klein, *No Logo*, Harper Collins, 2001.
21. Paul Hirst, G. Thompson & Brownley, *Globalization in Question*, Polity Press
22. Paul Hopper, *Understanding Cultural Globalization*(Paperback), Polity, 2007
23. Richard Falk, *Predatory Globalization: A Critique*(Paperback), Polity, 1999
24. Robert Dahl and Charles Lindblom, *A Description of Origin of Keynesianism in the Western Capitalist Countries: Planning and Politico-Economic Systems Basic Economic Processes*, Harper, New York, 1953.
25. Samir Amin, *Capitalism in the Age of Globalisation*, Zed Books, New York, 1997.
26. Scott Lash and Colin Lury, *Global Culture Industry*, Polity Press
27. Terence J Byres, *Capitalism from above and Capitalism from Below: An Essay in Comparative Political Economy*, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 1996.
28. Thomas L. Friedman, *Lexus and the Olive Tree*, Farrar, Straus Giroux, New York, 2000.
29. Ulrich Beck, *Power in the Global Age: A New-Global Political Economy* (Paperback), Polity, 2006.
30. Milton Friedman, *Capitalism and Freedom*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1962.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POLA E10	Indian Politics: Development and Public Policy	Elective	4

Course Rationale

This course is concerned with the dynamics of developmental politics and public policies of the Indian state since independence. The central focus in this course is on the relationship between economy and polity as manifested in land reforms, planning process, political economy of green revolution, decentralization, liberalization and globalization etc. The course will look into their complex and important relationship between state and market along with issues of urbanization, corporatization, neoliberal, bureaucratization and privatization of Indian State. An in-depth study of few policies related to poverty alleviation, environment, food security, displacement and rehabilitation, gender inequality, public-private partnership (PPP) and telecom and power reforms can be taken as case studies to illustrate developmental changes in the political economy and democratization of the Indian State more explicit in contemporary times. The course will critically explore how public policies of the last six decades have impacted among the public, in what kind of ways and targeting which kind of public.

1. Introduction

- a) The Discourse on Development: From Development as Economic Growth to Sustainable Development
- b) Indian State and its Developmental Trajectory: Social Indicators of Development in a comparative perspective; Macro-Economic Indicators and their social implications and patterns of inequality.

2. India's Developmental Strategy: The Era of Planned Development.

- a) Planning institution: The Planning Commission and National Development Council
- b) Industrial and Agricultural Policies
- c) Land Reforms
- d) Poverty: Measurement and Alleviation Programmes.

3. The Liberalization Policy and Challenges to Development

- a) State Vs Market: The Neoliberal Debate.
- b) Liberalization Policies: Industry and Agriculture
- c) Regional Disparities in an era of Globalization
- d) Regulatory Institutions
- e) Public- Private Partnership

4. Democracy, Governance and Public Policy

- a) Forest Policy
- b) Displacement and Rehabilitation
- c) Special Economic Zones
- d) Decentralization and Panchayati Raj.

Required Readings

1. Bagchi Amiya, ed., *Democracy and Development*, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 1995.
2. Dreez Jan and Anuraj Sen, *India: Development and Participation*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.
3. Frankel Frances, *India's Political Economy*, OUP, New Delhi, 2006.
4. Haq Mahbubul, *Reflections on Human Development*, OUP, Delhi, 1999.

6. Weiner Myron, "Political Economy of Industrial Growth in India" in *World Politics*, July 1986.
7. Bagchi Amiya, ed., *Economy, Society and Policy: Essays in the Political Economy of Indian Planning*, OUP, New Delhi, 1980.
8. Banopadhyay D., 'Land Reforms in India', *EPW*, June 21-22, 1986.
9. Bardhan, Pranab, *The Political Economy Development in India*, OUP, Delhi, 1984.
10. Byres Terence J., ed., *The State and Development Planning in India*, OUP, Delhi, 1994.
11. Chakravarty S., *Development Planning: The Indian Experience*, OUP, Delhi, 1987.
12. Harris John, 'Comparing Political Regimes across Indian State', in *EPW*, Nov. 27, 1999.
13. Kohli Atul, *The State and Poverty in India: The Politics Reform*, CUP Cambridge, 1987.
14. Bardhan, Pranab, 'Disjuncture in the Indian Reform Process: Some Reflections' in Basu Kaushik, ed., *India's Emerging Economy*, The MIT Press, Cambridge, 2004.
15. Harris John, *Depoliticising Development*, LeftWord, Delhi, 2004.
16. Jenkins Rob, *Democratic Politics and Economic Reforms in India*, CUP, Cambridge, 1999.
17. Sachs Jeffrey et al., eds. *India in the Era of Economic Reforms*, OUP, Delhi, 1999.
18. Agarwal Bina, *A Field of One's Own: Gender and Land Rights in South Asia*, CUP, Cambridge, 1994.
19. Bardhan Pranab, 'Decentralization of Governance and Development', *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 16:4, Autumn 2002. *EPW*, Special No on Development, Displacement and Rehabilitation, June 15, 1998.
20. Jayal Niraja Gopal, Anvi Prakash, Pradeep K Sharma, eds., *Local Governance in India. Decentralisation and Beyond*, OUP, New Delhi, 2006.
21. Kohli Atul, *Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, CUP, Cambridge, 1992.
22. Mooji J., 'Smart Governance? Politics in Policy Process in Andhra Pradesh', ODI Working Paper Series, 2003.
23. Swaminathan Padmini, 'Development Experience in India: Gendered Perspective on Industrial Growth, Employment and Education' in *Social Scientist*, Vol 22, No 3-4, March-April 1994, pp 60-92.
24. Weiner Myron, *Sons of the Soil: Migration and Ethnic Conflict in India*, OUP, New Delhi, 1988.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POL4E11	Contemporary West Asian Politics	Elective	4

Course Rationale:

The course is designed to introduce the students to the developments in West Asian Politics. The factors that contributed the emergence of independent nation states, the role of Islam and nationalism, constitution and Governance of select countries are included. The struggle of Palestinian movements for liberation and the role of major powers in the region are also attempted. It also seeks to understand the role of India in West Asia and the important role played by regional organizations in the Middle East.

Course Content:

1. Colonialism, Social Settings and the Political Movements since the Fall of Ottoman Empire: Islam and Nationalism, Arab national movements, Political Islam, Islamic Revolution in Iran and Islamic Movements in the Gulf Kingdoms.
2. Democracy and Authoritarianism.: Islam and Democracy in West Asia; Iran, Israel, Egypt, Saudi Arabia and Iraq.
3. Major Powers Involvement and West Asian Politics in the Post Cold-War Period: Iraq and Iran; The Politics of Oil.
4. Palestinian Movements and the Question of Terrorism: Events leading to the partition of Palestine, Role of UN in the Palestine question, Four Arab-Israeli Wars; Palestine Liberation movements, Palestinian Refugees, Role of Hamas and Militant Groups and the question of Terrorism.
5. Significance of Regional Organizations in West Asia: Arab League, Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC), and Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC).
6. India and West Asia: Issues of Gulf Migrants; Economic and Political Cooperation, India and Israel, India and Arab countries and India and Iran.

Required Readings

1. Akhtar, Naseema, *West Asian Politics*, Authors Press, Delhi, 2004, (2 Vols.).
2. Esposito, John L., *The Islamic Threat: Myth or Reality*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1999.
3. Esposito, John L., *Islam, Democracy and Politics*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1996.
4. Esposito, John L., *Unholy War: Terror in the Name of Islam*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2003.
5. Neff, Donald, *Fallen Pillars: US Policy Towards Palestine and Israel since 1945*, DC: Institute of Palestine Studies, Washington, 1995.
6. Said, Edward W., *Out of Place: A Memoir*, Alfred A. Knopf, New York, 1999.
7. Said, Edward W., *Peace and its Discontents: Essays on Palestine in the Middle East Peace Process*, Vintage Books, New York, 1993.
8. Said, Edward W., *Politics of Dispossession: The Struggle for Palestinian Self Determination 1969-1994*, Pantheon Books, New York, 1994.

9. Said, Edward W., *Orientalism*, Vintage, New York, 1979.
10. Shlaim, Avi, *War and Peace in the Middle East: A Critique of American Policy*, Wittle Books in Association with Viking, New York, 1994.
11. Ali, Sheikh Rustum, *Oil, Turmoil, and Islam in the Middle East*, C. E. Praeger, Westport, 1986.
12. Bull, Gerald, *The Arabs: Myth and Reality*, St-Martin's Press, New York, 1997.
13. Mernissi, Fatima, *Islam and Democracy: Fear of the Modern World*, Virago Press, London, 1994.
14. Rubin, Barry, *The Tragedy of the Middle East*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 2002.
15. Hiro, Dilip, *Dictionary of the Middle East*, St-Martin's, New York, 1996.
16. Ibrahim, Sajad K.M., *Palestinian Distress: The Ambiguity of Former Soviet Policy*, Abhijeet Publications, Delhi, 2007.
17. Ibrahim, Sajad K.M., "Hamas and the Right of Return of the Palestinian Refugees: A Standstill in the Peace Talks", *India Quarterly*, Vol. LXII, No.2, April-June, New Delhi, 2006.
18. "Palestinian Refugees in Lebanon: Towards Dubious Future", *Human Rights Global Focus*, Vol. 3, No. 2, Thiruvananthapuram, December 2006.
19. Kylie Baxtor & Shahram, Akbar Zadeh, *US Foreign Policy in the Middle East*, Routledge, New York, 2008.
20. Sisodia N and Ashok K Beharika, *West Asian in Turmoil: Implications for Global Security*, Academic Publishers, New Delhi, 2007.
21. Ansari, Hamid, *Travelling Through Conflict: Essays on the Politics of West Asia*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2003.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credits
POLA E12	Environment, Development and Politics	Elective	4

Course Rationale:

The discussions on environment had received new dimensions with the emergence of green movements in national and International Politics. The course introduce the students to the basics of Green Politics and various analytical frameworks to examine the issues involved while relating the concepts of environment development and politics to each other. It also give special emphasis to the political aspects of development and environment in India by analyzing the different environmental movements and the role of local, national and international institutions in managing environmental and developmental issues in a balanced manner.

Course Content:

- 1. Environments and Social Theory**
Marxist Perspective; Gandhian Perspective; Green Politics; Eco-Feminism; Free Market Environmentalism.
- 2. Perspectives in Development**
Western Capitalist, Socialist and Third World – North South Divide – The Bretton Woods system.
- 3. Global Environmental Governance**
Role of UN agencies – Stockholm Conference – UNEP – Brundtland Report – Earth Summit.
- 4. Issues of Environment and Development in India**
Politics of the Government – Sustainable Development – Environmental Movements – Chipko, NBA, Silent Valley – Role of the NGOs
- 5. Environment and Grass root Level Issues**
Role of Panchayat Raj Institutions – Indigenous Knowledge systems-Appropriate Technology
- 6. Environment Management**
Role of the State and its Organs at National and International Levels.

Required Readings

1. Centre for Science and Environment: *The State of India's Environment 1982- A citizen's Report*, New Delhi, Centre for Science and Environment, 1982.
2. Homza Alavi and Tedar Shani, *Introduction to the sociology of developing societies*, Monthly Review Press, New York, 1982.
3. Bernstein H. ed, *Under Development and Development*, Penguin, Harmondsworth, 1973.
4. Baran, P, *The Political Economy of Growth*, Monthly Review, New York, 1957.
5. Lerner, D, *The passing of Traditional Society*, Free Press, New York, 1966.
6. Pandey Deep Narayan, *Beyond vanishing woods*, Centre for sustainable Development, Humansan Publications, New Delhi, 1996.
7. Kothari Ashis, Singh Neera and Suri Sadoni (ed.), *People and Protected Areas: Towards participatory conservation in India*, Sage publications, New Delhi, 1996.
8. Alvarez, Claude and Billancy Ramesh, *Dancing the Hornada Third World Network/APPEN*.
9. Bahuguna Sunderlal, *Chipko, Silyara*, 1981.
10. Bahuguna Sunderlal, *Walking with the Chipko message*, Silyara, 1983.
11. Centre for science and Environment (CSE), *the State of Indian's Environment: A second citizen's Report*, CSE, Delhi, 1985.

12. Caejer, F.W and Turnock, D, *Environmental Problems in Eastern Europe* Routledge, New York, 1993
13. Chakraborty N.K, *Environment Protection and the Law*, Ashish Publications, New Delhi, 1993
14. Desai Vasanth, *Forest Management in India: Issues and problems* Himalaya Pub. House, New Delhi, 1991.
15. Gadgil Madhav and Ramachandra Guha, *Geology and equity*, penguin, New Delhi, 1985.
16. Iyer, K Gopal sustainable Development: *Ecological and socio-cultural dimensions*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1991.
17. Kothari Ashish and Rahul Ram, *Environmental issues related to sardar sarovar*, Narmada Forum, New Delhi, 1991.
18. Pearson Charles and Anthony Pryor, *Environmental: North and South* John Wiley & Sons, R. Reato, 1979.
19. Porter Gareth and Janet Wash, *Global Environment Politics*, Westview, Boulder, 1991.
20. Papax Victor, *The Green imperative: Practical solution for a greener planet*, Thomas and Hudson, London, 1996.
21. Pepper David, *The Roots of Modern Environmentalism*, New York, 1992.
22. Rosenbaum Walter, A, *Environmental Politics*, Affiliated East West Press, New Delhi, 1991.
23. Sapat R.K (ed.) *Environmental Management in India* Ashish Publication, New Delhi, 1981.
24. Young John E. Mining *The Earth World Watch*, Washington, 1992.
25. Sivaramakrishna K, *Modern Forests: State Making and Environmental Change in colonial eastern India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999.
26. Gadgil Madhav and Guha Ramachandra, *This assured land: and ecological History of India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1996.
27. Gorz Andre, *Capitalism, Socialism, Ecology*, Verso, London, 1994.
28. Keilger etal(ed.), *Political geology. Global and local*, New York, 1998.
29. Algor, *Earth in the Balance: Forging a New Common Purpose*, Viva Books Private Ltd., New Delhi Madras, 1993.
30. Vandanshiva, etal, (ed.), *The future of progression reflection on Environment and Development*, Natraj Publications, Dehra Dun, 1994.
31. Mathur Hari Mohan and Marsden David (ed.) *Development project and Impoverishment Risk: Resolving projects affected people in India*, Oxford University Press, Mumbai, 1998.
32. Vandana Shiva etal., *Towards Hope: An ecological approach to the future*, INTACH New Delhi, 1992.
33. Cree Ted & Brundkennuy, *Green Work: The reality Behind Corporate Environmentalism*, Third World Network, Penang, Malasia, 1986.
34. Andrew Dobson, *Green Political Thought*, Routledge, New York, 2007.
35. Arnold, David and Ramachandra Guha, *Nature, Culture, Imperialism, Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1995.
36. Barry, John, *Environment and Social Theory*, Routledge, London, 1999.
37. Giddens, Anthony, *Beyond Left and Right, The Future of Radical Politics*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, 1994.
38. Krishna, Sumi, *Environmental Politics. People's Lives and Choices*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1996.
39. Rosenbaum, Walter A, *Environmental Politics and Policy*, East West Press Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 1991.
40. Sarkar, Saral, *Eco-Socialism or Eco-Capitalism, A Critical Analysis of Humanity's Fundamental Choices*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 1999.
41. Sarkar, Saral, *Green Alternative Politics in West Germany (Vol.I), The New Social Movements*, Promila and Co Publishers, New Delhi, 1993.
42. Schumacher, E.F., *Small is Beautiful, A Study of Economics as if People Mattered*, ABACUS, London, 1976.
43. Zimmerman, Michael E.J., Baird Callicott, George Sessions, Kare J. Warren, and John Clark, *Environmental Philosophy, From Animal Rights to Radical Ecology*, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, 1993.

44. Merchant, Carolyn (ed.), *Ecology*, Rawat Publication, New Delhi, 1994.
45. Hay, Peter, *A Companion to Environmental Thought*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2009.
46. Singh, Randhir, *Contemporary Ecological Crises: A Marxist View*, Ankar Books, Delhi, 2011.

Articles

1. UN Conference on the Human Environment, Stockholm, Report A/48/14 Rev. 1, 5-16-June 1972
2. Wilets, Peter, "From Stockholm to Rio and Beyond, the Impact of the Environmental Movement on the United Nations Consultative Arrangements for NGOs", *Review of International Studies*, Vol.22, No.1, January 1996
3. United National Development Program, *Human Development Report*. For various years, 1994,95,97,98,99,2000.
4. Agarwal, Anil and Sunita Narain, "Technology, Control, Global Warming and Environmental Colonialism, The WRI Report", *Social Action*, Vol.41, No.1 January-March 1991.
5. Agarwal, Anil, "Ecological Destruction and the Emerging Patterns of Poverty and Peoples Protests in Rural India", *Social Action*, Vol.35, No.1, Jan/March 1985.
6. Agarwal, Anil, "Towards Global Environmental Management", *Social Action*, Vol.42, No.2, April-June 1992.
7. Akhter, Farida and Farhad Mecher, "Beyond the Earth Summit, How to Depopulate the South", *Frontier*, Vol.25, No.7, October 1992.
8. Alam, Jayanthi, "Women, Human Rights and Concept of Development", *Mahatmas*, 24 September 1994.
9. Aller, Joan Martinez, "Ecological Struggles in India, Interview with Ashish Kothari", *Capital, Nature and Socialism*, Vol.4, No.3, September 1993.
10. Bandyopadhyay, Jayanta and Vandana Shiva, "Political Economy of Ecology Movements", *IPDA-Dasire*, Vol.71, May-June, 1989.
11. Banerjee, Diptendra, "The Historical Problematic of Third World Development", *Social Scientist*, Vol.15, No.8-9, August-September, 1987.
12. Benton, Ted, "Ecology, Socialism and the Mastery of Nature, A Reply to Reiner Grundmann", *New Left Review*, No.194, 1993.
13. Benton, Ted, "Marxism and Natural Limits, An Ecological Critique and Reconstruction", *New Left Review*, No.178, 1989.
14. Contreras, Antonio P, "The Political Economy of State Environmentalism, The Hidden Agenda and Its Implications on Transnational Development in the Philippines", *Capital, Nature and Socialism*, Vol.2, No.1, 1991.
15. Datar, Chhaya, "Eco-feminism or Perspective on Women's Liberation", *Praxis*, No.1, January/February, 1994.
16. Dietrich, Gabriele, "A Communist Ecologist", *Marxist Review*, Vol.13, No.9, March 1980.
17. Dogra, Bharati, "Environment Movement Today", *Frontier*, Vol.24, No.13, 1991.
18. Gadgil, Madhav and Ramachandra Guha, "Ecological Conflicts and the Environmental Movement in India", *Development and Change*, Vol.25, No.1, January 1994.
19. Gorz, Andre, "Political Ecology, Expertocracy Versus Self-Limitation" *New Left Review*, No.202, November/December, 1993.
20. Grundmann, Reiner, "The Ecological Challenge to Marxism", *New Left Review*, No.187, May/June 1991.
21. Guha, Ramachandra, "Chilgo, Social History of an Environmental Movement", in Ghanabham Shah (ed.), *Social Movements and the State*, New Delhi, Sage Publications India Pvt. Ltd., 2002.
22. Guha, Ramachandra, "Mahatma Gandhi and the Environment in India", *Capital, Nature and Socialism*, Vol.6, No.3, 1995.
23. Mellor, Mary, "Varieties of Eco-Feminism", *Capital, Nature and Socialism*, Vol.5, No.4, 1994.
24. Shiva, Vandana, "The New Environmental Order – Radical and Double Standards of World Bank and GATT Towards the Third World", *Third World Resurgence*, No.20, 1984.
25. Shiva, Vandana, "Polluting the Third World", *Frontier*, Vol.25, No.3, 1992.